

Iowa County Health Snapshot Series

99 county reports prepared for the Iowa State University Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit



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By Matthew Voss & Shawn Dorius

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Iowa County Health Snapshot Series

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Health in Jasper County: Overview

Dear Community Members & Stakeholders of Jasper County,

We are pleased to share the lowa County Health Snapshot series, a set of reports designed in partnership with lowa State University's Community Economic Development to assess the overall landscape of health and well-being across lowa's 99 counties. The following pages include the health snapshot for your county. The snapshot can be used to see how Jasper County ranks across various health measures compared to the rest of the state and similarly-sized counties. This comparison allows us to identify Jasper County's strengths and opportunities for growth by leveraging data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention PLACES dataset.

The report includes 37 health measures organized topically by general health status, risky behavior, health outcomes, prevention, and disability. We provide a general overview of each health topic, followed by a description of each health measure. Health measure descriptions include crude and age-adjusted rates and a ranking that tells you how your county ranks compared to all Iowa counties and counties of similar size to Jasper County. Crude rates tell you the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Age-adjusted rates account for the age distribution present in your county and presents what the rate would be if your county had a standard age distribution. Crude rates can provide a general comparison between counties and age-adjusted rates can give a fairer comparison between counties with different age structures.

Strengths

Take a look at the top strengths of your county! Below are unadjusted and age-adjusted health measures that represent your county's strengths. We recommend using continued investment in these areas to maintain them as strengths, as well as building on them to improve in other health domains.

Crude			Age	-Adjusted	
Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Non-Core County Rank	Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Non-Core County Rank
Current Asthma	4th	2nd	Current Asthma	4th	2nd
Physical Inactivity	20th	8th	Cancer (except skin)	8th	1st
Chronic Kidney Disease	22nd	7th	Chronic Kidney Disease	17th	7th
Cancer (except skin)	22nd	3rd	Obesity	19th	4th
Diabetes	24th	8th	Physical Inactivity	21st	8th

Opportunities

Below are health measures that represent potential areas for growth in your county. We recommend increasing investment in these areas to support community health and well-being.

Crude			Age-Adjusted		
Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Non-Core County Rank	Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Non-Core County Rank
Taking BP Medication	84th	8th	High Cholesterol	86th	12th
Annual Checkup	80th	10th	Sleep <7 hours	69th	10th
Sleep <7 hours	76th	10th	Taking BP Medication	69th	4th
Current Smoking	76th	12th	Annual Checkup	68th	10th
Depression	75th	11th	Current Smoking	66th	12th

Please review the rest of the report to learn more about your county and reach out to us with questions about the report or for recommendations to improve the overall health and well-being in Jasper County.

Sincerely,

Show

Shawn F. Dorius, PhD Iowa State University Public Science Collaborative



IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University's Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit, via an award from Iowa State University's Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

How to Use this Report

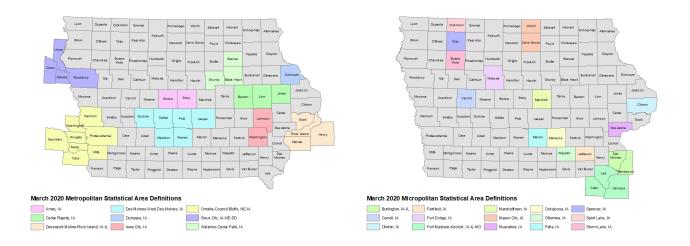
The purpose of the Iowa County Health Snapshot Series is to provide an overview of health in Jasper County that can be used to help inform health-related interventions and programming. This report contains five sections, including the overall health status of Jasper County, a review of risky behaviors in the county, and information on various health outcomes, prevention measures, and disability needs. Each section includes an overview of the health domain, a breakdown of its underlying health measures, and data to see how Jasper County compares to the rest of the state and similarly-sized counties.

With a population of 37,764, Jasper County's similarly sized counties are defined as metropolitan non-core counties. In Iowa, metropolitan non-core counties have an average population of 29,821, and there are 12 counties that are considered metropolitan non-core counties. To learn more about the county population classifications used in this report, please see the information below the table as well as Appendix 3.

Group	Population Avg.	Number of Counties
Metropolitan Core	175,797	9
Micropolitan	30,839	15
Metropolitan Non-Core	29,821	12
Rural	12,547	63
Total		99

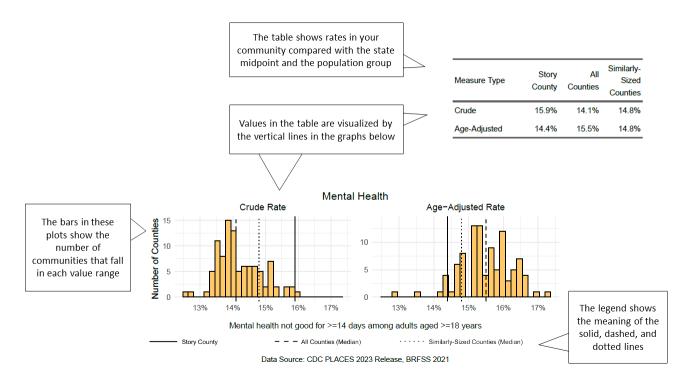
The counties included in each category above are determined by the United States Office of Management and Budget. Iowa has counties in nine metropolitan statistical areas and 15 micropolitan statistical areas. The counties identified as metropolitan and micropolitan can be found in the link and the maps below. Metropolitan core counties are those counties in metropolitan areas that have the city that defines the metropolitan area (e.g., Des Moines and Polk County for the Des Moines Metropolitan Area). Metropolitan non-core counties are those that fall within the metropolitan area, but do not have the core city of the metropolitan area (e.g., Dallas and Jasper Counties in the Des Moines Metropolitan Area).

https://www.icip.iastate.edu/maps/refmaps/cofips



Using Story County as an Example

The graphic below is an example of the details included for each health measure. The table in the upper right shows your county's crude and age-adjusted rate estimates alongside their averages across all lowa counties and similarly-sized counties. The images below show the distribution of the health measure across counties. The vertical lines correspond with the values in the table to show the estimate for the specific county compared to counties across the state. The solid black line in each plot represents the county rate, with the dashed lines indicating the average rate for all lowa counties and the dotted lines showing the average rate for similarly-sized counties.



The example graphic above displays the poor mental health rate in Story County, Iowa. The left plot shows the crude rate of poor mental health in the county. Crude rates are the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Notice how the solid black line is closer to the right of the plot than the dashed and dotted lines; this indicates that Story County has a higher crude rate of poor mental health than most counties in the state. However, the age-adjusted rate plot on the right shows the solid line closer to the peak of the distribution and averages for the state and similarly-sized counties, indicating that when accounting for Story County's unique age distribution, Story County's poor mental health rate is not a significant outlier, and is estimated to be lower than the statewide average. Accounting for crude and age-adjusted rates is critical to help inform health interventions as age-adjusted rates can help contextualize the health measure within the population.

Health Status

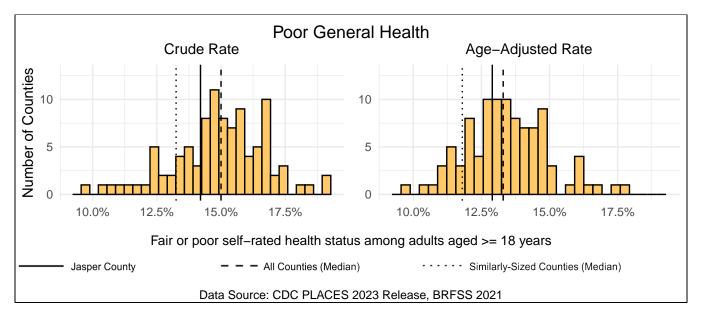
This section reflects measures for overall health, including general, physical, and mental health. These measures are a valuable way to see a simple summary of the health of a country's population. The questions to calculate these measures ask respondents to evaluate their health status. General health is evaluated on a 5-point scale where respondents can report their health status as one of "excellent," "very good," "good," "fair," or "poor," from which the respondents who answer "fair" or "poor" are included in the measure. Physical and mental health are evaluated as the rate of respondents who say they have had 14 or more days in the last 30 days in which their physical or mental health was not good. The URL below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-status/index.html

Poor General Health

Jasper County has a crude rate of 14.2% for fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged >= 18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 12.9%, which ranks 33rd out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

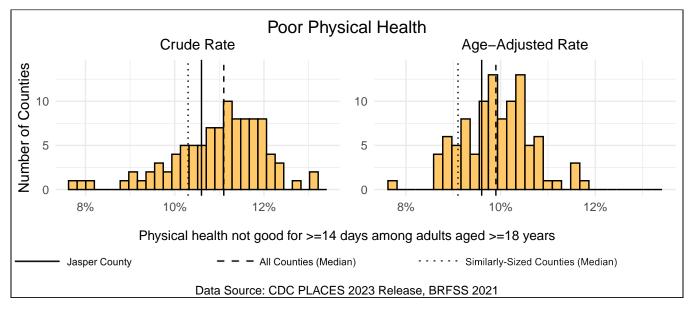
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	14.2%	15.0%	13.2%
Age-Adjusted	12.9%	13.3%	11.8%



Poor Physical Health

Jasper County has a crude rate of 10.6% for physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 9.6%, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

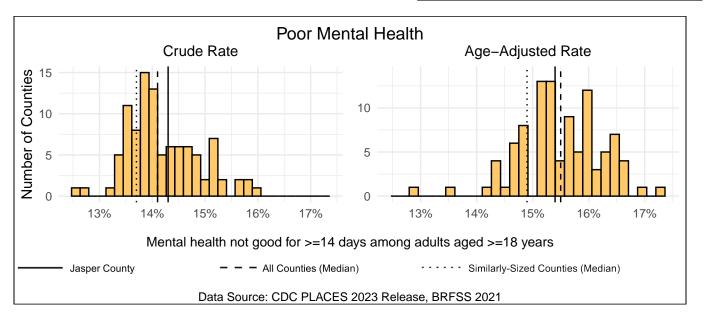
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	10.6%	11.1%	10.3%
Age-Adjusted	9.6%	9.9%	9.1%



Poor Mental Health

Jasper County has a crude rate of 14.3% for mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 61st out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 15.4%, which ranks 43rd out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	14.3%	14.1%	13.7%
Age-Adjusted	15.4%	15.5%	14.9%



Health Risk Behaviors

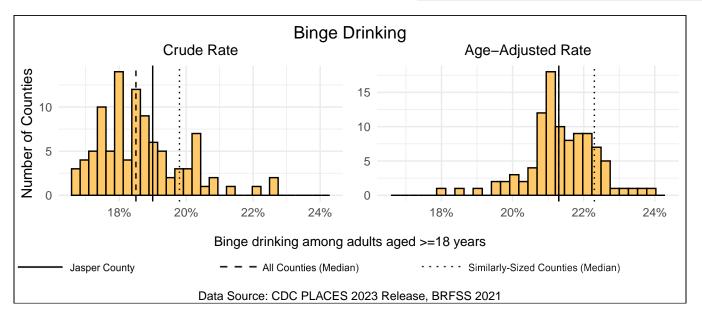
Health risk measures are measures of individual behaviors that can lead to poor health outcomes. These include binge drinking, current smoking, physical inactivity, and getting less than seven hours of nightly sleep. Risk behaviors are the most critical intervention points as they can help save lives and drastically improve health outcomes later in life. Each measure is calculated as the rate of respondents participating in a high level of risk behavior. The exact cutoff points for the behavior depend on the health area. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

Binge Drinking

Jasper County has a crude rate of 19.0% for binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 70th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 21.3%, which ranks 47th out of 99 lowa counties (2nd out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

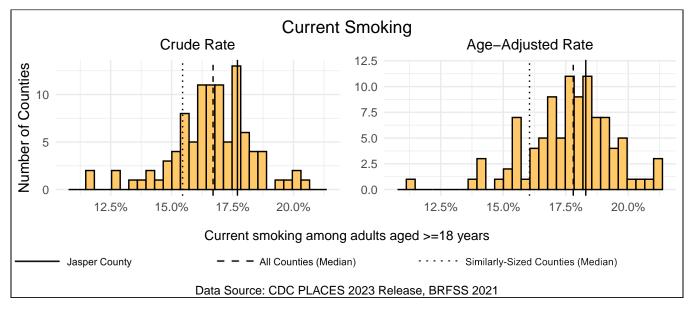
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	19.0%	18.5%	19.8%
Age-Adjusted	21.3%	21.3%	22.3%



Current Smoking

Jasper County has a crude rate of 17.7% for current smoking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 76th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 18.3%, which ranks 66th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

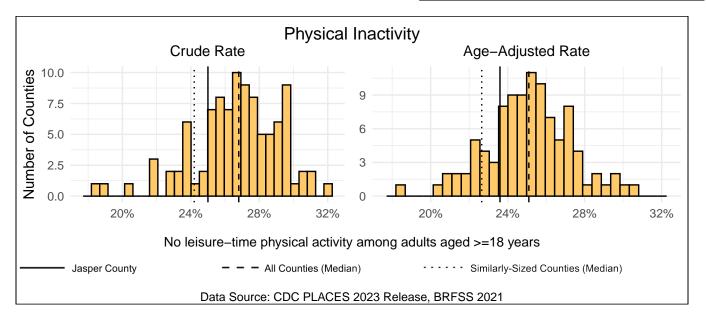
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	17.7%	16.7%	15.4%
Age-Adjusted	18.3%	17.8%	16.0%



Physical Inactivity

Jasper County has a crude rate of 25.0% for no leisuretime physical activity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 20th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 23.6%, which ranks 21st out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

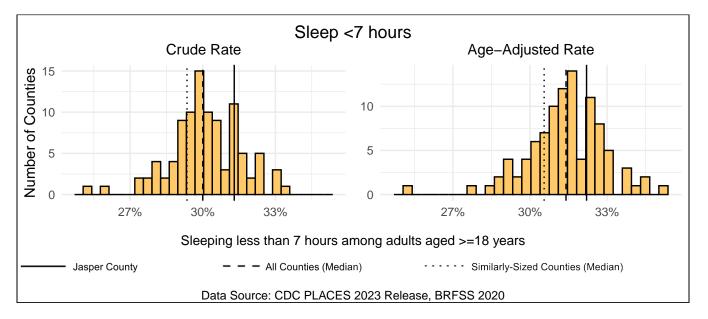
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	25.0%	26.8%	24.2%
Age-Adjusted	23.6%	25.1%	22.6%



Sleep <7 hours

Jasper County has a crude rate of 31.3% for sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 76th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 32.2%, which ranks 69th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	31.3%	30.0%	29.4%
Age-Adjusted	32.2%	31.4%	30.5%



Health Outcomes

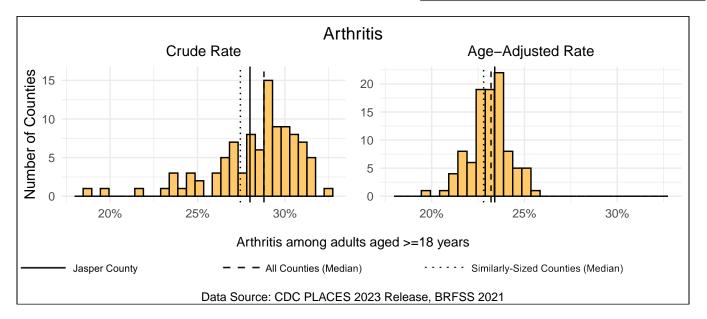
This section includes measures about specific health outcomes such as chronic illness, mental health conditions, and risk factors for future disease. Health outcome measures include but are not limited to arthritis, high blood pressure, cancer, depression, and obesity. Each measure is the percentage of respondents reporting receiving the diagnosis by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-outcomes/index.html

Arthritis

Jasper County has a crude rate of 28.0% for arthritis among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 33rd out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 23.4%, which ranks 59th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarlysized counties).

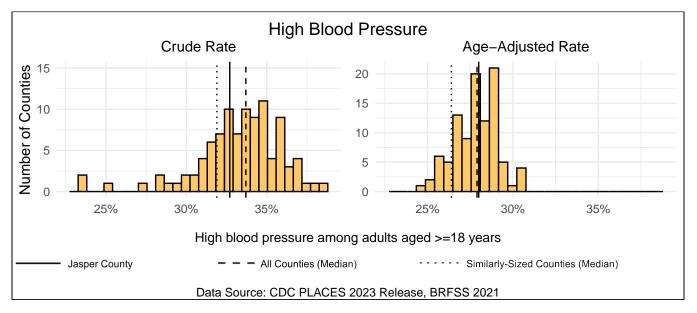
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	28.0%	28.8%	27.4%
Age-Adjusted	23.4%	23.2%	22.8%



High Blood Pressure

Jasper County has a crude rate of 32.7% for high blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 34th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 28.0%, which ranks 54th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

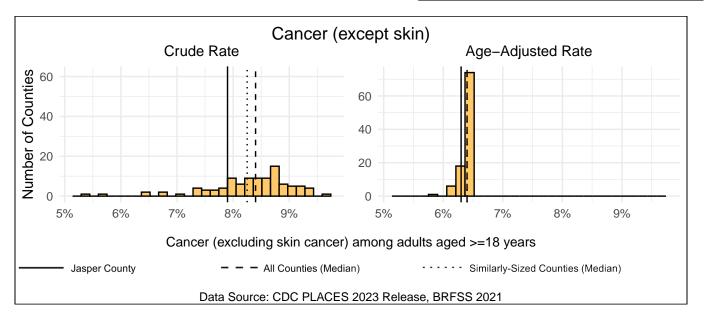
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	32.7%	33.7%	31.9%
Age-Adjusted	28.0%	27.9%	26.4%



Cancer (except skin)

Jasper County has a crude rate of 7.9% for cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 22nd out of 99 lowa counties (3rd out of 12 similarlysized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 6.3%, which ranks 8th out of 99 lowa counties (1st out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

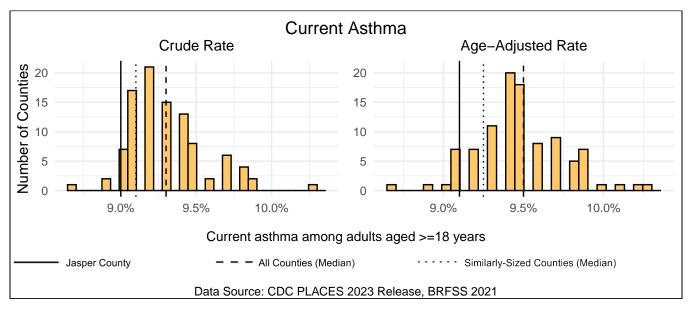
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.9%	8.4%	8.2%
Age-Adjusted	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%



Current Asthma

Jasper County has a crude rate of 9.0% for current asthma among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 4th out of 99 lowa counties (2nd out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 9.1%, which ranks 4th out of 99 lowa counties (2nd out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

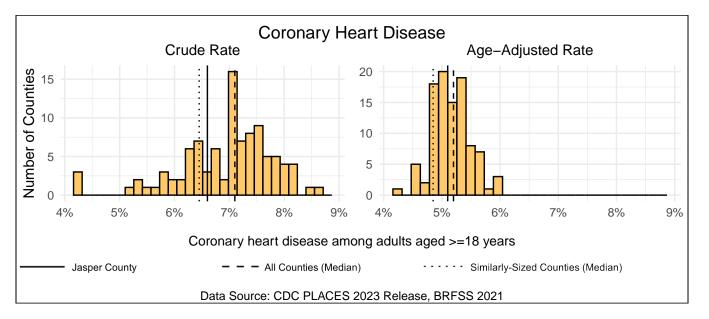
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	9.0%	9.3%	9.1%
Age-Adjusted	9.1%	9.5%	9.2%



Coronary Heart Disease

Jasper County has a crude rate of 6.6% for coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 5.1%, which ranks 33rd out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

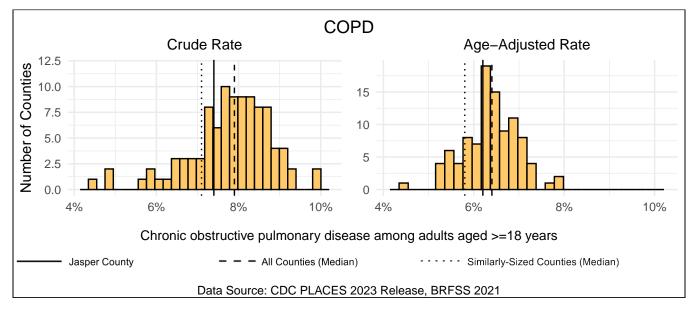
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	6.6%	7.1%	6.4%
Age-Adjusted	5.1%	5.2%	4.8%



COPD

Jasper County has a crude rate of 7.4% for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 6.2%, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

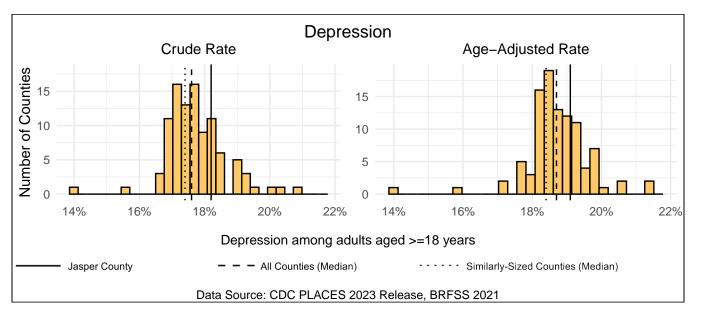
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.4%	7.9%	7.1%
Age-Adjusted	6.2%	6.4%	5.8%



Depression

Jasper County has a crude rate of 18.2% for depression among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 75th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 19.1%, which ranks 66th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarlysized counties).

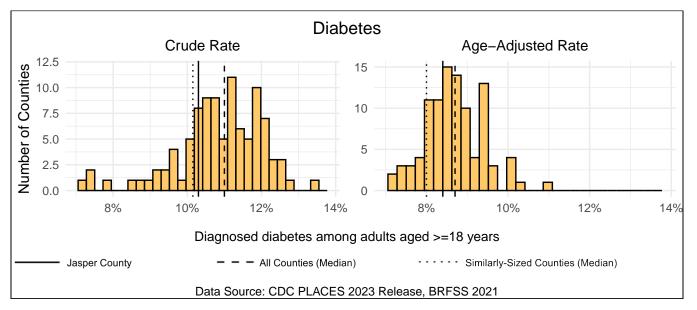
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	18.2%	17.6%	17.4%
Age-Adjusted	19.1%	18.7%	18.4%



Diabetes

Jasper County has a crude rate of 10.3% for diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 24th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 8.4%, which ranks 35th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

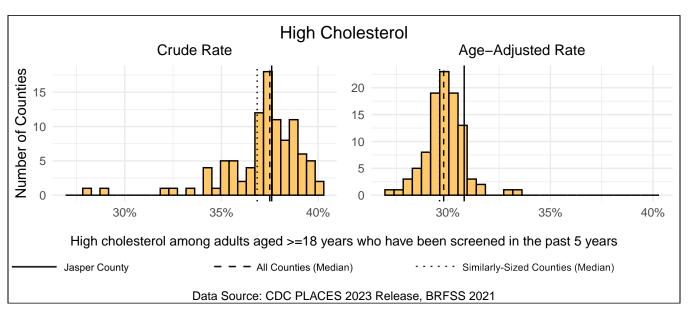
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	10.3%	11.0%	10.1%
Age-Adjusted	8.4%	8.7%	8.0%



High Cholesterol

Jasper County has a crude rate of 37.6% for high cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years, which ranks 53rd out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 30.8%, which ranks 86th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

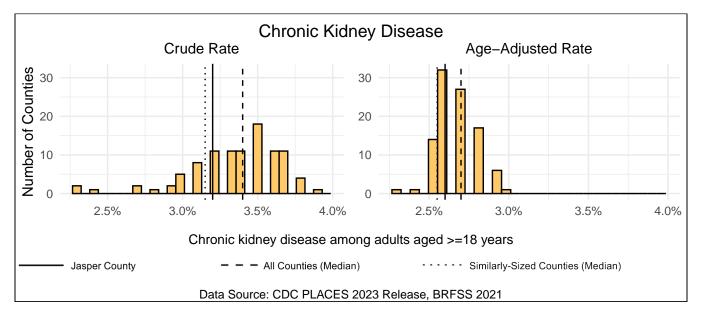
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	37.6%	37.5%	36.8%
Age-Adjusted	30.8%	29.8%	29.6%



Chronic Kidney Disease

Jasper County has a crude rate of 3.2% for chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 22nd out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 2.6%, which ranks 17th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

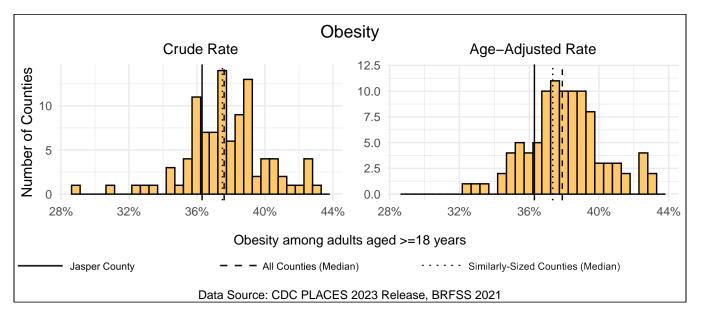
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	3.2%	3.4%	3.2%
Age-Adjusted	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%



Obesity

Jasper County has a crude rate of 36.3% for obesity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 25th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 36.3%, which ranks 19th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 12 similarlysized counties).

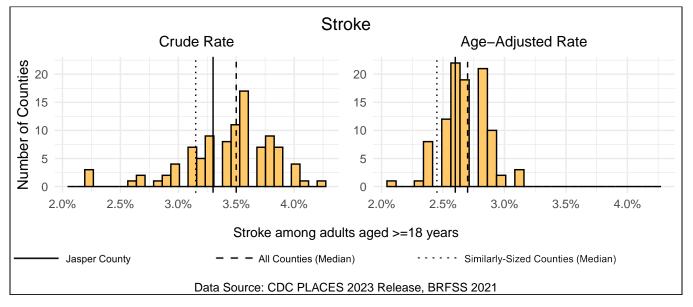
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	36.3%	37.6%	37.5%
Age-Adjusted	36.3%	37.9%	37.3%



Stroke

Jasper County has a crude rate of 3.3% for stroke among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 26th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The ageadjusted rate for Jasper County is 2.6%, which ranks 23rd out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

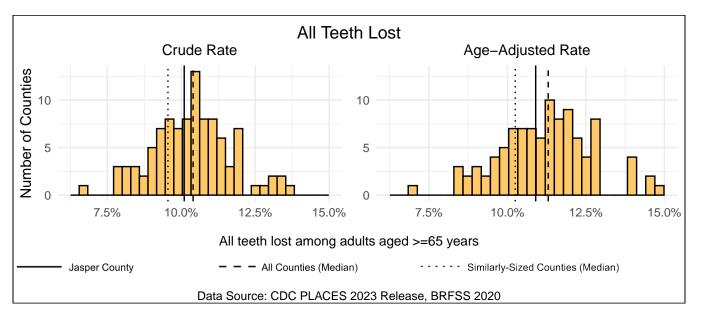
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	3.3%	3.5%	3.2%
Age-Adjusted	2.6%	2.7%	2.4%



All Teeth Lost

Jasper County has a crude rate of 10.1% for all teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years, which ranks 40th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 10.9%, which ranks 39th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarlysized counties).

Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	10.1%	10.4%	9.6%
Age-Adjusted	10.9%	11.3%	10.2%



Prevention

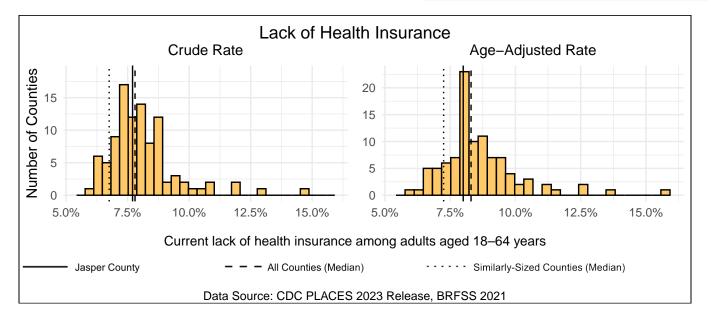
Preventive measures are another practical intervention point for public health professionals as they allow for the early detection of health conditions and improve overall treatment efficacy. This section includes a review of your county's prevention measures, including preventive screenings and doctor visits. Besides the measure for lack of health insurance, all measures in this section are positive, where a higher rate is a strength for your county. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/prevention/index.html

Lack of Health Insurance

Jasper County has a crude rate of 7.7% for current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18–64 years, which ranks 42nd out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarlysized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 8.0%, which ranks 34th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

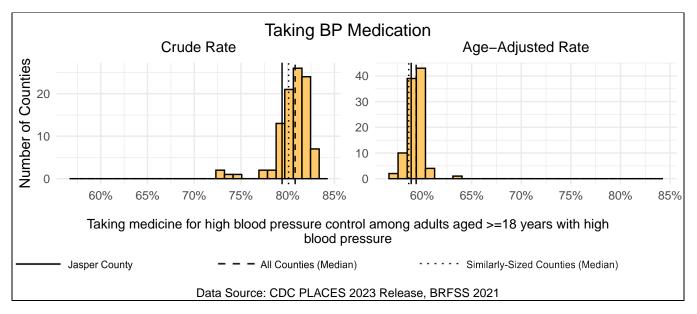
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.7%	7.8%	6.8%
Age-Adjusted	8.0%	8.3%	7.2%



Taking BP Medication

Jasper County has a crude rate of 79.4% for taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure, which ranks 84th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 58.9%, which ranks 69th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

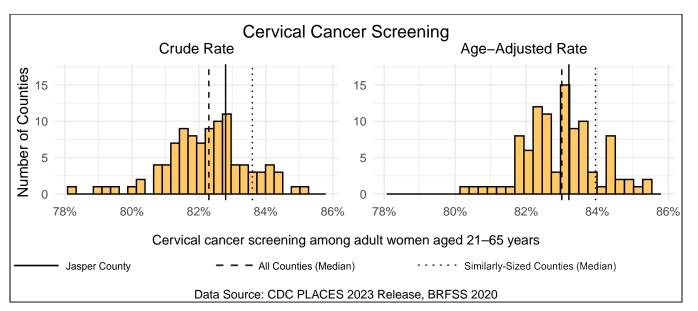
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	79.4%	80.8%	80.1%
Age-Adjusted	58.9%	59.4%	58.6%



Cervical Cancer Screening

Jasper County has a crude rate of 82.8% for cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21–65 years, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 83.2%, which ranks 39th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

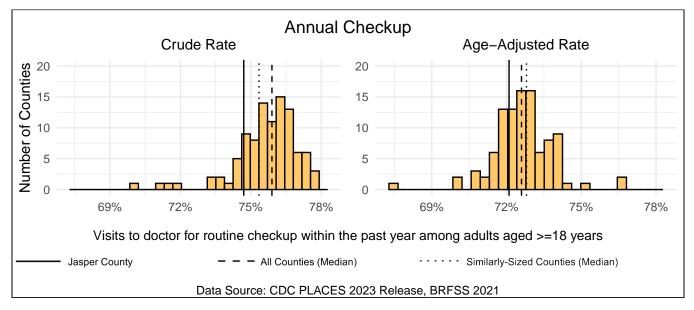
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	82.8%	82.3%	83.6%
Age-Adjusted	83.2%	83.0%	84.0%



Annual Checkup

Jasper County has a crude rate of 74.7% for visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 80th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 72.1%, which ranks 68th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

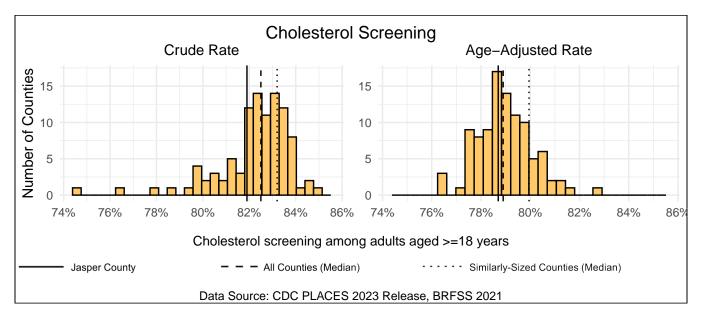
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	74.7%	75.9%	75.3%
Age-Adjusted	72.1%	72.6%	72.8%



Cholesterol Screening

Jasper County has a crude rate of 81.9% for cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 69th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 78.7%, which ranks 56th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

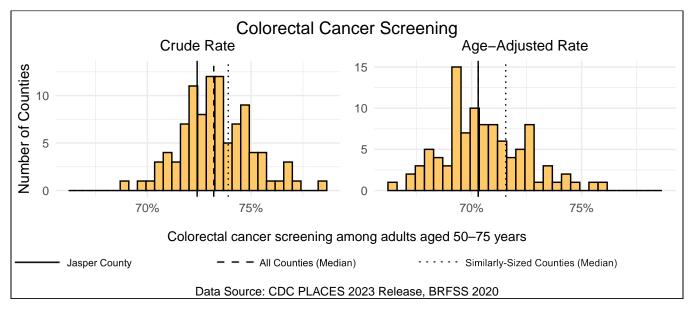
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	81.9%	82.5%	83.2%
Age-Adjusted	78.7%	78.9%	80.0%



Colorectal Cancer Screening

Jasper County has a crude rate of 72.4% for colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50–75 years, which ranks 69th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 70.3%, which ranks 50th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

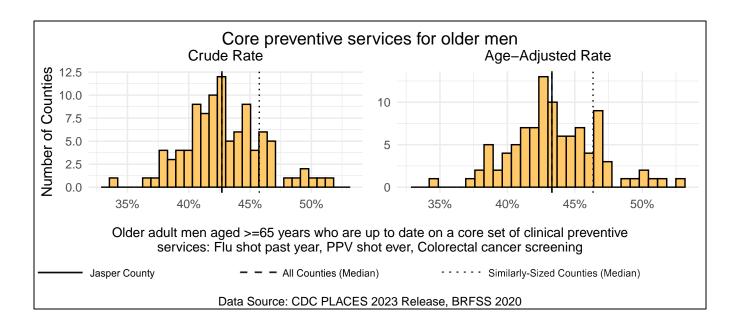
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	72.4%	73.2%	73.9%
Age-Adjusted	70.3%	70.3%	71.6%



Core preventive services for older men

Jasper County has a crude rate of 42.7% for older adult men aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, which ranks 49th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 43.3%, which ranks 48th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarlysized counties).

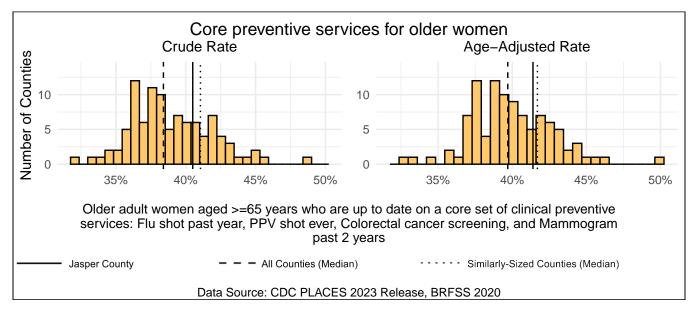
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	42.7%	42.7%	45.8%
Age-Adjusted	43.3%	43.3%	46.4%



Core preventive services for older women

Jasper County has a crude rate of 40.5% for older adult women aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, and mammogram past 2 years, which ranks 27th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 41.4%, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

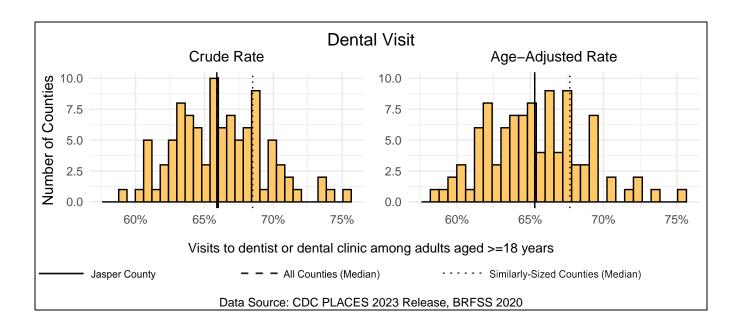
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	40.5%	38.4%	41.0%
Age-Adjusted	41.4%	39.7%	41.7%



Dental Visit

Jasper County has a crude rate of 65.9% for visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 51st out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarlysized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 65.3%, which ranks 49th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

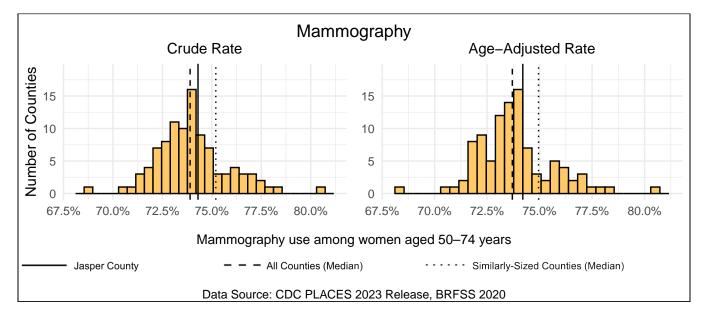
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	65.9%	66.0%	68.5%
Age-Adjusted	65.3%	65.3%	67.7%



Mammography

Jasper County has a crude rate of 74.3% for mammography use among women aged 50–74 years, which ranks 36th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 74.2%, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	74.3%	73.9%	75.2%
Age-Adjusted	74.2%	73.7%	75.0%



Disability

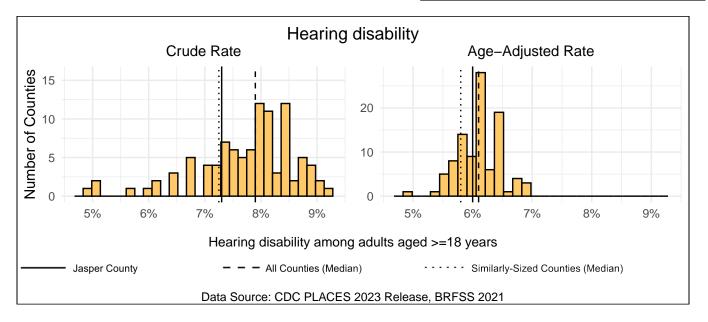
This section includes measures of physical and cognitive disabilities. Respondents were asked to report on six disabilities: hearing, vision, cognition, mobility, self-care, and independent living. The final measure reports the rate of respondents that answered yes to any of the previous six disabilities. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

Hearing disability

Jasper County has a crude rate of 7.3% for hearing disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 24th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 6.0%, which ranks 30th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

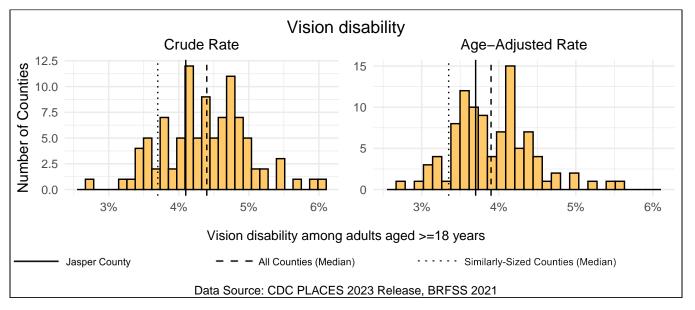
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.3%	7.9%	7.2%
Age-Adjusted	6.0%	6.1%	5.8%



Vision disability

Jasper County has a crude rate of 4.1% for vision disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 3.7%, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

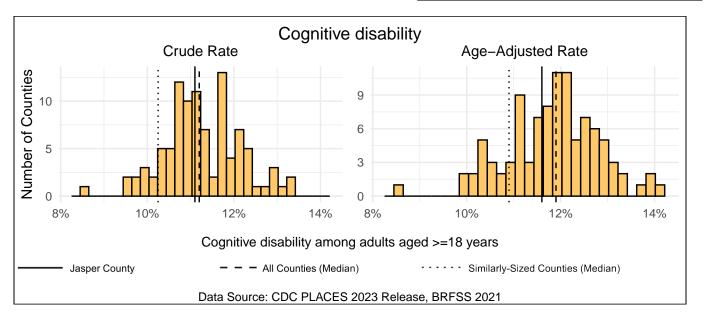
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	4.1%	4.4%	3.7%
Age-Adjusted	3.7%	3.9%	3.3%



Cognitive disability

Jasper County has a crude rate of 11.1% for cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 43rd out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 11.6%, which ranks 35th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

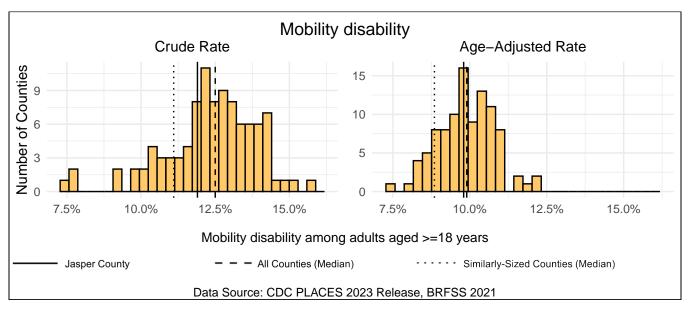
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	11.1%	11.2%	10.2%
Age-Adjusted	11.6%	11.9%	10.9%



Mobility disability

Jasper County has a crude rate of 11.9% for mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 9.8%, which ranks 45th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

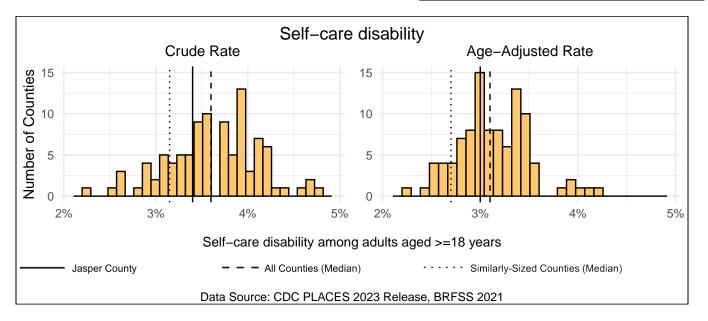
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	11.9%	12.5%	11.1%
Age-Adjusted	9.8%	9.9%	8.8%



Self-care disability

Jasper County has a crude rate of 3.4% for self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 27th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 3.0%, which ranks 30th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

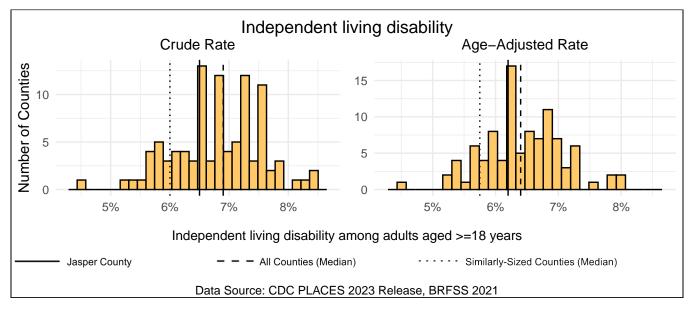
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	3.4%	3.6%	3.2%
Age-Adjusted	3.0%	3.1%	2.7%



Independent living disability

Jasper County has a crude rate of 6.5% for independent living disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarlysized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 6.2%, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

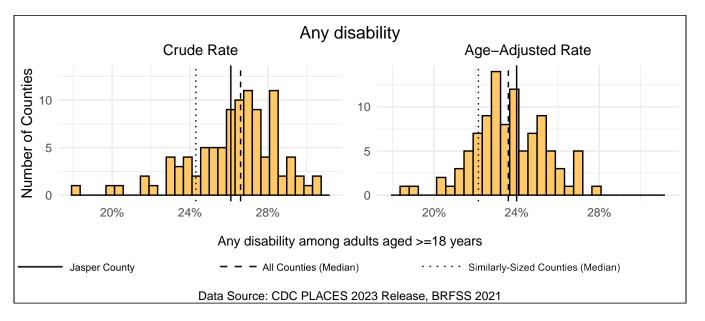
Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	6.5%	6.9%	6.0%
Age-Adjusted	6.2%	6.4%	5.8%



Any disability

Jasper County has a crude rate of 26.1% for any disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 38th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Jasper County is 24.0%, which ranks 55th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarlysized counties).

Measure Type	Jasper County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	26.1%	26.6%	24.3%
Age-Adjusted	24.0%	23.6%	22.1%



Appendix 1: CDC PLACES Data

This report uses a novel dataset from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) called PLACES: Local Data for Better Health. The PLACES dataset uses small area estimation methods to provide estimates of health measures for counties, places, census tracts, and zip code tabulation areas. The estimates are created with a multilevel statistical modeling framework that utilizes CDC's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), Census population counts, and American Community Survey demographic and socioeconomic data.

Relevant links for CDC PLACES can be found below:

- PLACES Homepage
- Measure Definitions
- Methodology



Appendix 2: Jasper County PLACES Data

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Health Status	Physical Health	29	10.6% (9.0% - 12.3%)	29	9.6% (8.2% - 11.2%)
Health Status	General Health	28	14.2% (11.7% - 16.9%)	33	12.9% (10.7% - 15.3%)
Health Status	Mental Health	61	14.3% (12.3% - 16.4%)	43	15.4% (13.3% - 17.6%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Sleep <7 hours	76	31.3% (29.6% - 32.7%)	69	32.2% (30.5% - 33.8%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Physical Inactivity	20	25.0% (20.4% - 29.9%)	21	23.6% (19.2% - 28.5%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Binge Drinking	70	19.0% (15.8% - 22.4%)	47	21.3% (17.8% - 25.1%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Current Smoking	76	17.7% (14.2% - 21.7%)	66	18.3% (14.6% - 22.5%)
Health Outcomes	Chronic Kidney Disease	22	3.2% (2.9% - 3.5%)	17	2.6% (2.4% - 2.9%)
Health Outcomes	Arthritis	33	28.0% (24.2% - 32.0%)	59	23.4% (20.0% - 26.9%)
Health Outcomes	High Cholesterol	53	37.6% (33.1% - 42.1%)	86	30.8% (26.5% - 35.1%)
Health Outcomes	COPD	29	7.4% (6.1% - 8.8%)	31	6.2% (5.1% - 7.4%)
Health Outcomes	High Blood Pressure	34	32.7% (28.7% - 36.7%)	54	28.0% (24.4% - 31.7%)
Health Outcomes	Diabetes	24	10.3% (8.7% - 12.1%)	35	8.4% (7.1% - 9.9%)
Health Outcomes	All Teeth Lost	40	10.1% (6.7% - 13.7%)	39	10.9% (7.3% - 15.1%)
Health Outcomes	Cancer (except skin)	22	7.9% (7.1% - 8.8%)	8	6.3% (5.7% - 7.0%)
Health Outcomes	Obesity	25	36.3% (29.8% - 43.2%)	19	36.3% (29.7% - 43.1%)
Health Outcomes	Coronary Heart Disease	29	6.6% (5.6% - 7.5%)	33	5.1% (4.4% - 5.9%)
Health Outcomes	Current Asthma	4	9.0% (8.0% - 10.3%)	4	9.1% (8.1% - 10.4%)
Health Outcomes	Depression	75	18.2% (15.0% - 21.8%)	66	19.1% (15.7% - 22.6%)
Health Outcomes	Stroke	26	3.3% (2.9% - 3.7%)	23	2.6% (2.3% - 3.0%)
Prevention	Dental Visit	51	65.9% (62.3% - 69.4%)	49	65.3% (61.7% - 69.0%)
Prevention	Cervical Cancer Screening	31	82.8% (80.2% - 85.4%)	39	83.2% (80.7% - 85.8%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older women	27	40.5% (33.3% - 48.4%)	28	41.4% (34.1% - 49.1%)
Prevention	Mammography	36	74.3% (69.9% - 78.1%)	31	74.2% (69.7% - 78.2%)
Prevention	Annual Checkup	80	74.7% (70.1% - 79.0%)	68	72.1% (67.1% - 76.8%)
Prevention	Health Insurance	42	7.7% (5.9% - 9.7%)	34	8.0% (6.2% - 10.2%)

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older men	49	42.7% (34.2% - 51.8%)	48	43.3% (35.0% - 52.0%)
Prevention	Cholesterol Screening	69	81.9% (78.8% - 84.8%)	56	78.7% (75.2% - 82.2%)
Prevention	Colorectal Cancer Screening	69	72.4% (69.5% - 75.2%)	50	70.3% (67.2% - 73.5%)
Prevention	Taking BP Medication	84	79.4% (76.0% - 82.3%)	69	58.9% (54.0% - 63.7%)
Disability	Cognitive Disability	43	11.1% (9.4% - 13.1%)	35	11.6% (9.8% - 13.8%)
Disability	Mobility Disability	29	11.9% (9.9% - 14.0%)	45	9.8% (8.2% - 11.6%)
Disability	Independent Living Disability	28	6.5% (5.5% - 7.7%)	31	6.2% (5.3% - 7.3%)
Disability	Self-care Disability	27	3.4% (2.9% - 4.0%)	30	3.0% (2.6% - 3.5%)
Disability	Any Disability	38	26.1% (22.1% - 30.2%)	55	24.0% (20.2% - 27.9%)
Disability	Vision Disability	29	4.1% (3.4% - 4.7%)	31	3.7% (3.1% - 4.3%)
Disability	Hearing Disability	24	7.3% (6.4% - 8.3%)	30	6.0% (5.3% - 6.9%)

The 95% confidence interval shown in parentheses represents the range of 95% of CDC area estimates under different model assumptions using Monte Carlo simulations.

Appendix 3: Metropolitan Non-Core Counties

Jasper County falls into the group of metropolitan non-core counties. In this data, 12 counties fall into this group. The table below lists all counties in the group, sorted by the population estimate in the CDC PLACES dataset.

County	Population Group	Population
Dallas County	Metropolitan Non-Core	103,796
Warren County	Metropolitan Non-Core	53,402
Jasper County	Metropolitan Non-Core	37,764
Benton County	Metropolitan Non-Core	25,691
Bremer County	Metropolitan Non-Core	25,081
Washington County	Metropolitan Non-Core	22,491
Jones County	Metropolitan Non-Core	20,805
Madison County	Metropolitan Non-Core	16,773
Harrison County	Metropolitan Non-Core	14,669
Mills County	Metropolitan Non-Core	14,465
Grundy County	Metropolitan Non-Core	12,347
Guthrie County	Metropolitan Non-Core	10,567

Metropolitan and micropolitan areas can be found in the link and the maps below. https://www.icip.iastate.edu/maps/refmaps/cofips





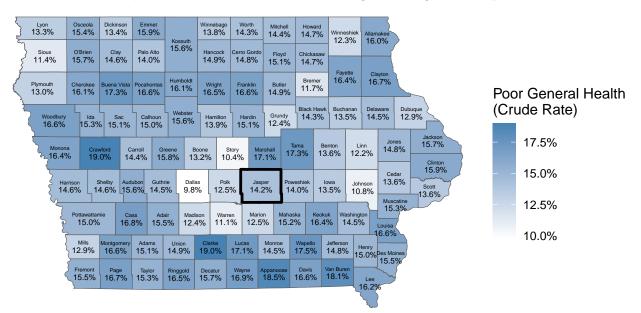
March 2020 Metropolitan Statistical Area Definitions

Ames, IA	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA
Cedar Rapids, IA	Dubuque, IA	Sloux City, IA-NE-SD
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	Iowa City, IA	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA

March 2020 Micropolitan Statistical Area Definitions

Burlington, IA-IL	Fairfield, IA	Marshalltown, IA	Oskaloosa, IA	Spencer, IA
Carroll, IA	Fort Dodge, IA	Mason City, IA	Ottumwa, IA	Spirit Lake, IA
Clinton, IA	Fort Madison-Keokuk, IA-IL-MO	Muscatine, IA	Pella, IA	Storm Lake, IA

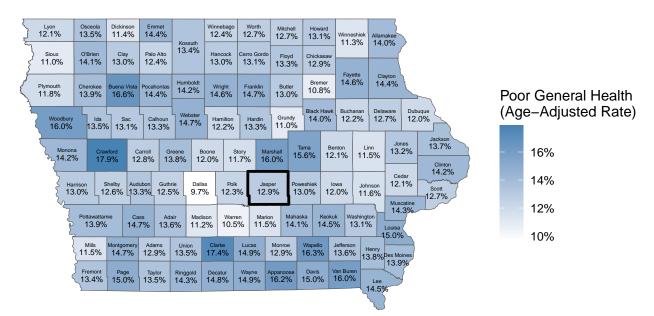
Appendix 4: County Maps



Poor General Health

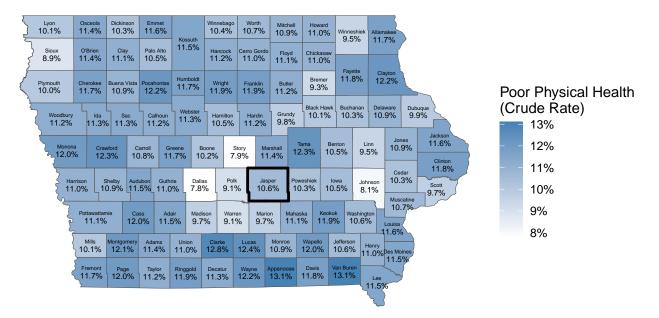
Fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged >= 18 years

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

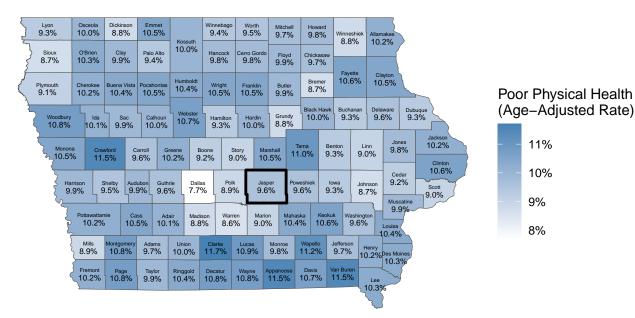


Poor Physical Health

Physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years



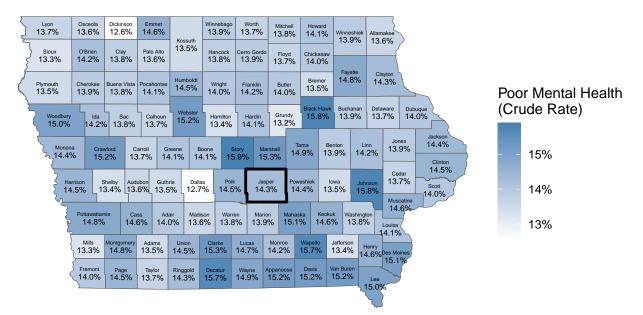
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



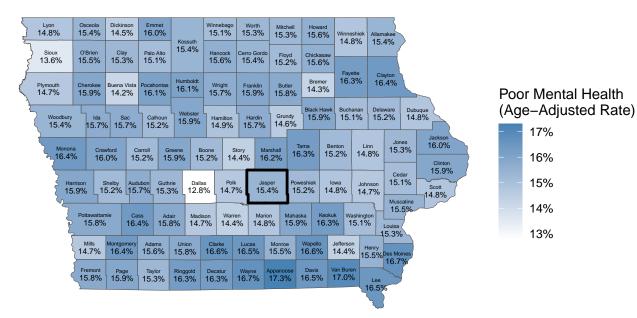
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Poor Mental Health

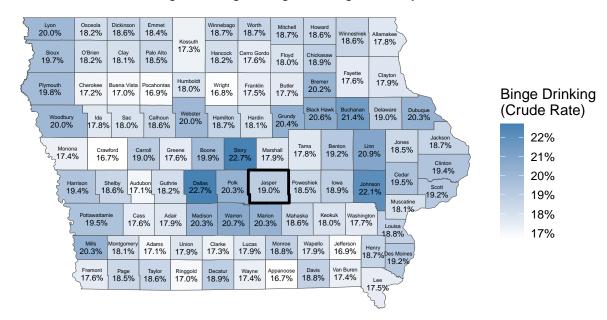
Mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

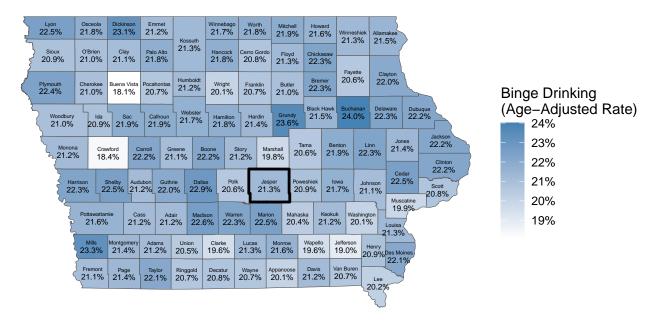


Binge Drinking

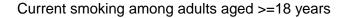


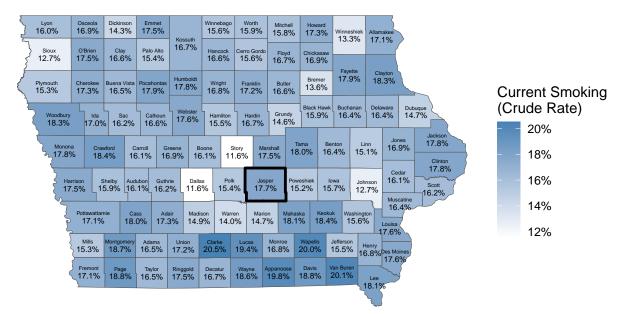
Binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

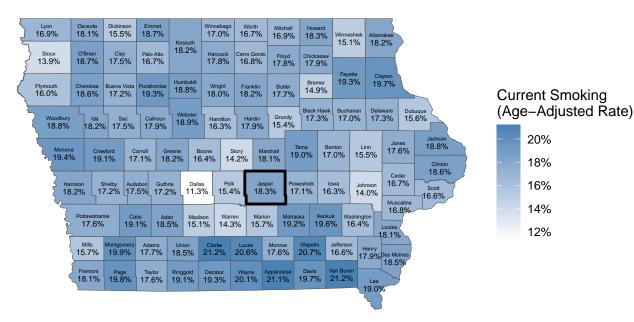


Current Smoking

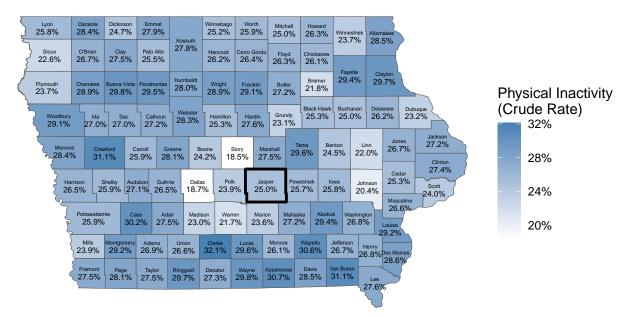




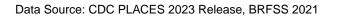
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

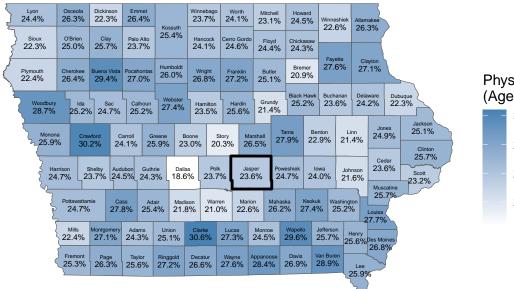


Physical Inactivity



No leisure-time physical activity among adults aged >=18 years





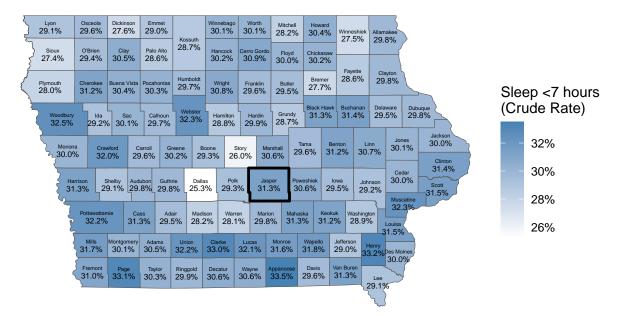
Physical Inactivity (Age–Adjusted Rate)



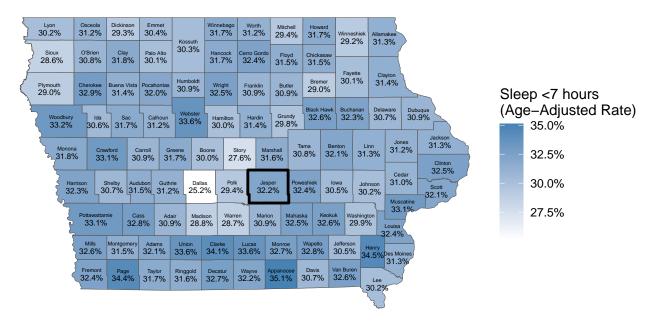
21%

Sleep <7 hours

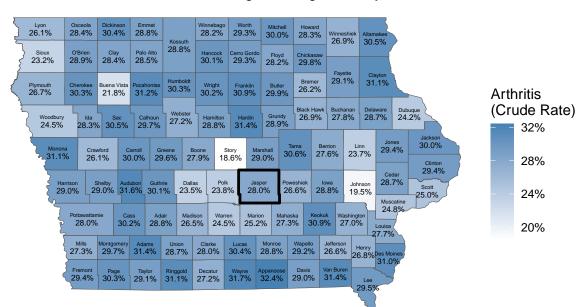
Sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

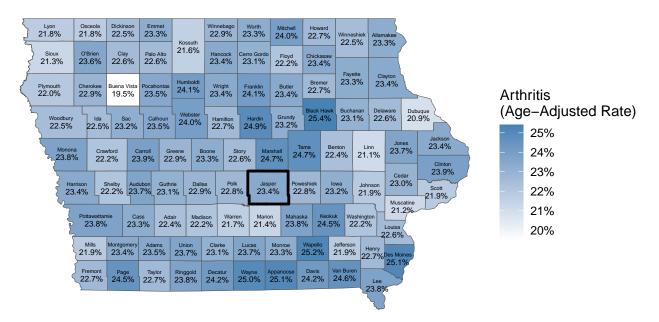


Arthritis



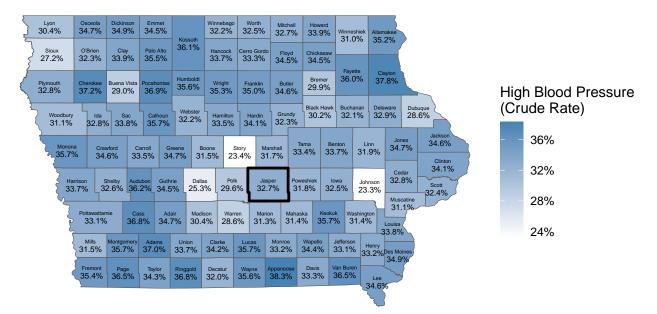
Arthritis among adults aged >=18 years

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

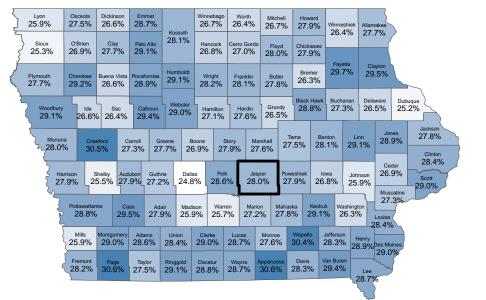


High Blood Pressure

High blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



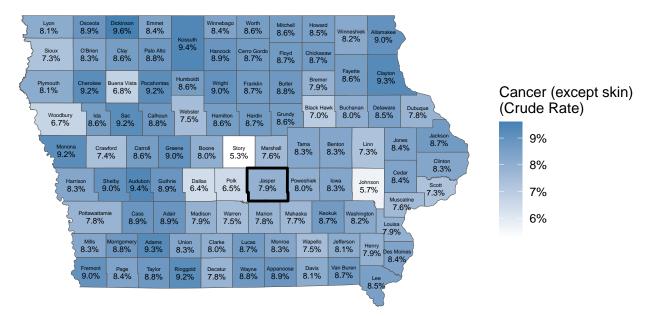
High Blood Pressure (Age–Adjusted Rate)



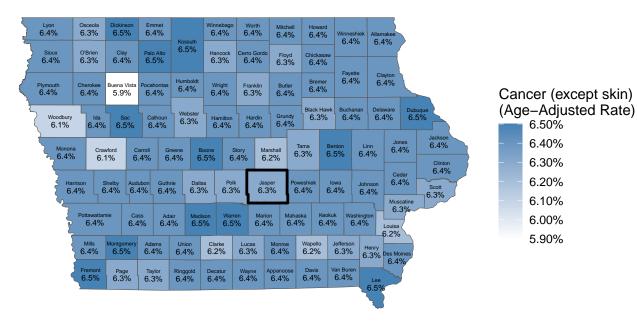
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Cancer (except skin)

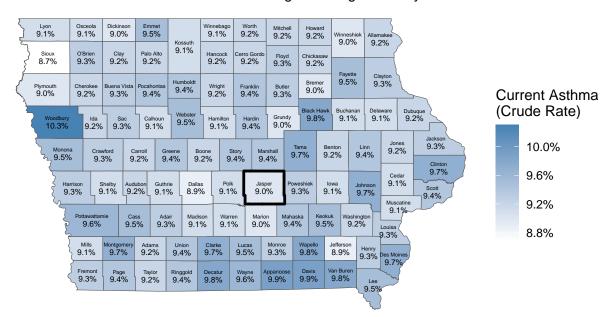
Cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years



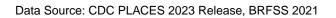
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

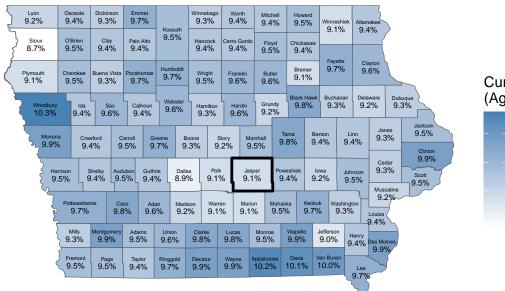


Current Asthma

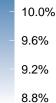


Current asthma among adults aged >=18 years



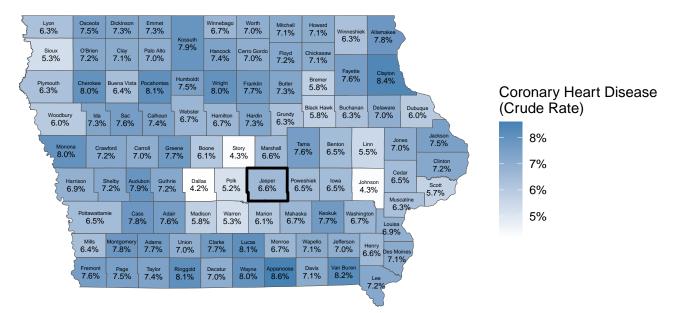


Current Asthma (Age–Adjusted Rate)

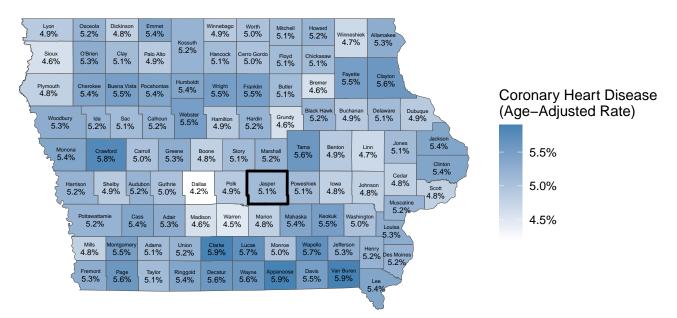


Coronary Heart Disease

Coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years

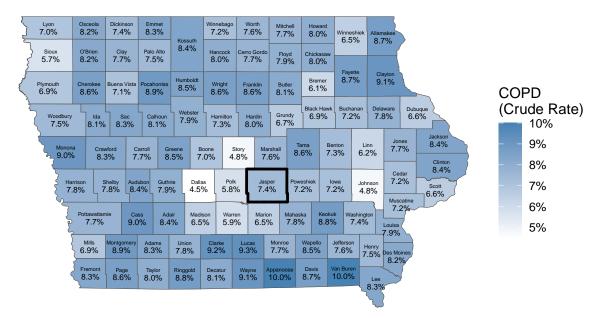


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

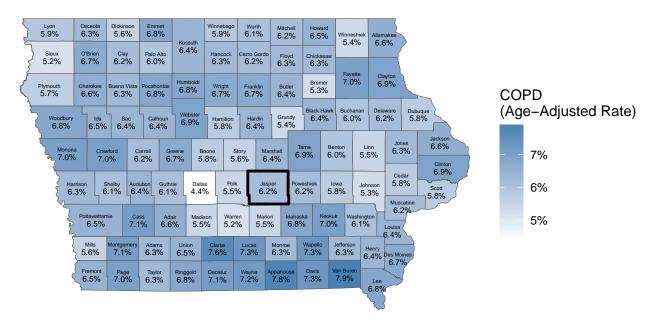


COPD

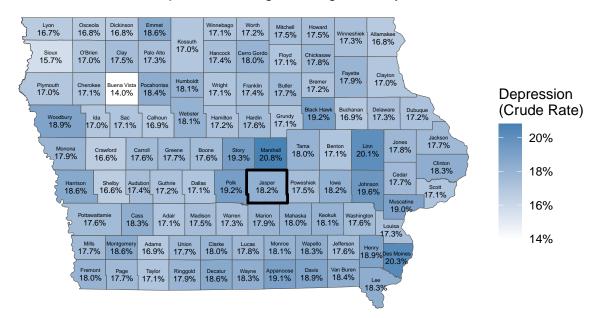
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years



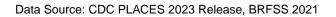
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

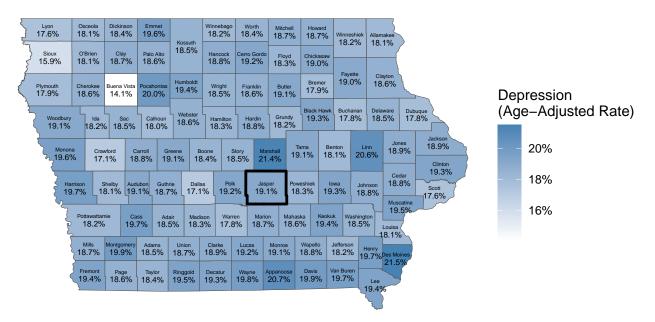


Depression

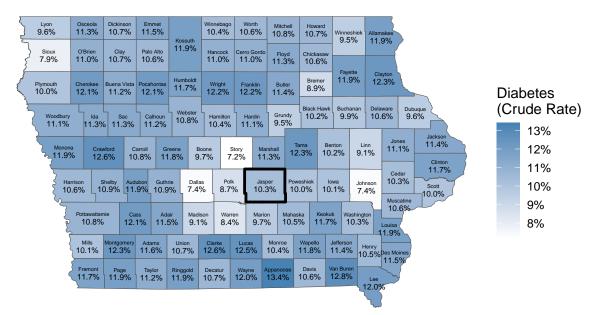


Depression among adults aged >=18 years



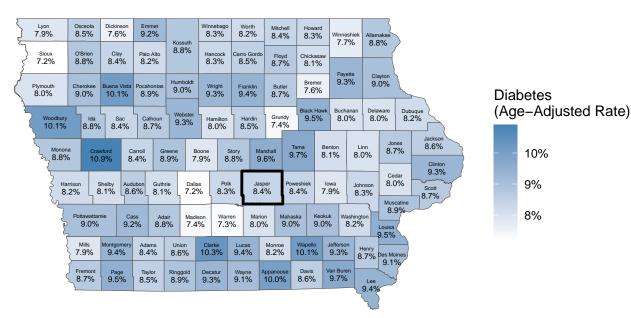


Diabetes



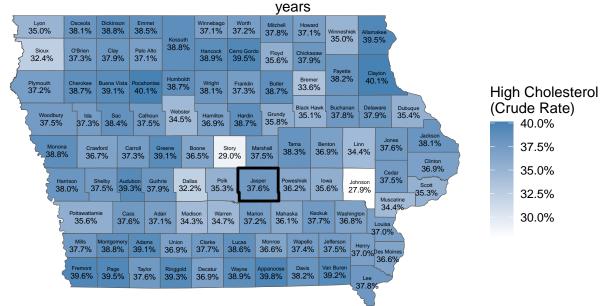
Diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

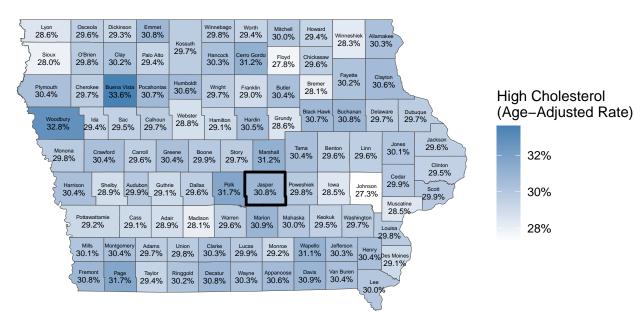


High Cholesterol

High cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5

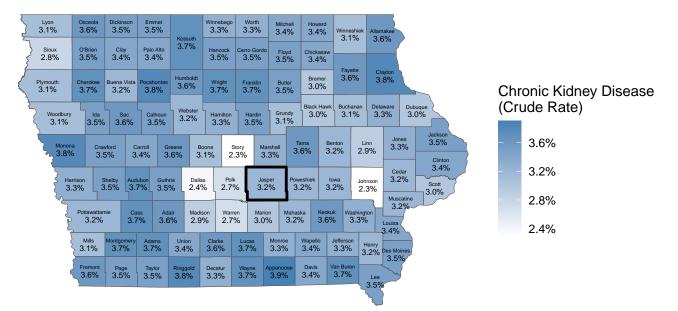


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

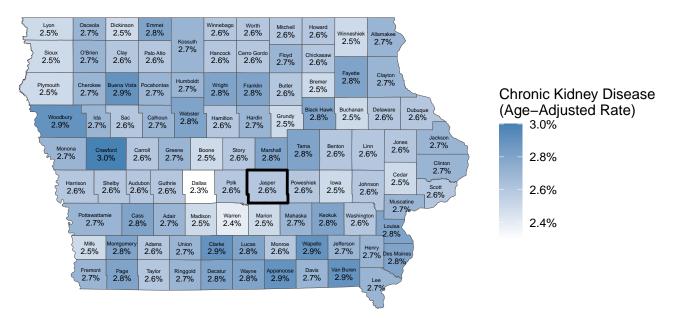


Chronic Kidney Disease

Chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years

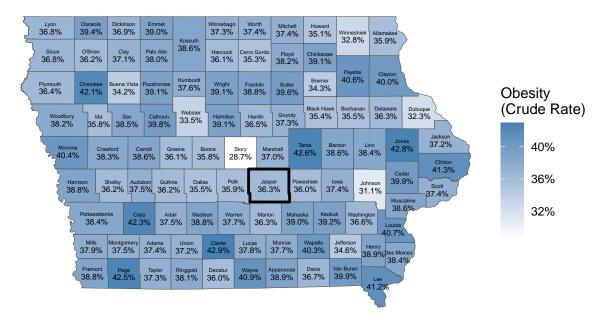


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

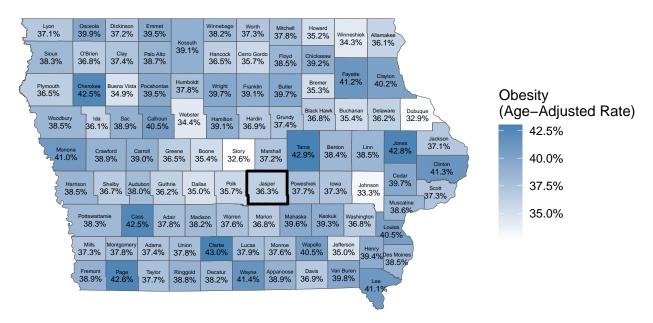


Obesity

Obesity among adults aged >=18 years

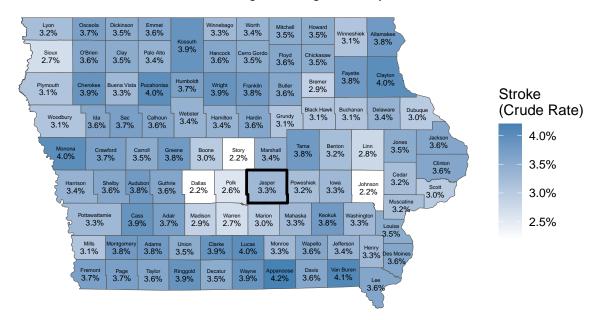


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

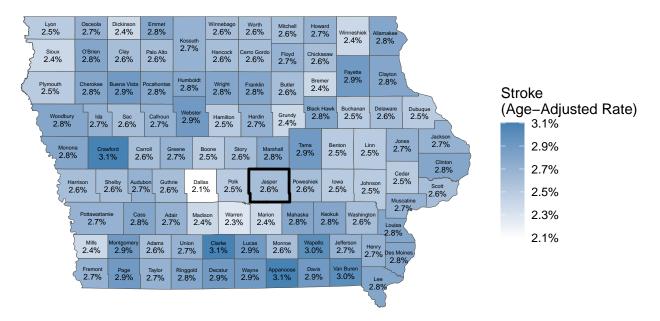


Stroke

Stroke among adults aged >=18 years

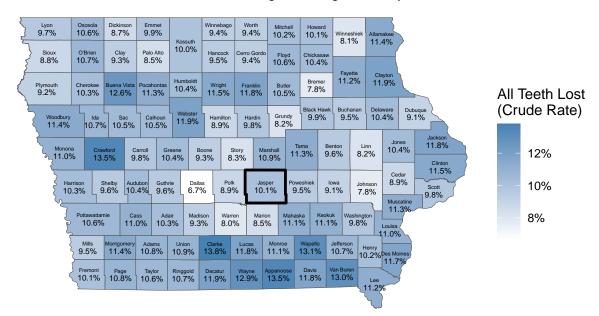


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



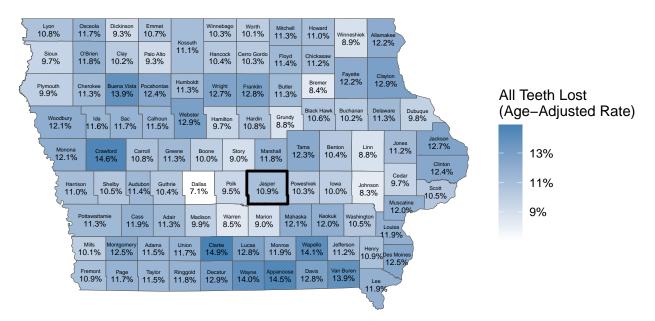
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

All Teeth Lost



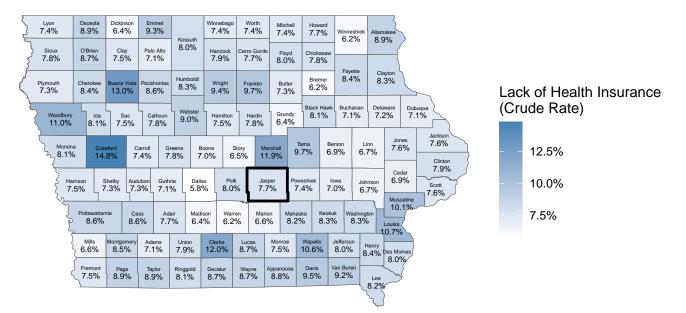
All teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

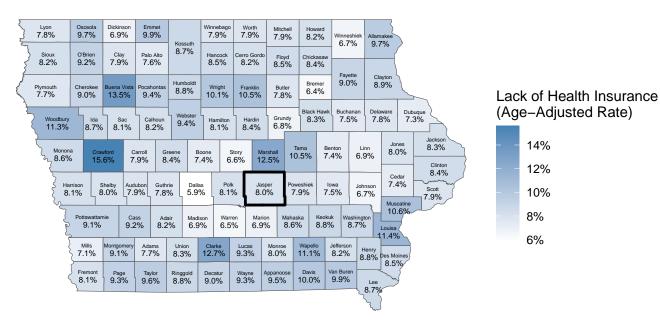


Lack of Health Insurance

Current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18-64 years

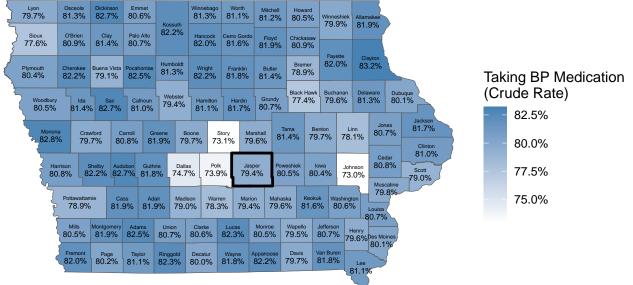


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

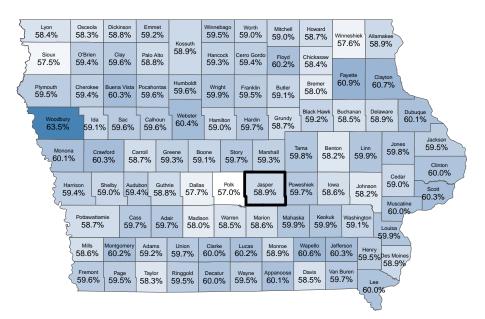


Taking BP Medication

Taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



Taking BP Medication (Age-Adjusted Rate)



60%

59%

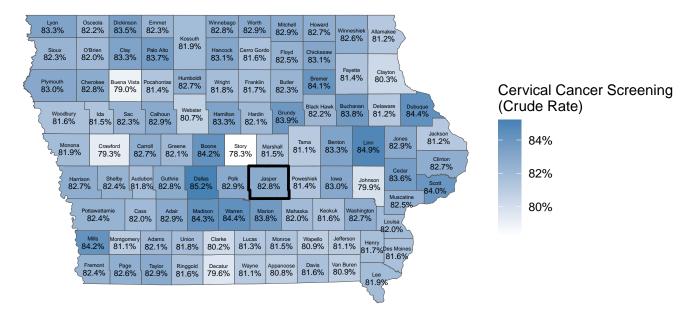
58%

57%

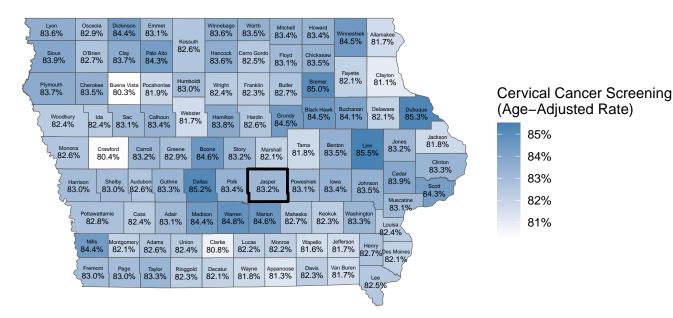
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Cervical Cancer Screening

Cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21-65 years

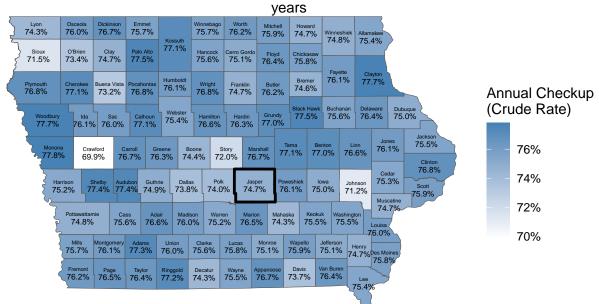


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020



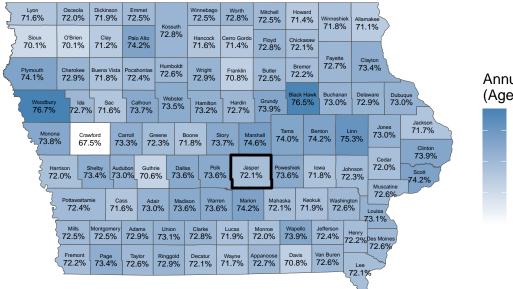
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Annual Checkup

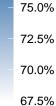


Visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



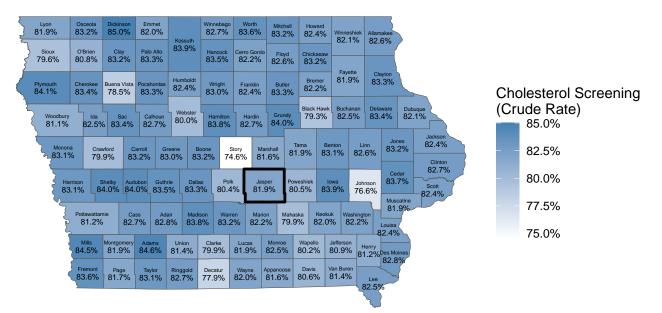
Annual Checkup (Age–Adjusted Rate)



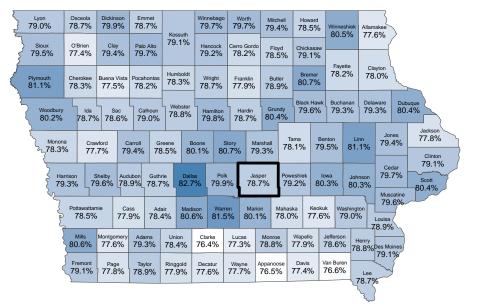
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

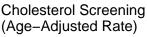
Cholesterol Screening

Cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021





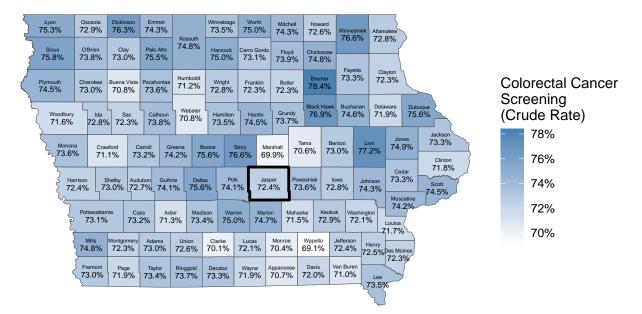


78%

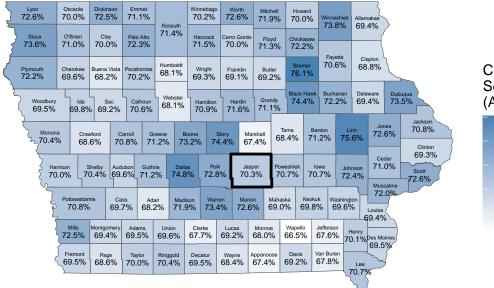
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Colorectal Cancer Screening

Colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50-75 years



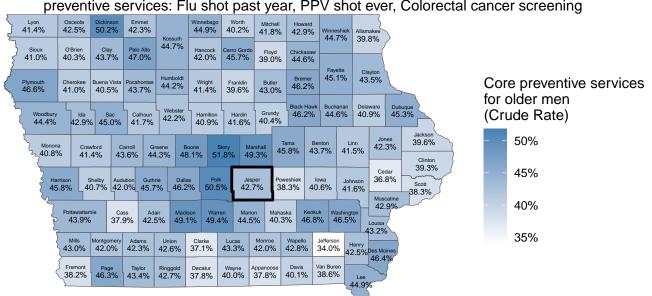
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020



Colorectal Cancer Screening (Age-Adjusted Rate) 76% 74% 72% 70% 68%

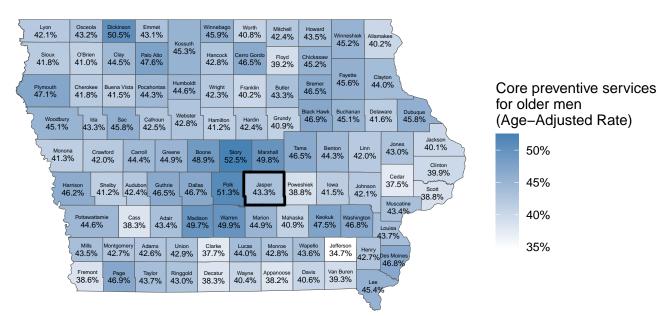
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Core preventive services for older men

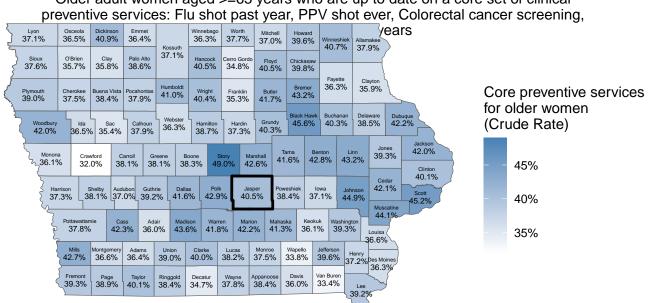


Older adult men aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: Flu shot past year, PPV shot ever, Colorectal cancer screening

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

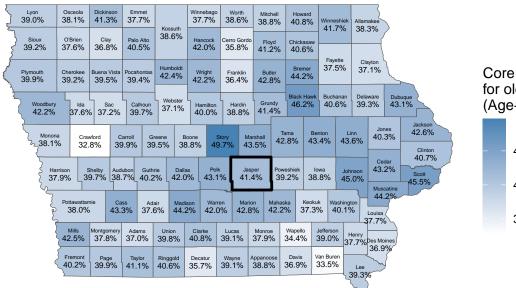


Core preventive services for older women



Older adult women aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical

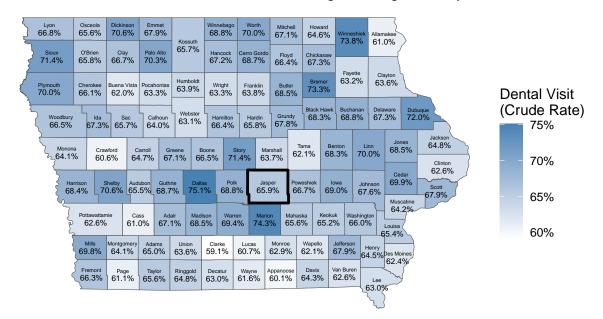
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020



Core preventive services for older women (Age-Adjusted Rate)

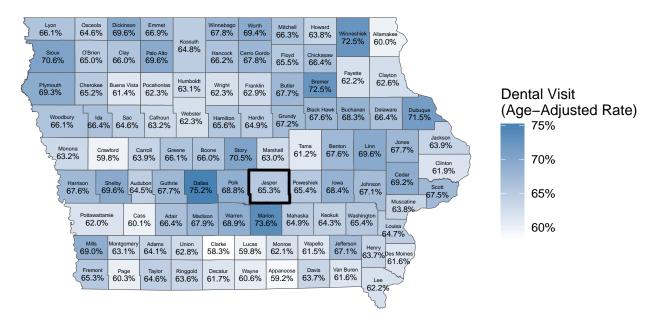


Dental Visit

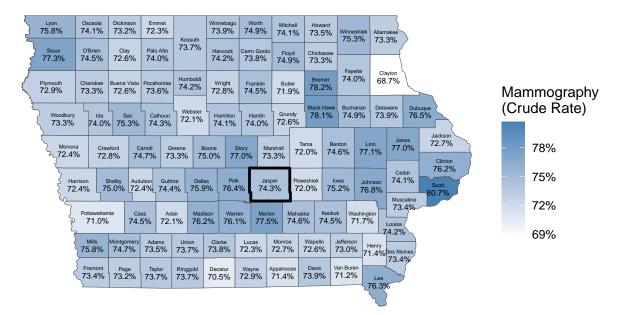


Visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

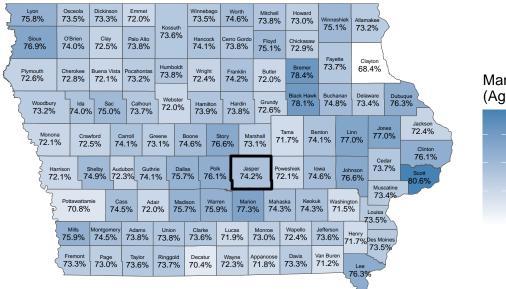


Mammography



Mammography use among women aged 50-74 years

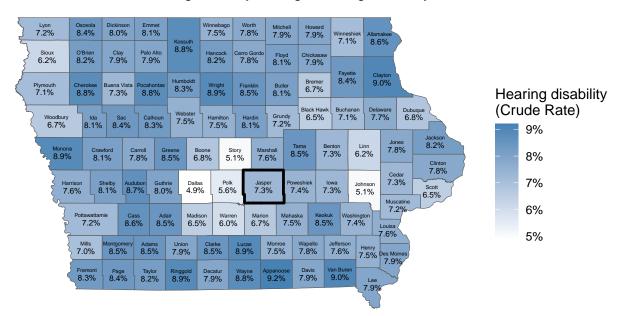
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020



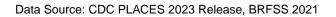
Mammography (Age–Adjusted Rate)

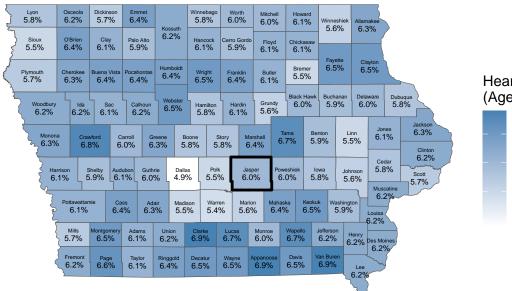


Hearing disability

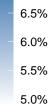


Hearing disability among adults aged >=18 years

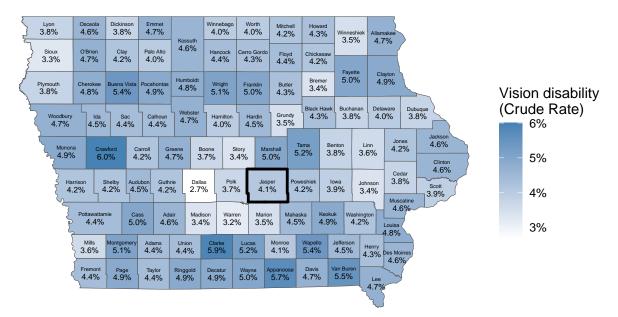




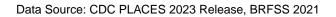
Hearing disability (Age–Adjusted Rate)

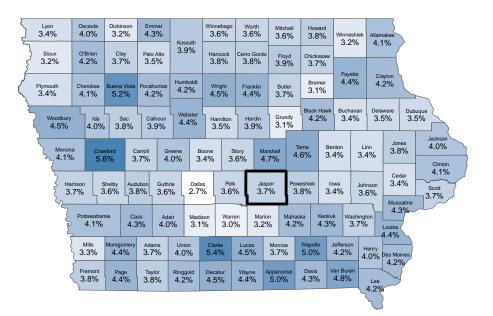


Vision disability



Vision disability among adults aged >=18 years

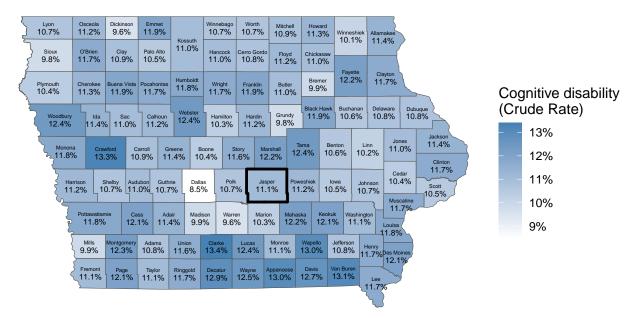




Vision disability (Age-Adjusted Rate) 5.5% 5.0% 4.5%

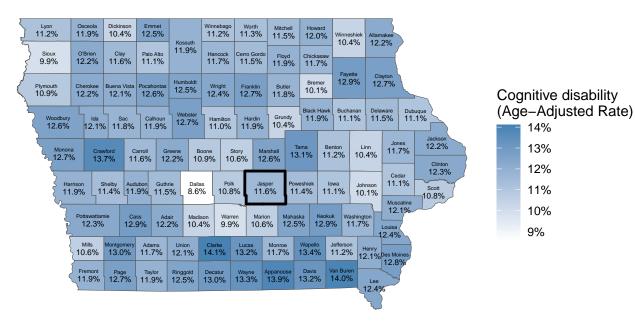
- 4.0%
- 3.5% 3.0%

Cognitive disability

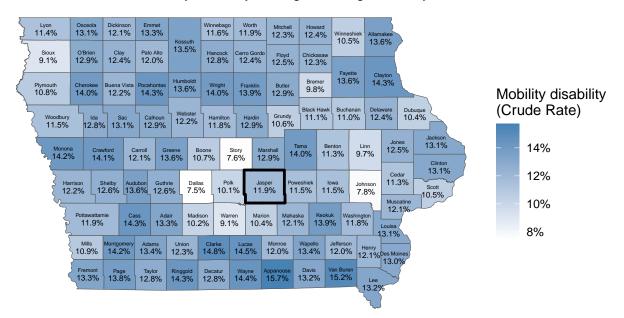


Cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years

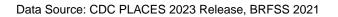
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

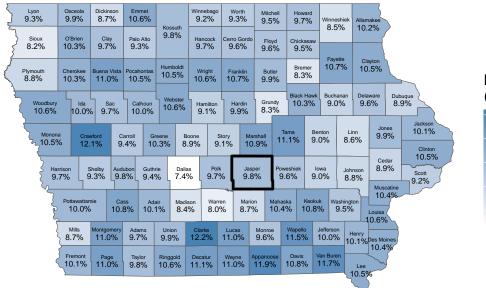


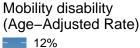
Mobility disability



Mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years



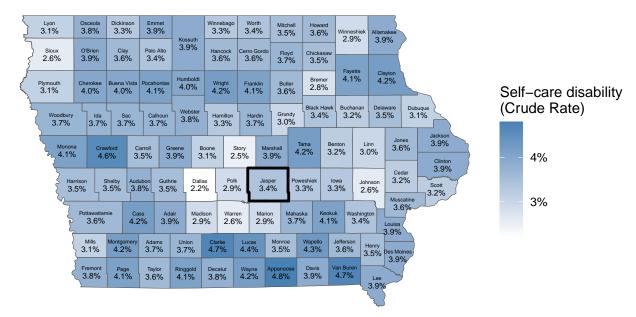




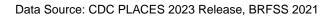


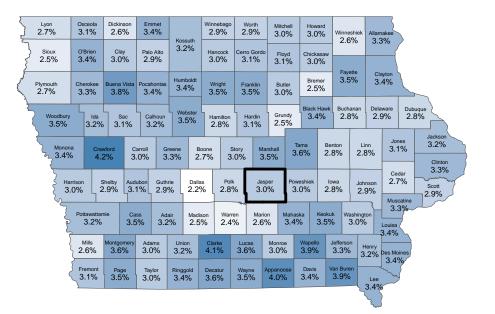
8%

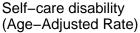
Self-care disability

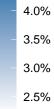


Self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years

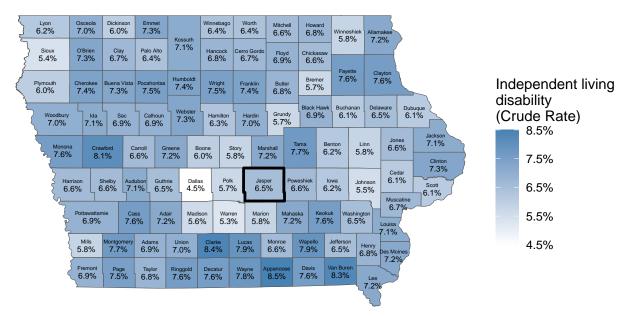






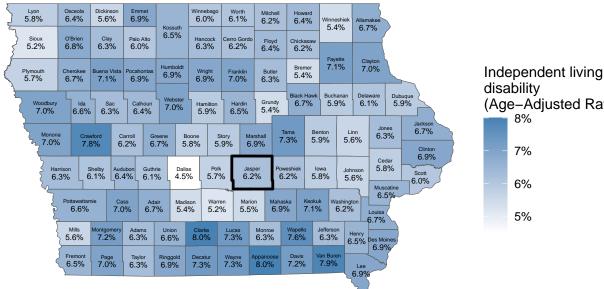


Independent living disability



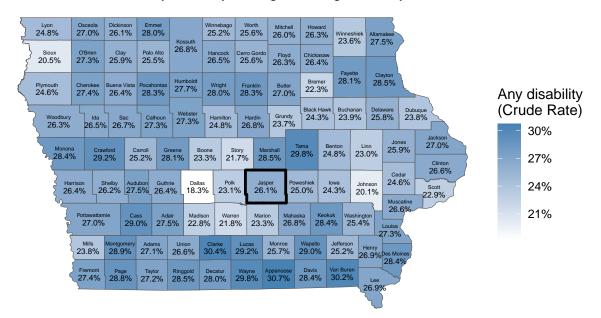
Independent living disability among adults aged >=18 years

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



disability (Age-Adjusted Rate) 8% 7% 6% 5%

Any disability



Any disability among adults aged >=18 years

Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

