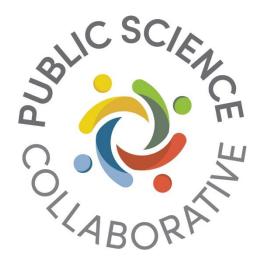


Iowa County Health Snapshot Series

99 county reports prepared for the Iowa State University Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit



May 2024

By Matthew Voss & Shawn Dorius

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University's Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit via an award from Iowa State University's Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

Iowa County Health Snapshot Series

Table of contents

Health in Hancock County: Overvie Strengths																			3
Opportunities																			
• •																			
How to Use this Report																			
Using Story County as an Ex	an	ibie	₽.	•	•	 •	•	 •	•	 •	•	 •	•	•	 •	٠	•	•	 C
Health Status																			7
Poor General Health															 				 7
Poor Physical Health															 				 8
Poor Mental Health															 				 8
Health Risk Behaviors																			9
Binge Drinking																			 9
Current Smoking																			10
Physical Inactivity																			
Sleep <7 hours																			
Health Outcomes																			12
Arthritis																			
High Blood Pressure																			
Cancer (except skin)																			13
Current Asthma																			
Coronary Heart Disease																			
COPD																			
Depression																			
Diabetes																			16
High Cholesterol																			_
Chronic Kidney Disease																			
Obesity																			17
Stroke																			
All Teeth Lost																			
All feetil Lost	•	•		•	•	 •	•	 •	•	 •	•	 •	•	•	 •	•	•	•	 10
Prevention																			19
Lack of Health Insurance															 				 19
Taking BP Medication																			
Cervical Cancer Screening .															 				 20
Annual Checkup															 				 21
Cholesterol Screening																			

	Colorectal Cancer Screening	22 24 24
Disabili	Hearing disability Vision disability Cognitive disability Mobility disability Self-care disability Independent living disability Any disability	28 28 29 29 30
Append	dix 1: CDC PLACES Data	31
Append	dix 2: Hancock County PLACES Data	32
Append	dix 3: Rural Counties	34
Append	dix 4: County Maps	36

Health in Hancock County: Overview

Dear Community Members & Stakeholders of Hancock County,

We are pleased to share the Iowa County Health Snapshot series, a set of reports designed in partner-ship with Iowa State University's Community Economic Development to assess the overall landscape of health and well-being across Iowa's 99 counties. The following pages include the health snapshot for your county. The snapshot can be used to see how Hancock County ranks across various health measures compared to the rest of the state and similarly-sized counties. This comparison allows us to identify Hancock County's strengths and opportunities for growth by leveraging data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention PLACES dataset.

The report includes 37 health measures organized topically by general health status, risky behavior, health outcomes, prevention, and disability. We provide a general overview of each health topic, followed by a description of each health measure. Health measure descriptions include crude and age-adjusted rates and a ranking that tells you how your county ranks compared to all lowa counties and counties of similar size to Hancock County. Crude rates tell you the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Age-adjusted rates account for the age distribution present in your county and presents what the rate would be if your county had a standard age distribution. Crude rates can provide a general comparison between counties and age-adjusted rates can give a fairer comparison between counties with different age structures.

Strengths

Take a look at the top strengths of your county! Below are unadjusted and age-adjusted health measures that represent your county's strengths. We recommend using continued investment in these areas to maintain them as strengths, as well as building on them to improve in other health domains.

C	Crude		Age-Adjusted				
Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Rural County Rank	Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Rural County Rank		
Colorectal Cancer Screening	13th	6th	Cancer (except skin)	8th	4th		
Cholesterol Screening	15th	11th	Chronic Kidney Disease	17th	9th		
Taking BP Medication	15th	14th	Obesity	20th	8th		
Cervical Cancer Screening	20th	7th	Cervical Cancer Screening	22nd	9th		
Obesity	20th	9th	High Blood Pressure	22nd	11th		

Opportunities

Below are health measures that represent potential areas for growth in your county. We recommend increasing investment in these areas to support community health and well-being.

	Crude		Age-Adjusted			
Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Rural County Rank	Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Rural County Rank	
High Cholesterol	85th	51st	Annual Checkup	86th	53rd	
Cancer (except skin)	79th	45th	High Cholesterol	66th	41st	
Arthritis	75th	42nd	Binge Drinking	65th	45th	
Coronary Heart Disease	68th	32nd	Arthritis	59th	36th	
Hearing Disability	67th	31st	Sleep <7 hours	57th	36th	

Please review the rest of the report to learn more about your county and reach out to us with questions about the report or for recommendations to improve the overall health and well-being in Hancock County.

Sincerely,

Shawn F. Dorius, PhD Iowa State University

Public Science Collaborative



IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY
Extension and Outreach
Community and Economic Development

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University's Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit, via an award from Iowa State University's Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

How to Use this Report

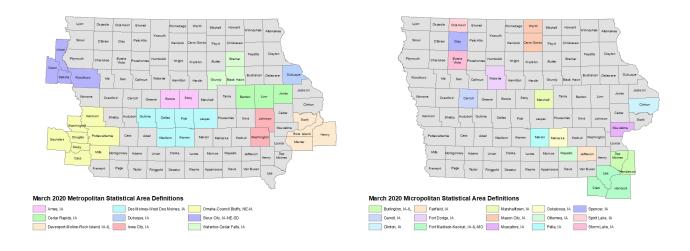
The purpose of the lowa County Health Snapshot Series is to provide an overview of health in Hancock County that can be used to help inform health-related interventions and programming. This report contains five sections, including the overall health status of Hancock County, a review of risky behaviors in the county, and information on various health outcomes, prevention measures, and disability needs. Each section includes an overview of the health domain, a breakdown of its underlying health measures, and data to see how Hancock County compares to the rest of the state and similarly-sized counties.

With a population of 10,663, Hancock County's similarly sized counties are defined as rural counties. In lowa, rural counties have an average population of 12,547, and there are 63 counties that are considered rural counties. To learn more about the county population classifications used in this report, please see the information below the table as well as Appendix 3.

Group	Population Avg.	Number of Counties
Metropolitan Core	175,797	9
Micropolitan	30,839	15
Metropolitan Non-Core	29,821	12
Rural	12,547	63
Total		99

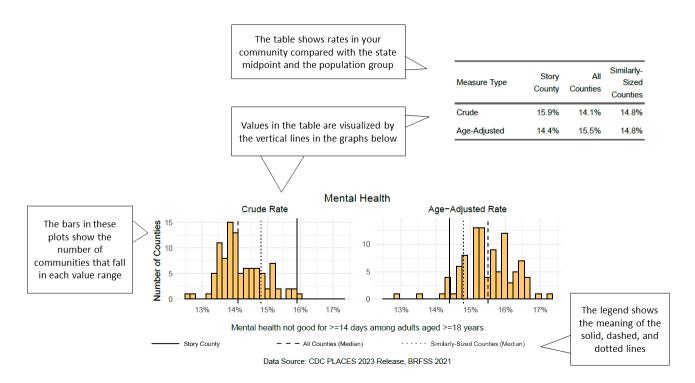
The counties included in each category above are determined by the United States Office of Management and Budget. Iowa has counties in nine metropolitan statistical areas and 15 micropolitan statistical areas. The counties identified as metropolitan and micropolitan can be found in the link and the maps below. Metropolitan core counties are those counties in metropolitan areas that have the city that defines the metropolitan area (e.g., Des Moines and Polk County for the Des Moines Metropolitan Area). Metropolitan non-core counties are those that fall within the metropolitan area, but do not have the core city of the metropolitan area (e.g., Dallas and Jasper Counties in the Des Moines Metropolitan Area).

https://www.icip.iastate.edu/maps/refmaps/cofips



Using Story County as an Example

The graphic below is an example of the details included for each health measure. The table in the upper right shows your county's crude and age-adjusted rate estimates alongside their averages across all lowa counties and similarly-sized counties. The images below show the distribution of the health measure across counties. The vertical lines correspond with the values in the table to show the estimate for the specific county compared to counties across the state. The solid black line in each plot represents the county rate, with the dashed lines indicating the average rate for all lowa counties and the dotted lines showing the average rate for similarly-sized counties.



The example graphic above displays the poor mental health rate in Story County, Iowa. The left plot shows the crude rate of poor mental health in the county. Crude rates are the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Notice how the solid black line is closer to the right of the plot than the dashed and dotted lines; this indicates that Story County has a higher crude rate of poor mental health than most counties in the state. However, the age-adjusted rate plot on the right shows the solid line closer to the peak of the distribution and averages for the state and similarly-sized counties, indicating that when accounting for Story County's unique age distribution, Story County's poor mental health rate is not a significant outlier, and is estimated to be lower than the statewide average. Accounting for crude and age-adjusted rates is critical to help inform health interventions as age-adjusted rates can help contextualize the health measure within the population.

Health Status

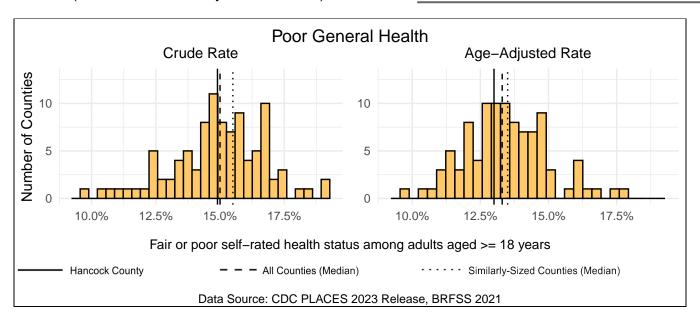
This section reflects measures for overall health, including general, physical, and mental health. These measures are a valuable way to see a simple summary of the health of a country's population. The questions to calculate these measures ask respondents to evaluate their health status. General health is evaluated on a 5-point scale where respondents can report their health status as one of "excellent," "very good," "good," "fair," or "poor," from which the respondents who answer "fair" or "poor" are included in the measure. Physical and mental health are evaluated as the rate of respondents who say they have had 14 or more days in the last 30 days in which their physical or mental health was not good. The URL below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-status/index.html

Poor General Health

Hancock County has a crude rate of 14.9% for fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged >= 18 years, which ranks 45th out of 99 lowa counties (20th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 13.0%, which ranks 37th out of 99 lowa counties (19th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

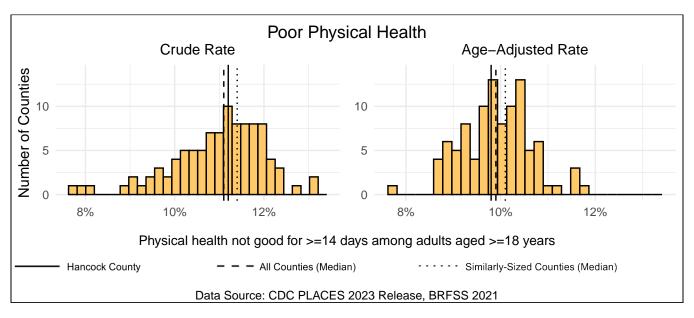
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	14.9%	15.0%	15.5%
Age-Adjusted	13.0%	13.3%	13.5%



Poor Physical Health

Hancock County has a crude rate of 11.2% for physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 52nd out of 99 lowa counties (23rd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 9.8%, which ranks 39th out of 99 lowa counties (19th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

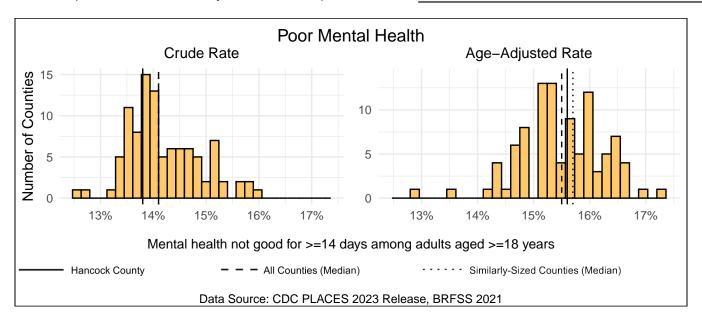
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	11.2%	11.1%	11.4%
Age-Adjusted	9.8%	9.9%	10.1%



Poor Mental Health

Hancock County has a crude rate of 13.8% for mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (19th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 15.6%, which ranks 53rd out of 99 lowa counties (27th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	13.8%	14.1%	14.1%
Age-Adjusted	15.6%	15.5%	15.7%



Health Risk Behaviors

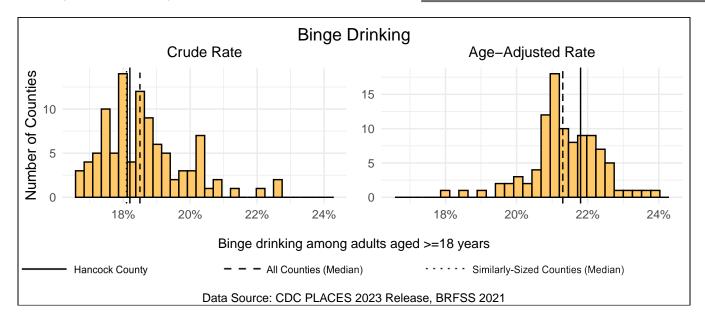
Health risk measures are measures of individual behaviors that can lead to poor health outcomes. These include binge drinking, current smoking, physical inactivity, and getting less than seven hours of nightly sleep. Risk behaviors are the most critical intervention points as they can help save lives and drastically improve health outcomes later in life. Each measure is calculated as the rate of respondents participating in a high level of risk behavior. The exact cutoff points for the behavior depend on the health area. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

Binge Drinking

Hancock County has a crude rate of 18.2% for binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 42nd out of 99 lowa counties (33rd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 21.8%, which ranks 65th out of 99 lowa counties (45th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

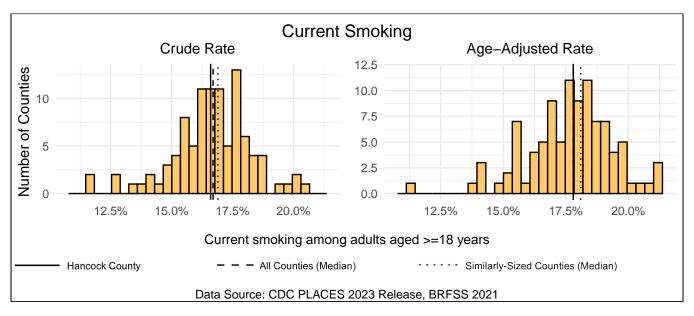
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	18.2%	18.5%	18.1%
Age-Adjusted	21.8%	21.3%	21.3%



Current Smoking

Hancock County has a crude rate of 16.6% for current smoking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 44th out of 99 lowa counties (21st out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 17.8%, which ranks 49th out of 99 lowa counties (23rd out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

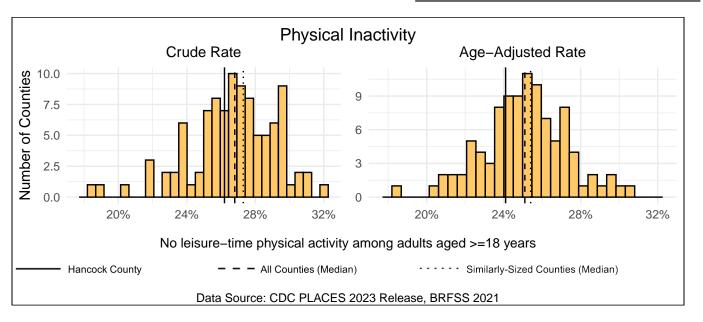
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	16.6%	16.7%	16.9%
Age-Adjusted	17.8%	17.8%	18.1%



Physical Inactivity

Hancock County has a crude rate of 26.2% for no leisuretime physical activity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 37th out of 99 lowa counties (18th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 24.1%, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (13th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

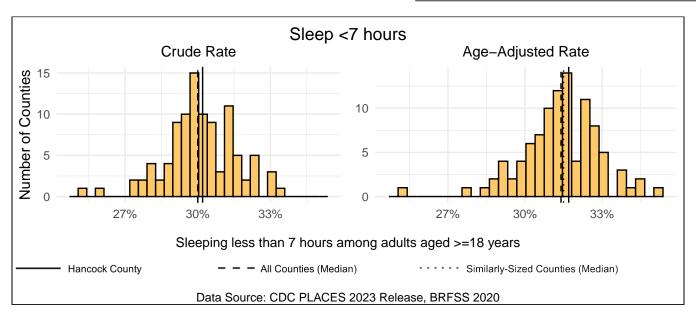
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	26.2%	26.8%	27.3%
Age-Adjusted	24.1%	25.1%	25.4%



Sleep <7 hours

Hancock County has a crude rate of 30.2% for sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 56th out of 99 lowa counties (38th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 31.7%, which ranks 57th out of 99 lowa counties (36th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	30.2%	30.0%	30.0%
Age-Adjusted	31.7%	31.4%	31.5%



Health Outcomes

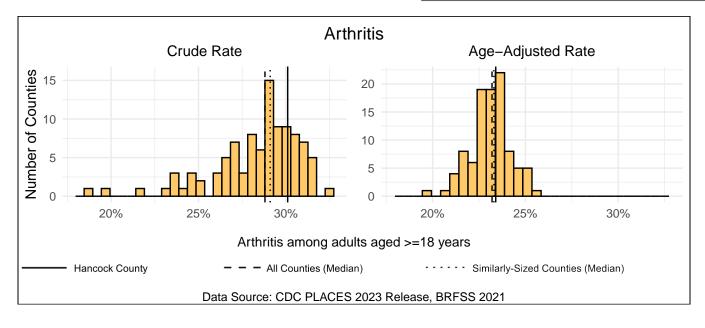
This section includes measures about specific health outcomes such as chronic illness, mental health conditions, and risk factors for future disease. Health outcome measures include but are not limited to arthritis, high blood pressure, cancer, depression, and obesity. Each measure is the percentage of respondents reporting receiving the diagnosis by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-outcomes/index.html

Arthritis

Hancock County has a crude rate of 30.1% for arthritis among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 75th out of 99 lowa counties (42nd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 23.4%, which ranks 59th out of 99 lowa counties (36th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

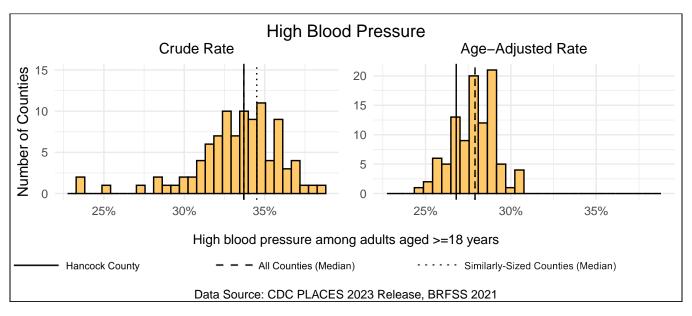
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	30.1%	28.8%	29.1%
Age-Adjusted	23.4%	23.2%	23.3%



High Blood Pressure

Hancock County has a crude rate of 33.7% for high blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 49th out of 99 lowa counties (23rd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 26.8%, which ranks 22nd out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

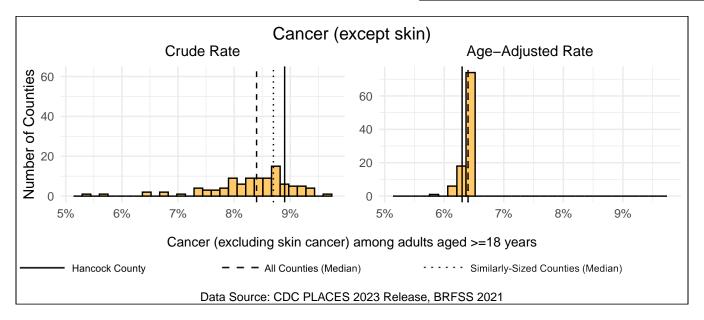
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	33.7%	33.7%	34.5%
Age-Adjusted	26.8%	27.9%	27.9%



Cancer (except skin)

Hancock County has a crude rate of 8.9% for cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 79th out of 99 lowa counties (45th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 6.3%, which ranks 8th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

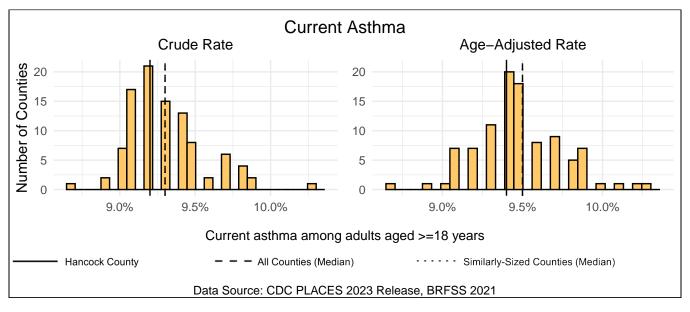
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	8.9%	8.4%	8.7%
Age-Adjusted	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%



Current Asthma

Hancock County has a crude rate of 9.2% for current asthma among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (15th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 9.4%, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

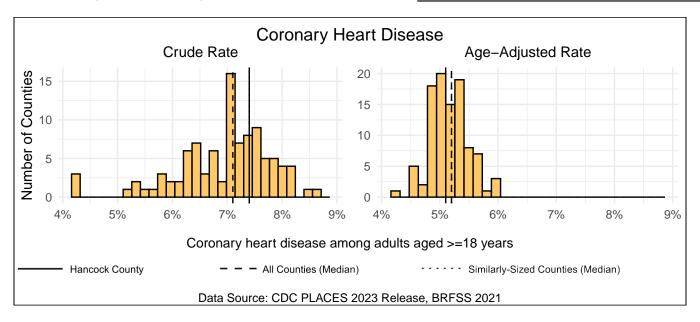
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	9.2%	9.3%	9.3%
Age-Adjusted	9.4%	9.5%	9.5%



Coronary Heart Disease

Hancock County has a crude rate of 7.4% for coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 68th out of 99 lowa counties (32nd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 5.1%, which ranks 33rd out of 99 lowa counties (15th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

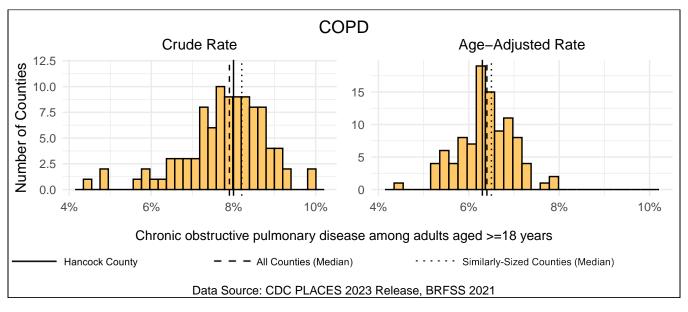
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.4%	7.1%	7.4%
Age-Adjusted	5.1%	5.2%	5.2%



COPD

Hancock County has a crude rate of 8.0% for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 54th out of 99 lowa counties (22nd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 6.3%, which ranks 39th out of 99 lowa counties (17th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

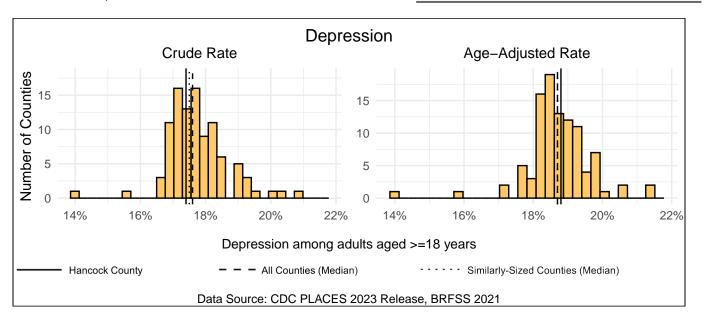
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	8.0%	7.9%	8.2%
Age-Adjusted	6.3%	6.4%	6.5%



Depression

Hancock County has a crude rate of 17.4% for depression among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 38th out of 99 lowa counties (28th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 18.8%, which ranks 55th out of 99 lowa counties (35th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

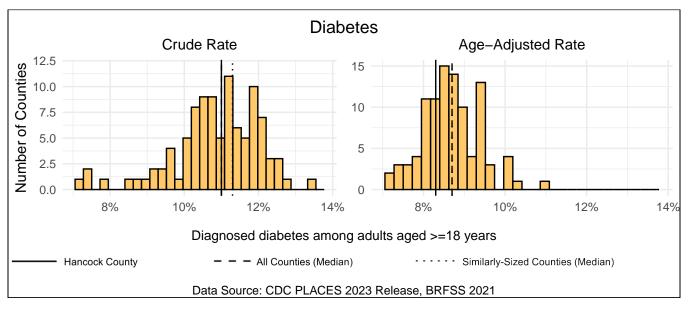
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	17.4%	17.6%	17.5%
Age-Adjusted	18.8%	18.7%	18.7%



Diabetes

Hancock County has a crude rate of 11.0% for diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 50th out of 99 lowa counties (24th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 8.3%, which ranks 30th out of 99 lowa counties (16th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

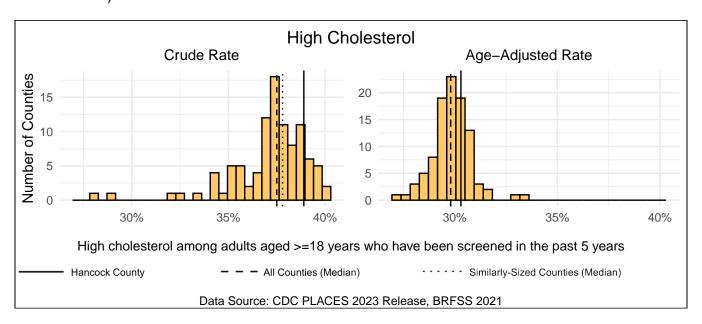
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	11.0%	11.0%	11.3%
Age-Adjusted	8.3%	8.7%	8.7%



High Cholesterol

Hancock County has a crude rate of 38.9% for high cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years, which ranks 85th out of 99 lowa counties (51st out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 30.3%, which ranks 66th out of 99 lowa counties (41st out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

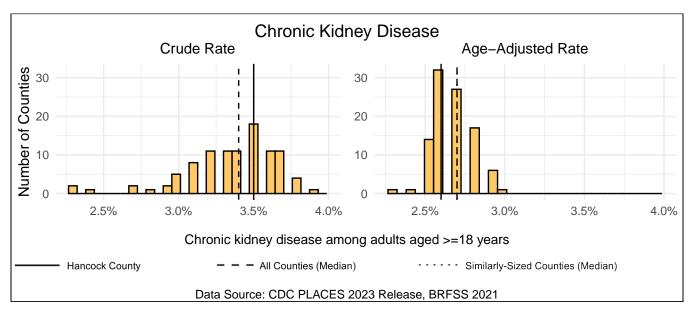
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	38.9%	37.5%	37.8%
Age-Adjusted	30.3%	29.8%	29.8%



Chronic Kidney Disease

Hancock County has a crude rate of 3.5% for chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 55th out of 99 lowa counties (24th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 2.6%, which ranks 17th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

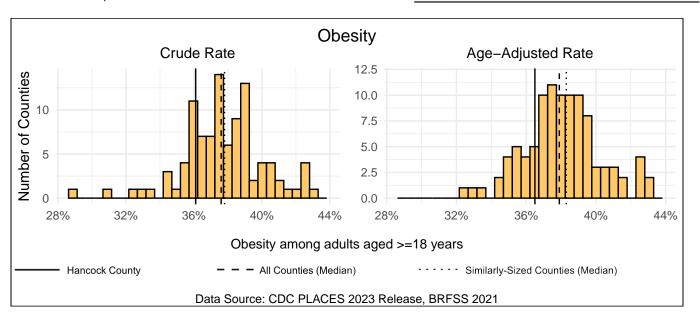
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%
Age-Adjusted	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%



Obesity

Hancock County has a crude rate of 36.1% for obesity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 20th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 36.5%, which ranks 20th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

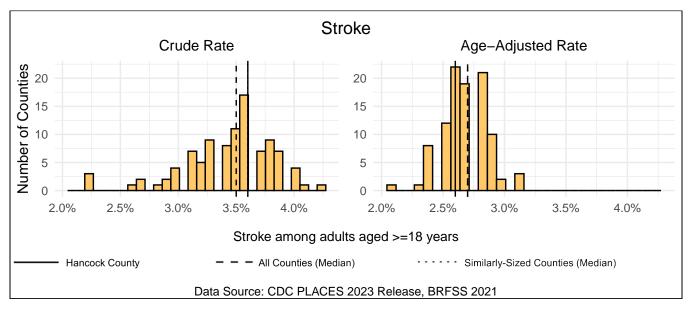
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	36.1%	37.6%	37.8%
Age-Adjusted	36.5%	37.9%	38.3%



Stroke

Hancock County has a crude rate of 3.6% for stroke among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 54th out of 99 lowa counties (23rd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The ageadjusted rate for Hancock County is 2.6%, which ranks 23rd out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

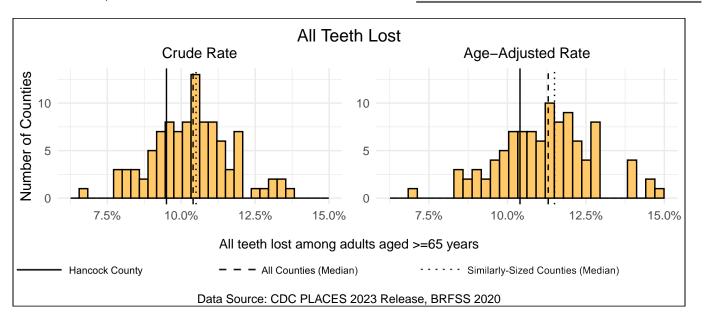
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	3.6%	3.5%	3.6%
Age-Adjusted	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%



All Teeth Lost

Hancock County has a crude rate of 9.5% for all teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years, which ranks 25th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 10.4%, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (13th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	9.5%	10.4%	10.5%
Age-Adjusted	10.4%	11.3%	11.5%



Prevention

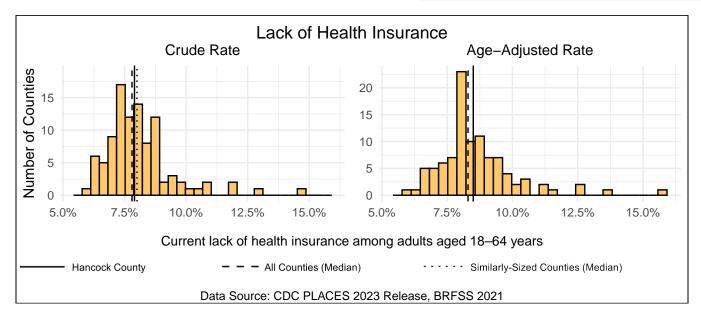
Preventive measures are another practical intervention point for public health professionals as they allow for the early detection of health conditions and improve overall treatment efficacy. This section includes a review of your county's prevention measures, including preventive screenings and doctor visits. Besides the measure for lack of health insurance, all measures in this section are positive, where a higher rate is a strength for your county. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/prevention/index.html

Lack of Health Insurance

Hancock County has a crude rate of 7.9% for current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18–64 years, which ranks 51st out of 99 lowa counties (30th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 8.5%, which ranks 56th out of 99 lowa counties (31st out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

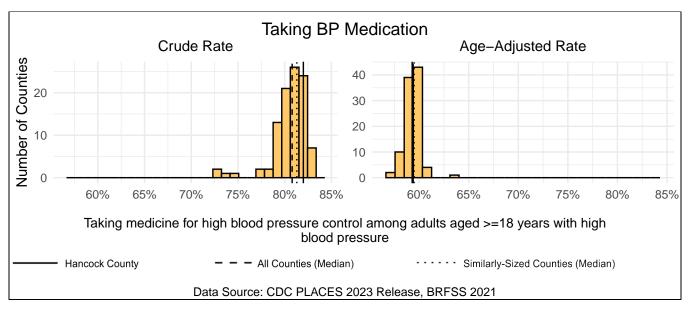
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.9%	7.8%	8.0%
Age-Adjusted	8.5%	8.3%	8.5%



Taking BP Medication

Hancock County has a crude rate of 82.0% for taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure, which ranks 15th out of 99 lowa counties (14th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 59.3%, which ranks 54th out of 99 lowa counties (37th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

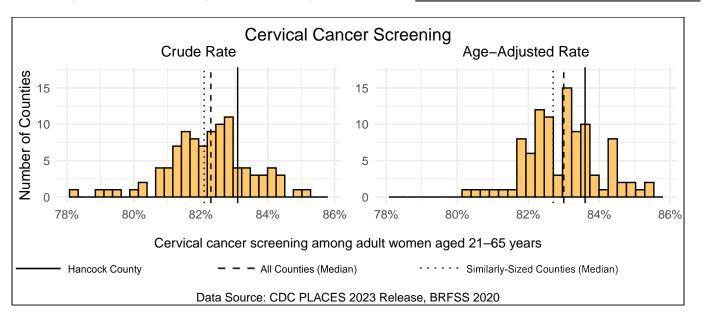
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	82.0%	80.8%	81.3%
Age-Adjusted	59.3%	59.4%	59.5%



Cervical Cancer Screening

Hancock County has a crude rate of 83.1% for cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21–65 years, which ranks 20th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 83.6%, which ranks 22nd out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

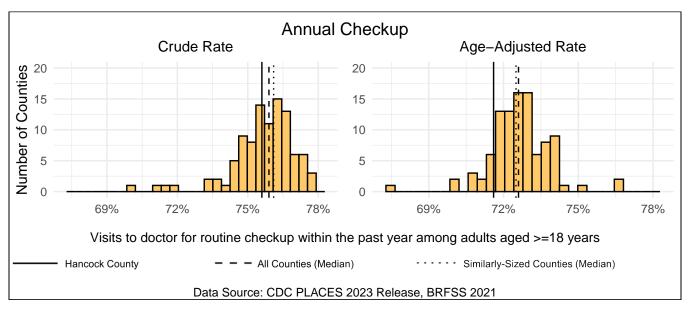
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	83.1%	82.3%	82.1%
Age-Adjusted	83.6%	83.0%	82.7%



Annual Checkup

Hancock County has a crude rate of 75.6% for visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 58th out of 99 lowa counties (42nd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The ageadjusted rate for Hancock County is 71.6%, which ranks 86th out of 99 lowa counties (53rd out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

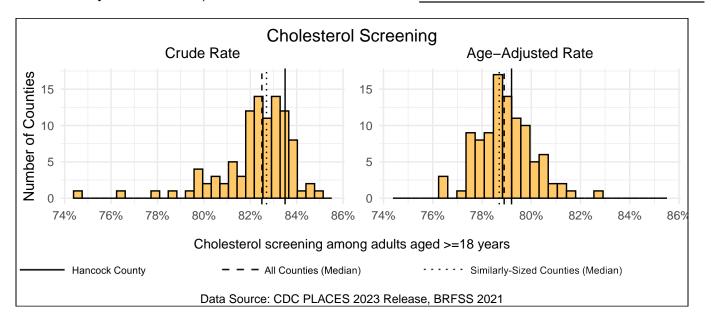
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	75.6%	75.9%	76.1%
Age-Adjusted	71.6%	72.6%	72.5%



Cholesterol Screening

Hancock County has a crude rate of 83.5% for cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 15th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 79.2%, which ranks 39th out of 99 lowa counties (16th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

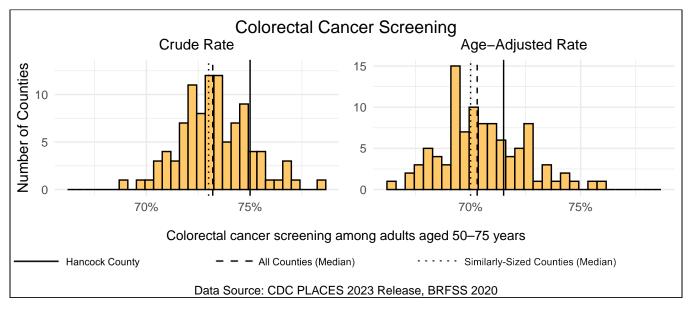
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	83.5%	82.5%	82.7%
Age-Adjusted	79.2%	78.9%	78.7%



Colorectal Cancer Screening

Hancock County has a crude rate of 75.0% for colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50–75 years, which ranks 13th out of 99 lowa counties (6th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 71.5%, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

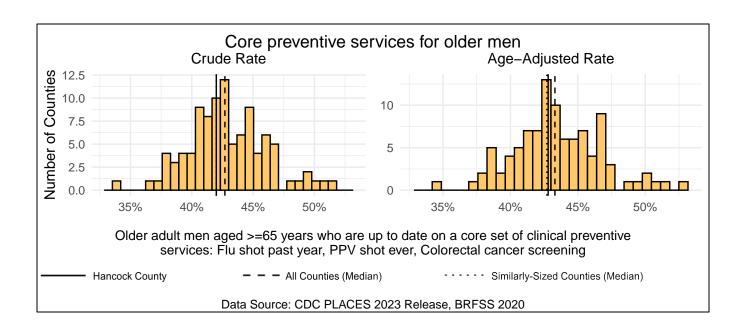
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	75.0%	73.2%	73.0%
Age-Adjusted	71.5%	70.3%	70.0%



Core preventive services for older men

Hancock County has a crude rate of 42.0% for older adult men aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, which ranks 59th out of 99 lowa counties (31st out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 42.8%, which ranks 56th out of 99 lowa counties (29th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

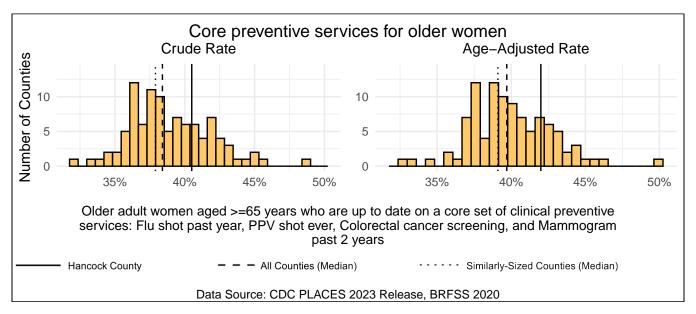
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	42.0%	42.7%	42.0%
Age-Adjusted	42.8%	43.3%	42.7%



Core preventive services for older women

Hancock County has a crude rate of 40.5% for older adult women aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, and mammogram past 2 years, which ranks 27th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 42.0%, which ranks 24th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

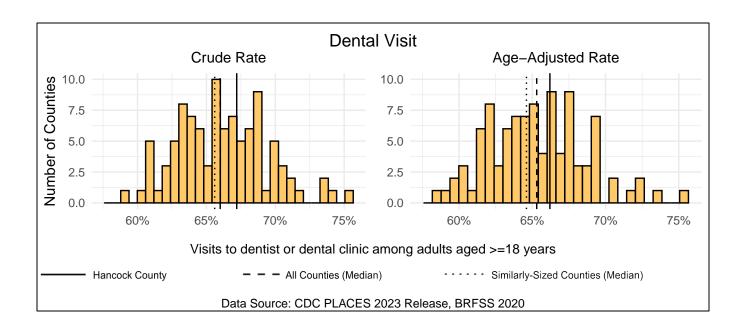
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	40.5%	38.4%	37.9%
Age-Adjusted	42.0%	39.7%	39.1%



Dental Visit

Hancock County has a crude rate of 67.2% for visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 37th out of 99 lowa counties (16th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 66.2%, which ranks 39th out of 99 lowa counties (18th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

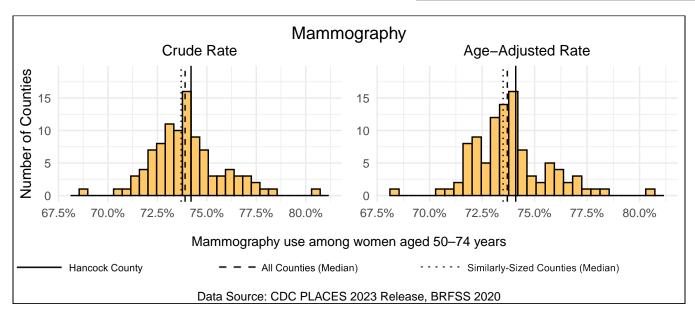
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	67.2%	66.0%	65.6%
Age-Adjusted	66.2%	65.3%	64.6%



Mammography

Hancock County has a crude rate of 74.2% for mammography use among women aged 50–74 years, which ranks 38th out of 99 lowa counties (17th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 74.1%, which ranks 33rd out of 99 lowa counties (15th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	74.2%	73.9%	73.7%
Age-Adjusted	74.1%	73.7%	73.5%



Disability

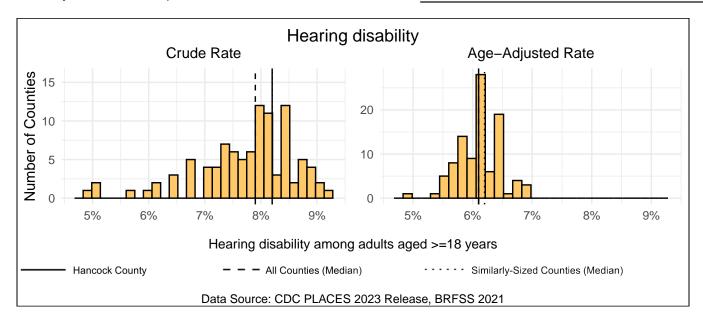
This section includes measures of physical and cognitive disabilities. Respondents were asked to report on six disabilities: hearing, vision, cognition, mobility, self-care, and independent living. The final measure reports the rate of respondents that answered yes to any of the previous six disabilities. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

Hearing disability

Hancock County has a crude rate of 8.2% for hearing disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 67th out of 99 lowa counties (31st out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 6.1%, which ranks 39th out of 99 lowa counties (18th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

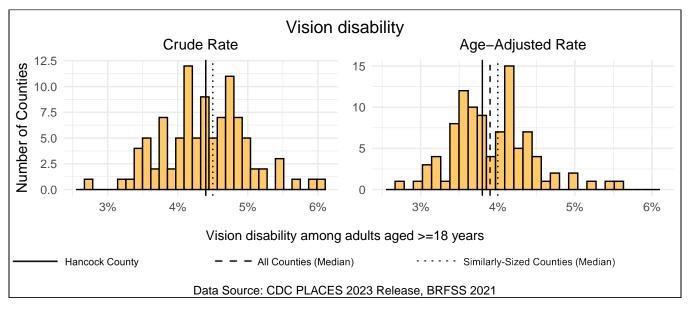
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	8.2%	7.9%	8.2%
Age-Adjusted	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%



Vision disability

Hancock County has a crude rate of 4.4% for vision disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 46th out of 99 lowa counties (22nd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 3.8%, which ranks 41st out of 99 lowa counties (20th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

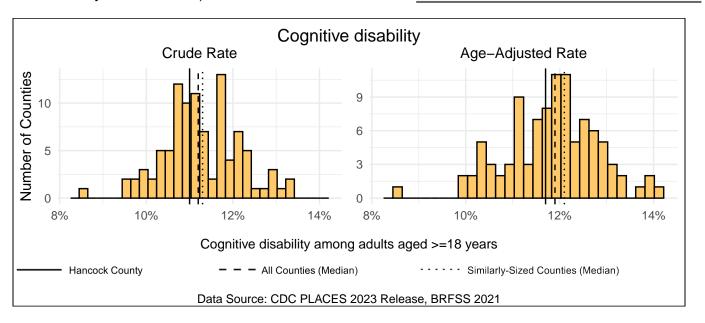
Measure Type	ne Hancock A County Counties		Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%
Age-Adjusted	3.8%	3.9%	4.0%



Cognitive disability

Hancock County has a crude rate of 11.0% for cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 36th out of 99 lowa counties (17th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 11.7%, which ranks 38th out of 99 lowa counties (17th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

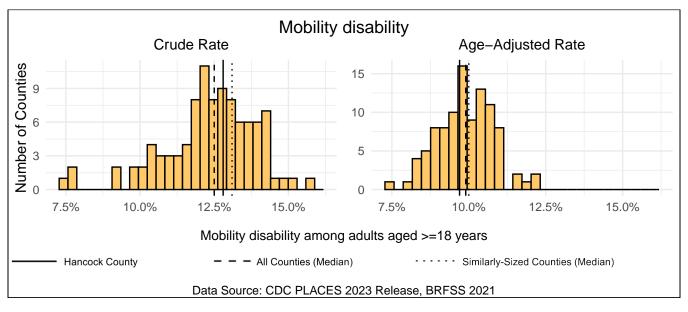
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties	
Crude	11.0%	11.2%	11.3%	
Age-Adjusted	11.7%	11.9%	12.1%	



Mobility disability

Hancock County has a crude rate of 12.8% for mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 54th out of 99 lowa counties (23rd out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 9.7%, which ranks 38th out of 99 lowa counties (20th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

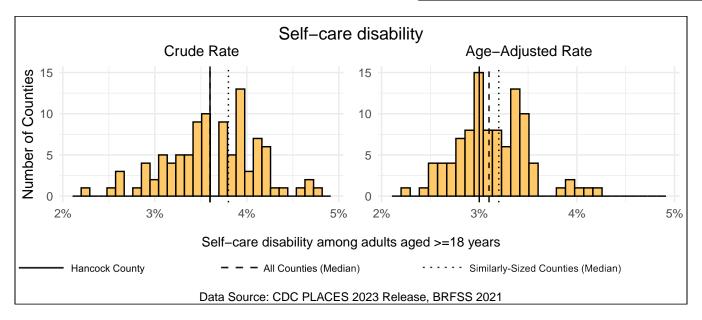
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties	
Crude	12.8%	12.5%	13.1%	
Age-Adjusted	9.7%	9.9%	10.0%	



Self-care disability

Hancock County has a crude rate of 3.6% for self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 41st out of 99 lowa counties (20th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 3.0%, which ranks 30th out of 99 lowa counties (15th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

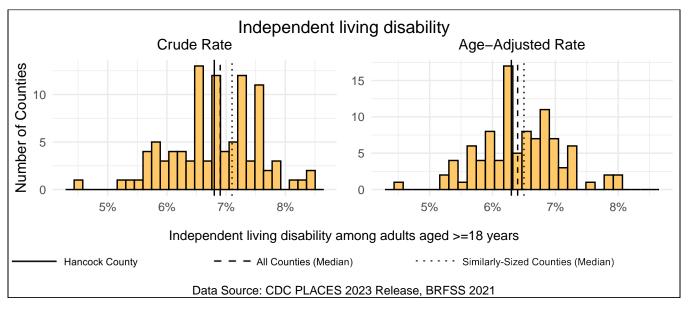
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties	
Crude	3.6%	3.6%	3.8%	
Age-Adjusted	3.0%	3.1%	3.2%	



Independent living disability

Hancock County has a crude rate of 6.8% for independent living disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 44th out of 99 lowa counties (19th out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 6.3%, which ranks 38th out of 99 lowa counties (18th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

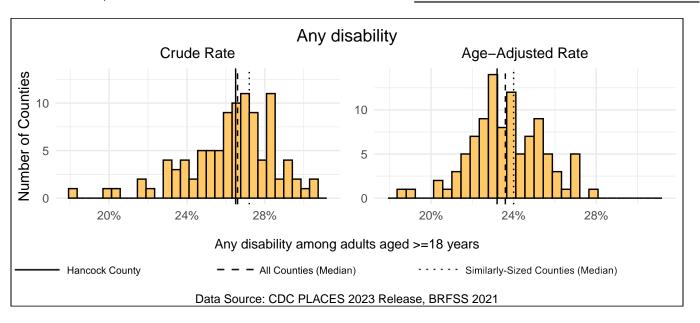
Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties	
Crude	6.8%	6.9%	7.1%	
Age-Adjusted	6.3%	6.4%	6.5%	



Any disability

Hancock County has a crude rate of 26.5% for any disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 48th out of 99 lowa counties (21st out of 63 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Hancock County is 23.2%, which ranks 40th out of 99 lowa counties (19th out of 63 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Hancock County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties	
Crude	26.5%	26.6%	27.2%	
Age-Adjusted	23.2%	23.6%	24.0%	



Appendix 1: CDC PLACES Data

This report uses a novel dataset from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) called PLACES: Local Data for Better Health. The PLACES dataset uses small area estimation methods to provide estimates of health measures for counties, places, census tracts, and zip code tabulation areas. The estimates are created with a multilevel statistical modeling framework that utilizes CDC's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), Census population counts, and American Community Survey demographic and socioeconomic data.

Relevant links for CDC PLACES can be found below:

- PLACES Homepage
- Measure Definitions
- Methodology



Appendix 2: Hancock County PLACES Data

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Health Status	Mental Health	28	13.8% (11.9% - 15.9%)	53	15.6% (13.4% - 17.9%)
Health Status	Physical Health	52	11.2% (9.5% - 13.0%)	39	9.8% (8.4% - 11.4%)
Health Status	General Health	45	14.9% (12.4% - 17.6%)	37	13.0% (10.8% - 15.6%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Binge Drinking	42	18.2% (15.0% - 21.8%)	65	21.8% (18.0% - 25.9%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Sleep <7 hours	56	30.2% (28.6% - 31.8%)	57	31.7% (30.0% - 33.3%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Physical Inactivity	37	26.2% (21.6% - 31.6%)	29	24.1% (19.7% - 29.2%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Current Smoking	44	16.6% (13.4% - 20.4%)	49	17.8% (14.2% - 22.0%)
Health Outcomes	COPD	54	8.0% (6.5% - 9.6%)	39	6.3% (5.2% - 7.4%)
Health Outcomes	Depression	38	17.4% (14.3% - 21.0%)	55	18.8% (15.5% - 22.6%)
Health Outcomes	Cancer (except skin)	79	8.9% (7.9% - 9.8%)	8	6.3% (5.7% - 7.0%)
Health Outcomes	High Cholesterol	85	38.9% (34.3% - 43.8%)	66	30.3% (26.0% - 35.0%)
Health Outcomes	All Teeth Lost	25	9.5% (6.1% - 13.6%)	28	10.4% (6.6% - 14.6%)
Health Outcomes	Stroke	54	3.6% (3.1% - 4.2%)	23	2.6% (2.3% - 3.0%)
Health Outcomes	Coronary Heart Disease	68	7.4% (6.4% - 8.5%)	33	5.1% (4.5% - 5.8%)
Health Outcomes	Arthritis	75	30.1% (26.0% - 34.6%)	59	23.4% (19.8% - 27.1%)
Health Outcomes	Current Asthma	28	9.2% (8.0% - 10.4%)	29	9.4% (8.2% - 10.7%)
Health Outcomes	Diabetes	50	11.0% (9.4% - 13.0%)	30	8.3% (7.0% - 9.8%)
Health Outcomes	High Blood Pressure	49	33.7% (29.4% - 38.2%)	22	26.8% (23.1% - 30.7%)
Health Outcomes	Chronic Kidney Disease	55	3.5% (3.1% - 3.9%)	17	2.6% (2.4% - 2.9%)
Health Outcomes	Obesity	20	36.1% (28.4% - 44.1%)	20	36.5% (28.8% - 44.4%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older women	27	40.5% (33.0% - 48.3%)	24	42.0% (34.3% - 49.7%)
Prevention	Cervical Cancer Screening	20	83.1% (80.5% - 85.6%)	22	83.6% (81.1% - 86.0%)
Prevention	Cholesterol Screening	15	83.5% (80.4% - 86.2%)	39	79.2% (75.2% - 82.6%)
Prevention	Taking BP Medication	15	82.0% (79.0% - 84.8%)	54	59.3% (54.4% - 64.4%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older men	59	42.0% (33.3% - 51.3%)	56	42.8% (33.9% - 51.6%)

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Prevention	Health Insurance	51	7.9% (6.1% - 10.1%)	56	8.5% (6.5% - 10.9%)
Prevention	Colorectal Cancer Screening	13	75.0% (72.0% - 77.8%)	28	71.5% (67.9% - 74.9%)
Prevention	Dental Visit	37	67.2% (63.6% - 70.6%)	39	66.2% (62.7% - 69.6%)
Prevention	Annual Checkup	58	75.6% (70.7% - 80.1%)	86	71.6% (66.2% - 76.7%)
Prevention	Mammography	38	74.2% (69.7% - 78.6%)	33	74.1% (69.5% - 78.6%)
Disability	Self-care Disability	41	3.6% (3.0% - 4.3%)	30	3.0% (2.6% - 3.5%)
Disability	Mobility Disability	54	12.8% (10.6% - 15.1%)	38	9.7% (8.1% - 11.5%)
Disability	Independent Living Disability	44	6.8% (5.7% - 8.0%)	38	6.3% (5.4% - 7.4%)
Disability	Cognitive Disability	36	11.0% (9.3% - 13.0%)	38	11.7% (10.0% - 14.0%)
Disability	Any Disability	48	26.5% (22.6% - 31.0%)	40	23.2% (19.6% - 27.4%)
Disability	Vision Disability	46	4.4% (3.7% - 5.1%)	41	3.8% (3.2% - 4.4%)
Disability	Hearing Disability	67	8.2% (7.2% - 9.3%)	39	6.1% (5.4% - 6.9%)

The 95% confidence interval shown in parentheses represents the range of 95% of CDC area estimates under different model assumptions using Monte Carlo simulations.

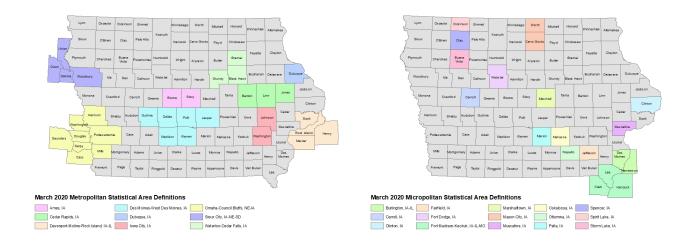
Appendix 3: Rural Counties

Hancock County falls into the group of rural counties. In this data, 63 counties fall into this group. The table below lists all counties in the group, sorted by the population estimate in the CDC PLACES dataset.

County	Population	County	Population	County	Population
Sioux County	35,893	Lyon County	12,011	Pocahontas County	7,074
Boone County	26,723	Chickasaw County	11,887	Ida County	6,956
Plymouth County	25,650	Shelby County	11,770	Fremont County	6,567
Buchanan County	20,657	Cherokee County	11,503	Wayne County	6,508
Henry County	20,387	Louisa County	10,749	Osceola County	6,159
Winneshiek County	19,892	Hancock County	10,663	Taylor County	5,868
Jackson County	19,368	Winnebago County	10,656	Audubon County	5,635
Fayette County	19,258	Mitchell County	10,555	Ringgold County	4,639
Poweshiek County	18,586	Montgomery County	10,322	Adams County	3,641
Cedar County	18,410	Franklin County	9,952		
Delaware County	17,510	Calhoun County	9,915		
Clayton County	16,998	Keokuk County	9,914		
Tama County	16,867	Clarke County	9,785		
Hardin County	16,708	Sac County	9,752		
Iowa County	16,568	Humboldt County	9,634		
Crawford County	16,193	Howard County	9,478		
Floyd County	15,413	Emmet County	9,321		
Page County	15,197	Davis County	9,138		
Hamilton County	14,887	Palo Alto County	8,906		
Kossuth County	14,529	Greene County	8,717		
Butler County	14,332	Lucas County	8,710		
O'Brien County	14,015	Monona County	8,574		
Allamakee County	13,926	Decatur County	7,659		
Cass County	13,050	Monroe County	7,610		
Wright County	12,785	Adair County	7,541		
Appanoose County	12,257	Worth County	7,385		
Union County	12,018	Van Buren County	7,243		

Metropolitan and micropolitan areas can be found in the link and the maps below.

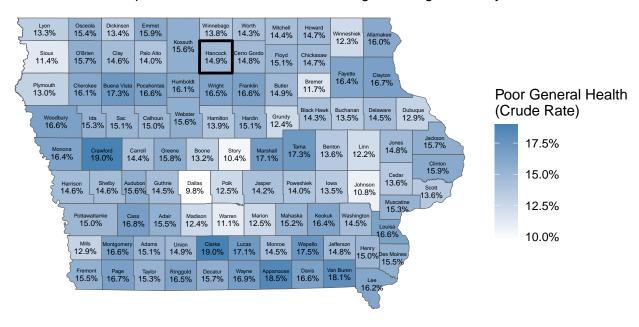
https://www.icip.iastate.edu/maps/refmaps/cofips



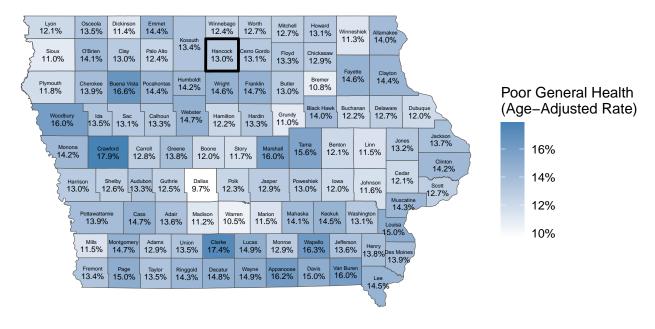
Appendix 4: County Maps

Poor General Health

Fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged >= 18 years

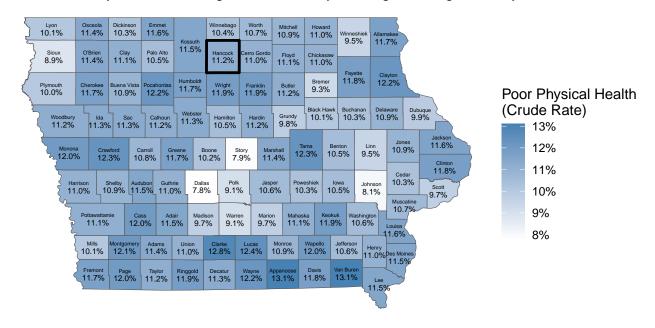


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

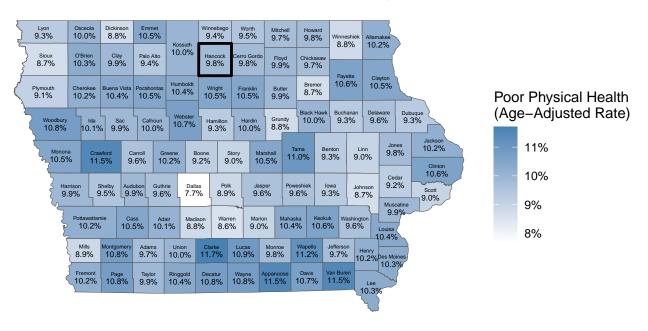


Poor Physical Health

Physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years

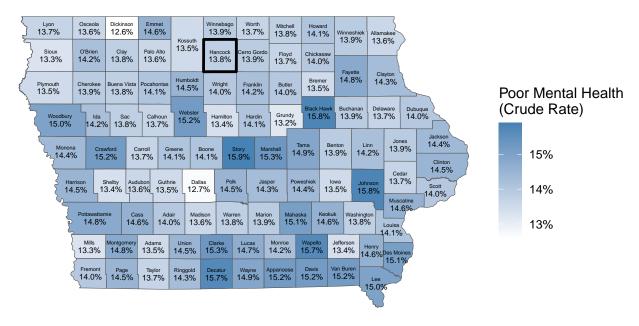


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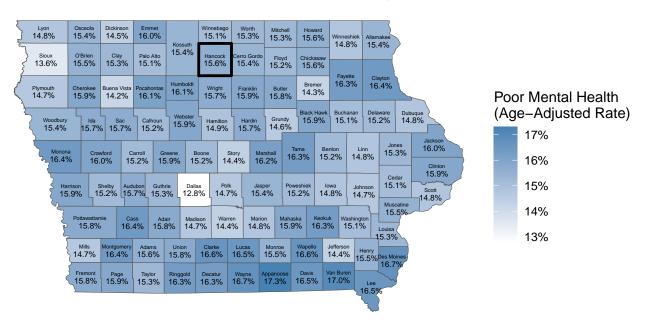


Poor Mental Health

Mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years

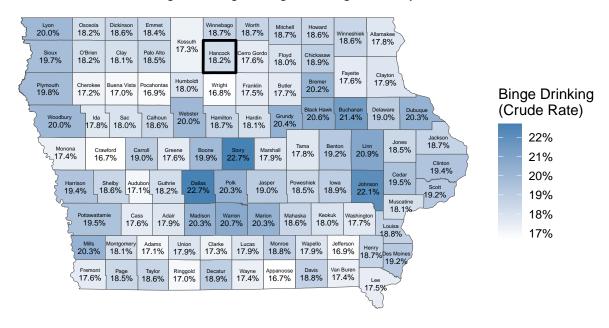


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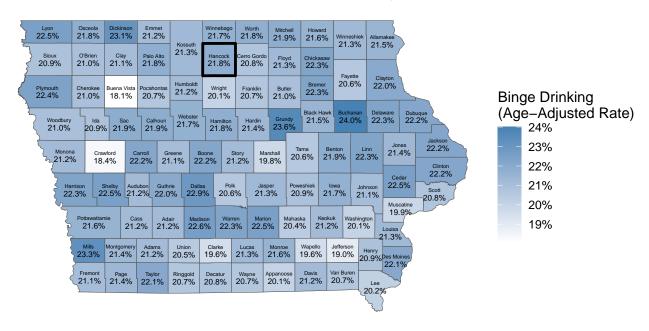


Binge Drinking

Binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years

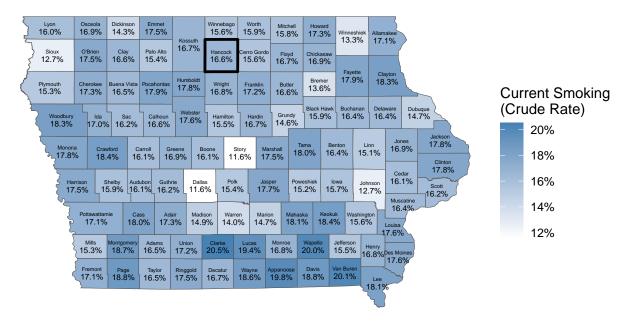


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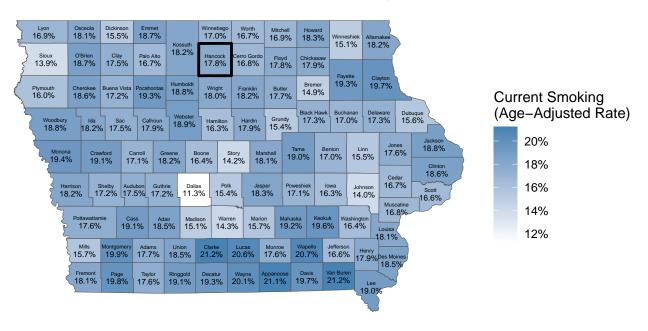


Current Smoking

Current smoking among adults aged >=18 years

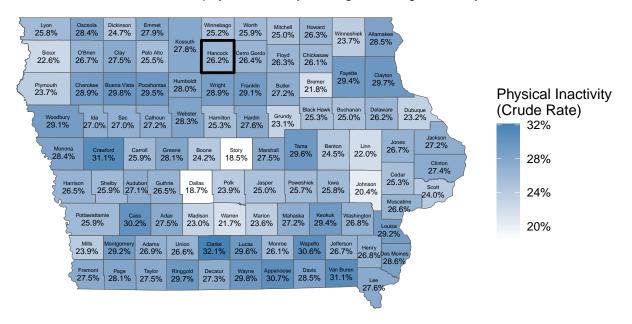


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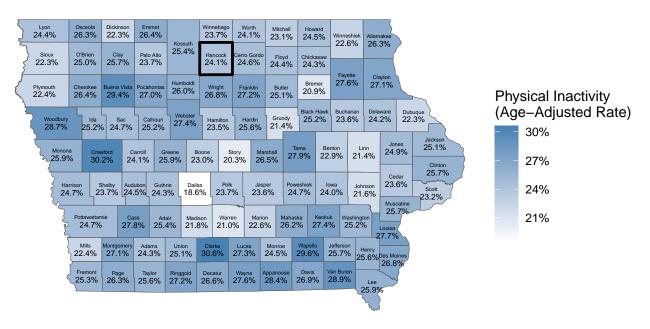


Physical Inactivity

No leisure–time physical activity among adults aged >=18 years

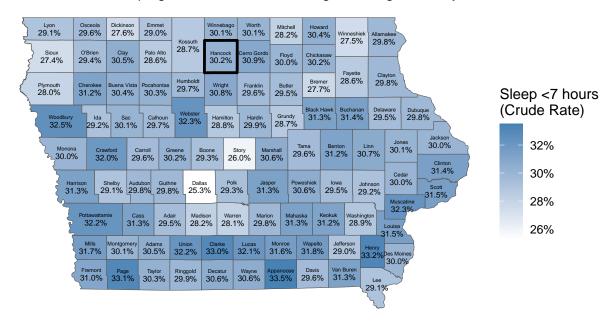


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

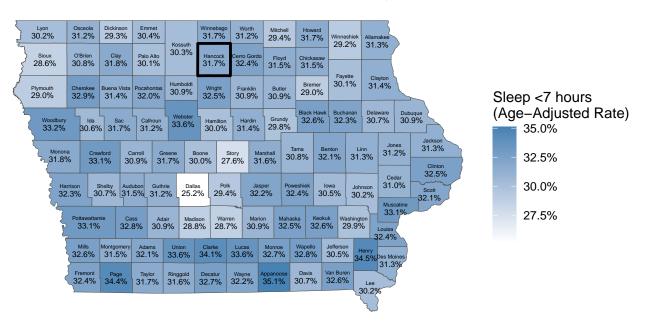


Sleep <7 hours

Sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years

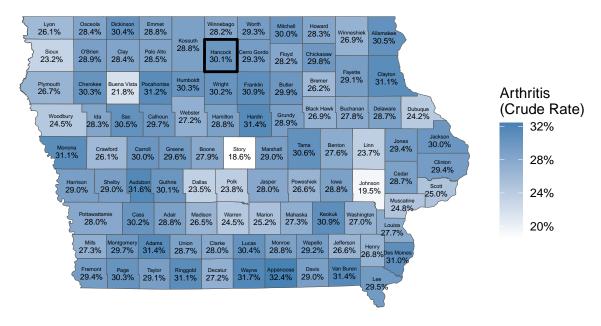


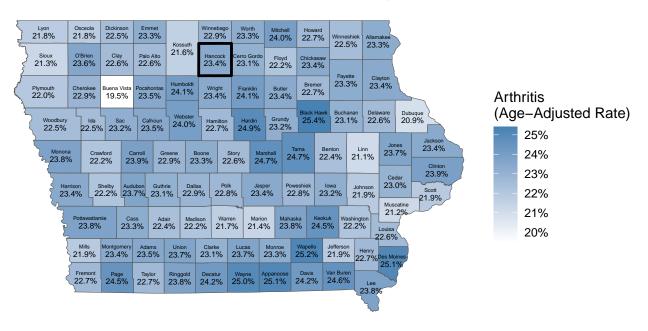
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020



Arthritis

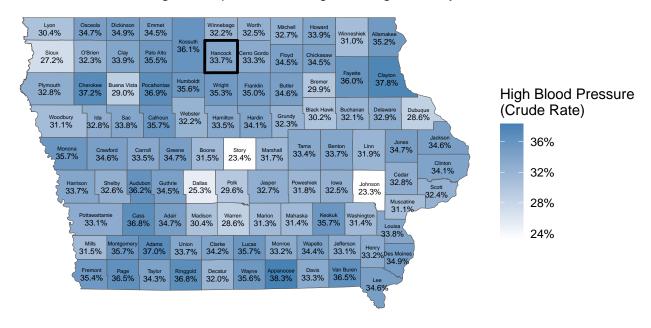
Arthritis among adults aged >=18 years



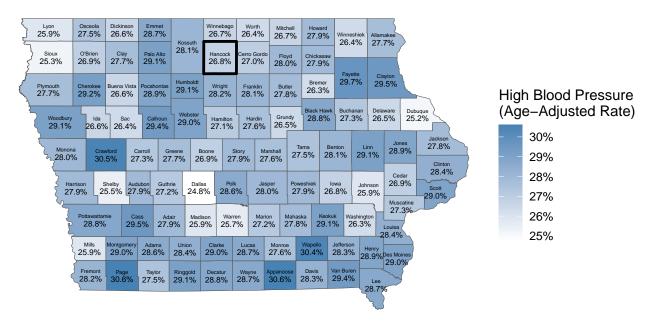


High Blood Pressure

High blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years

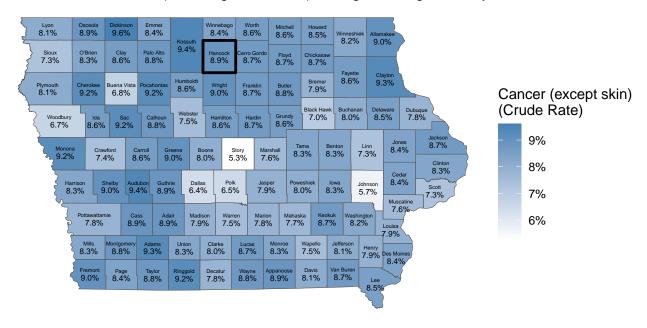


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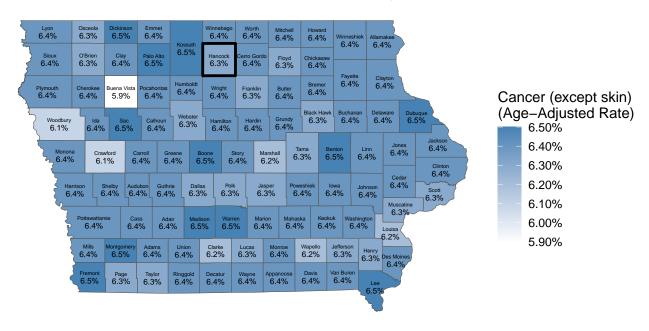


Cancer (except skin)

Cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years

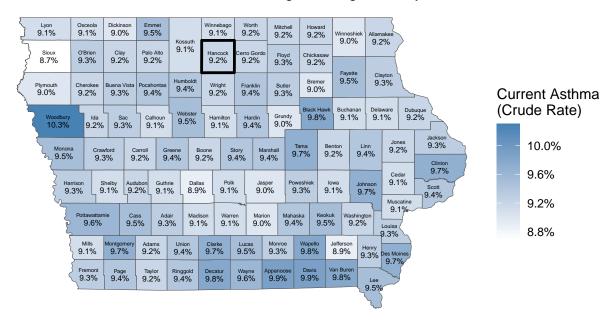


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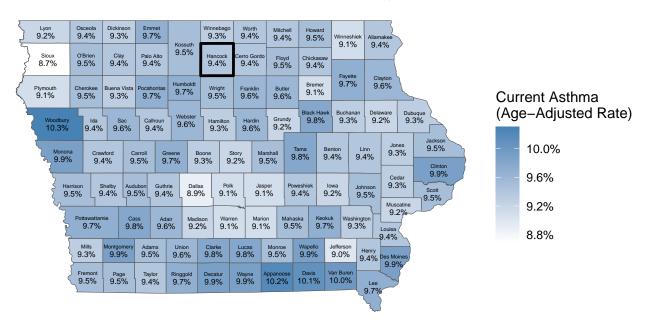


Current Asthma

Current asthma among adults aged >=18 years

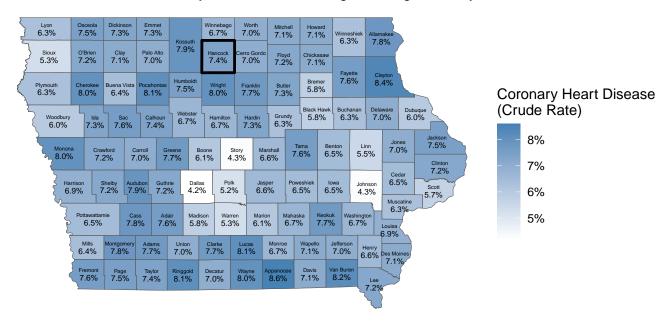


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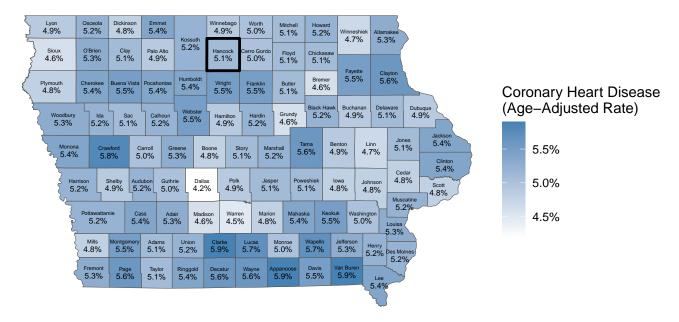


Coronary Heart Disease

Coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years

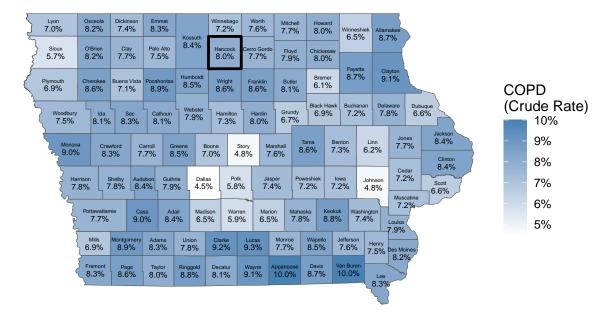


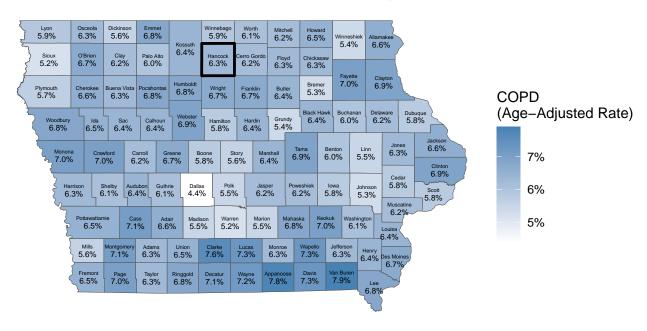
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COPD

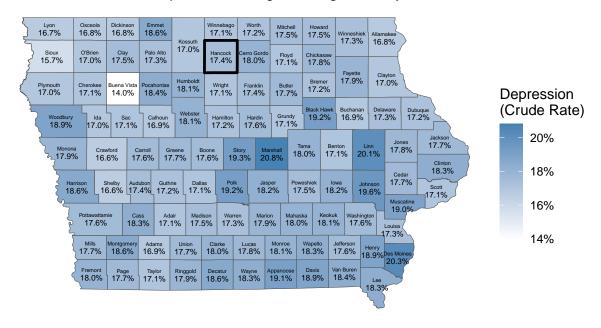
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years



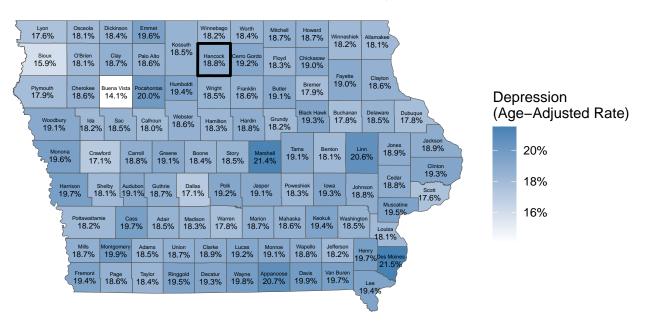


Depression

Depression among adults aged >=18 years

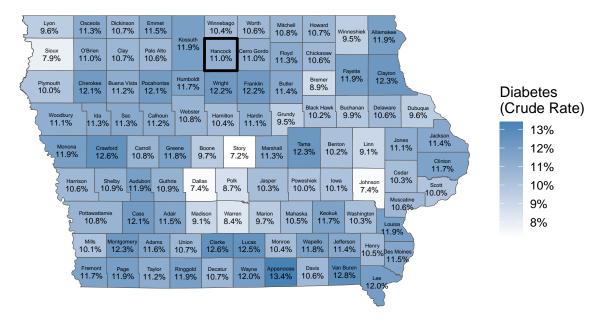


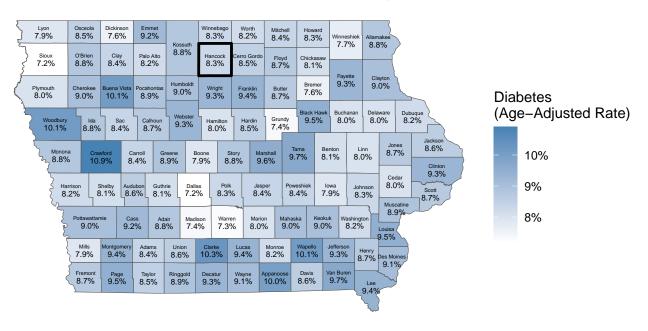
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



Diabetes

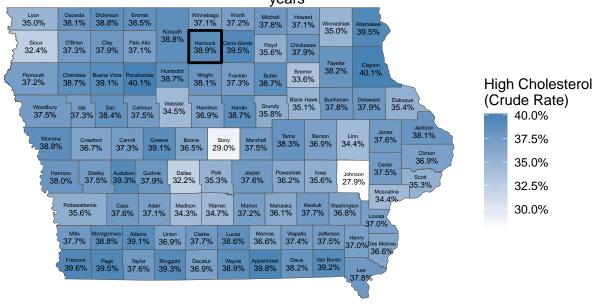
Diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years



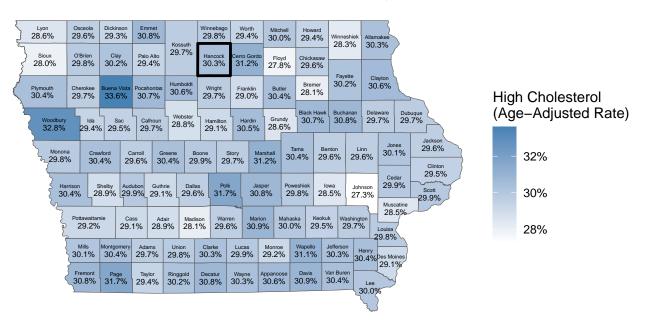


High Cholesterol

High cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years

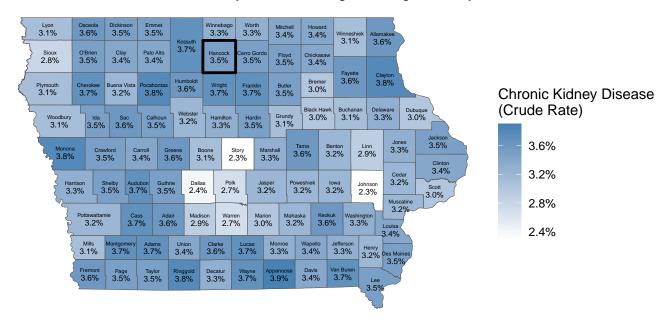


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

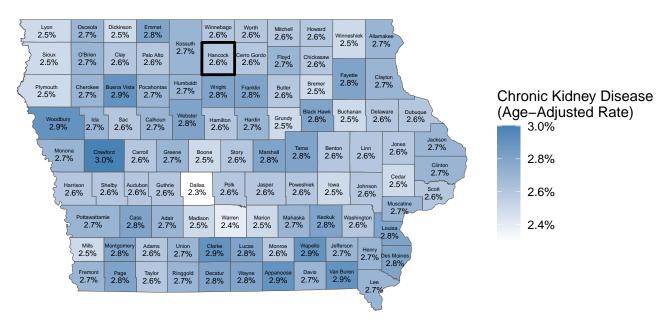


Chronic Kidney Disease

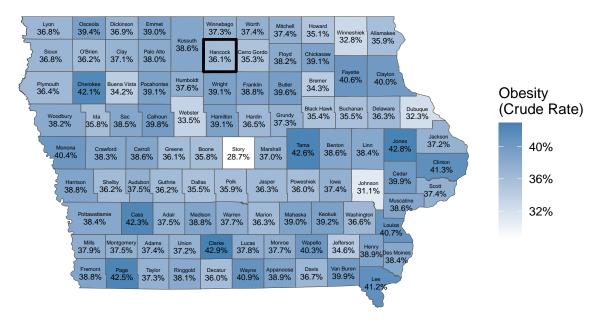
Chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years

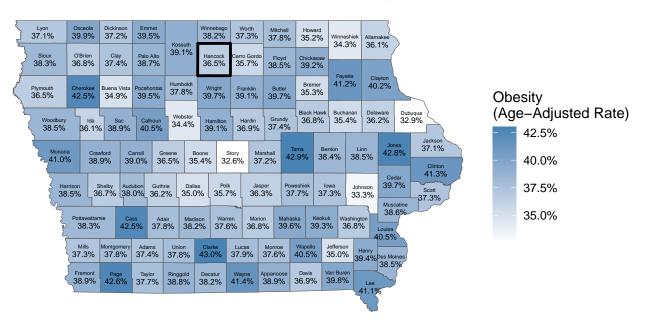


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

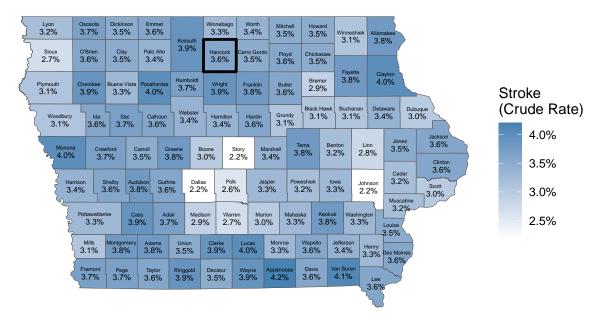


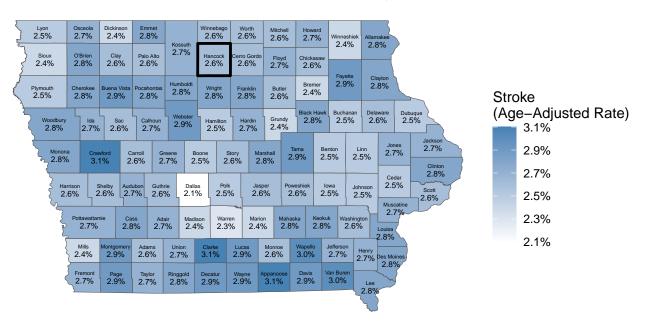
Obesity
Obesity among adults aged >=18 years



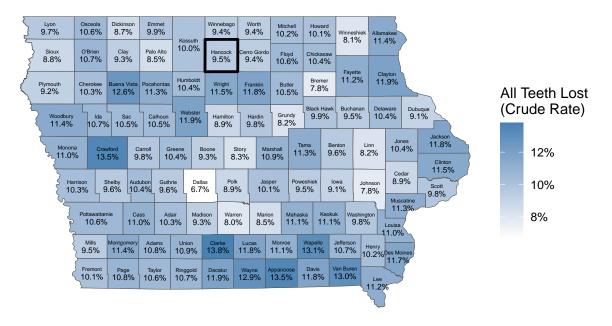


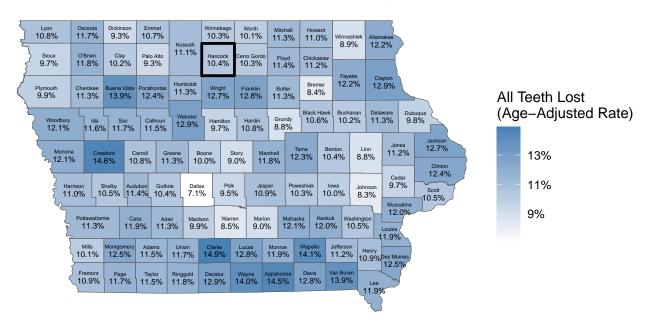
Stroke
Stroke among adults aged >=18 years





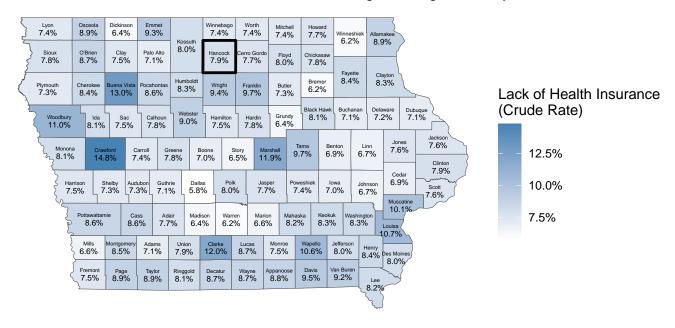
All Teeth Lost
All teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years



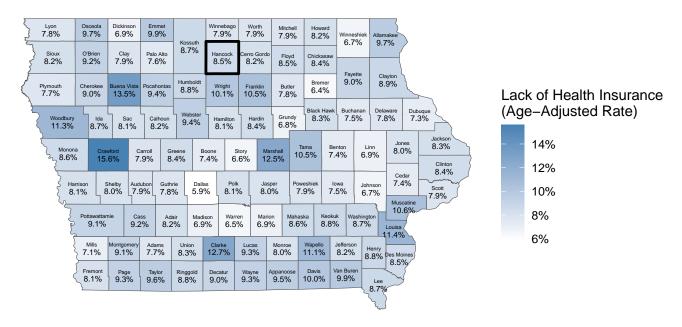


Lack of Health Insurance

Current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18-64 years

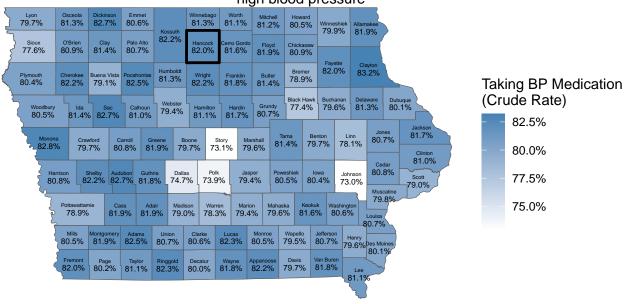


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

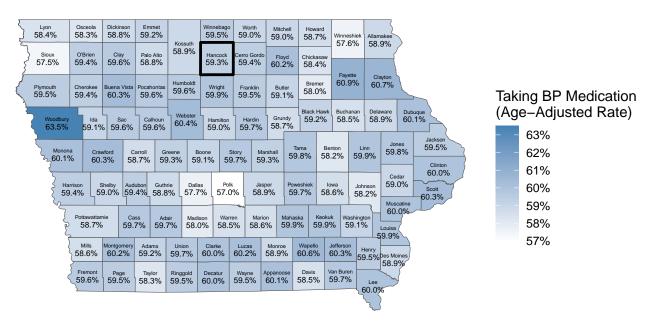


Taking BP Medication

Taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure

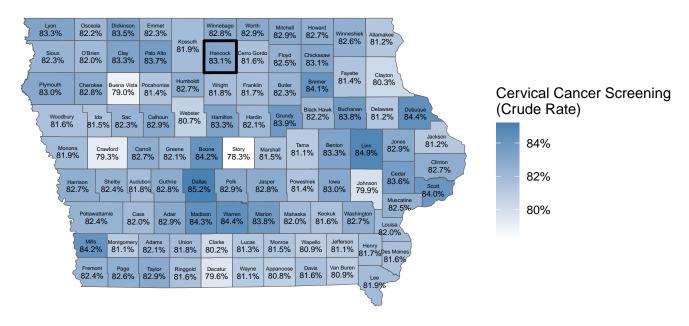


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

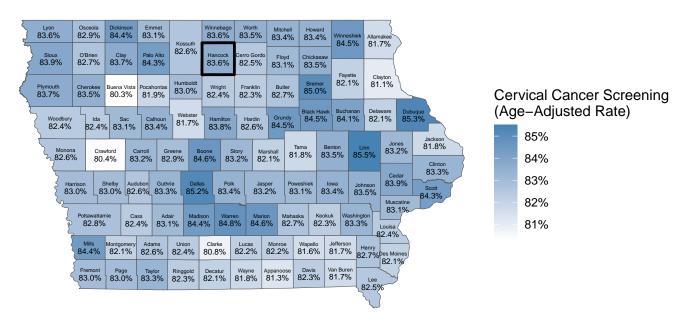


Cervical Cancer Screening

Cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21-65 years

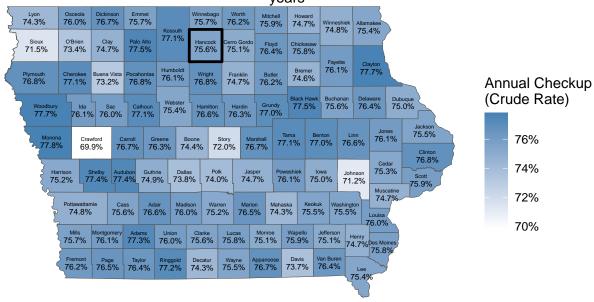


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

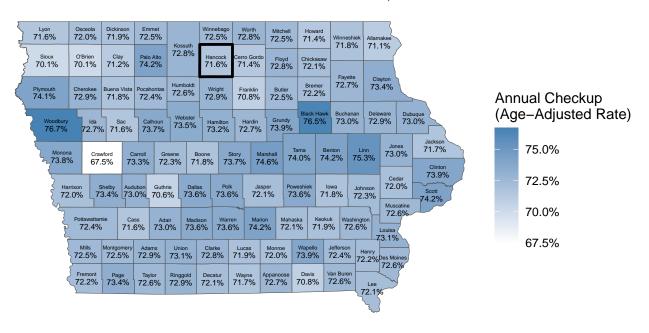


Annual Checkup

Visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18 years

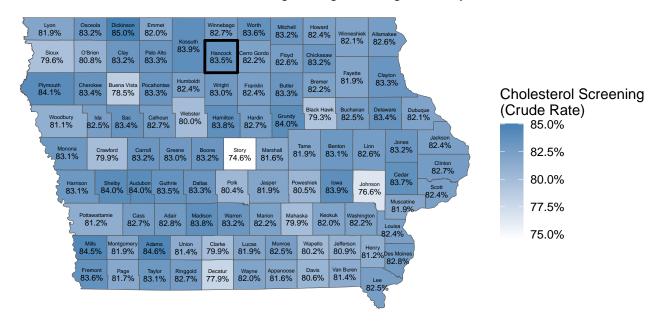


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

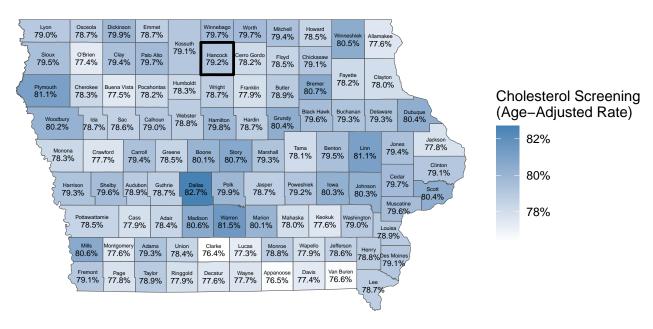


Cholesterol Screening

Cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years

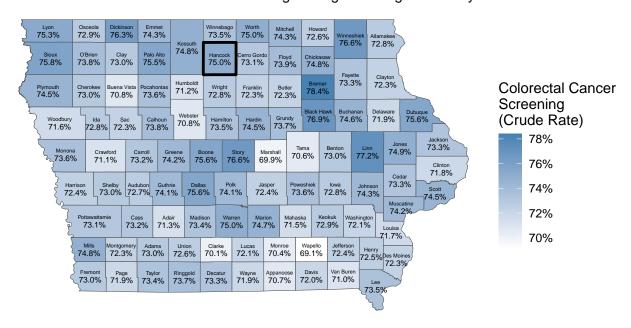


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

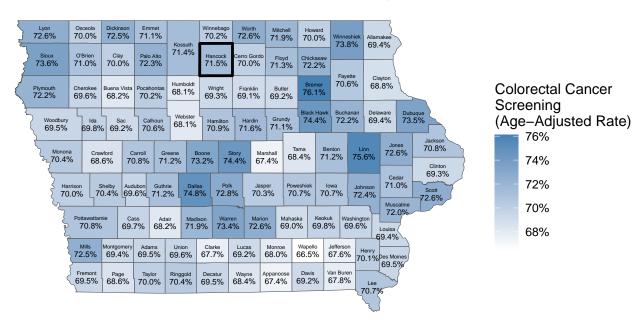


Colorectal Cancer Screening

Colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50-75 years

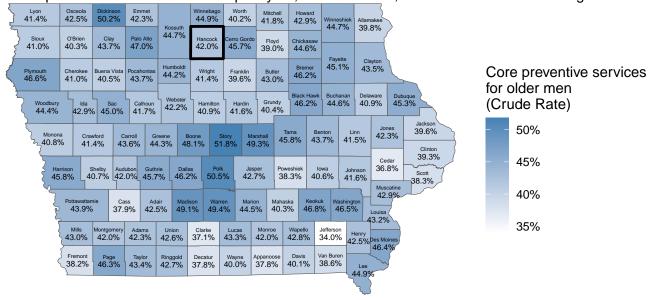


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

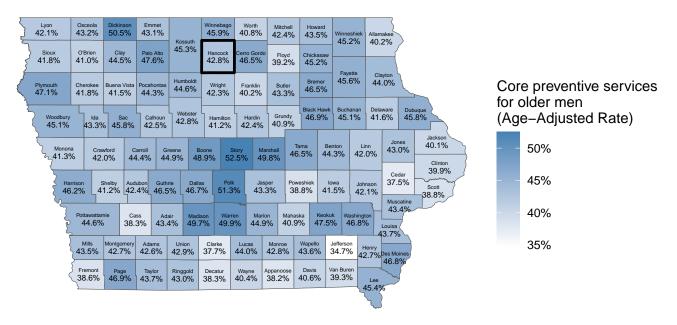


Core preventive services for older men

Older adult men aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: Flu shot past year, PPV shot ever, Colorectal cancer screening

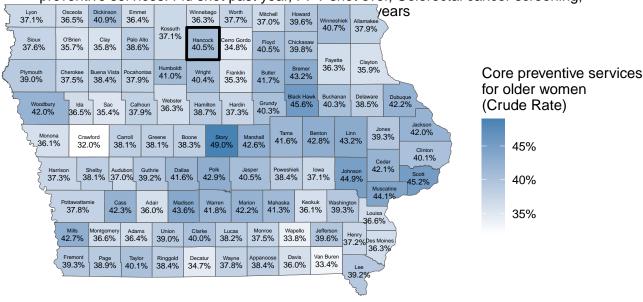


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

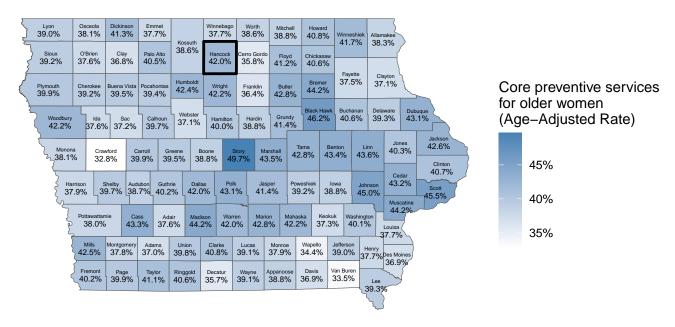


Core preventive services for older women

Older adult women aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: Flu shot past year, PPV shot ever, Colorectal cancer screening,

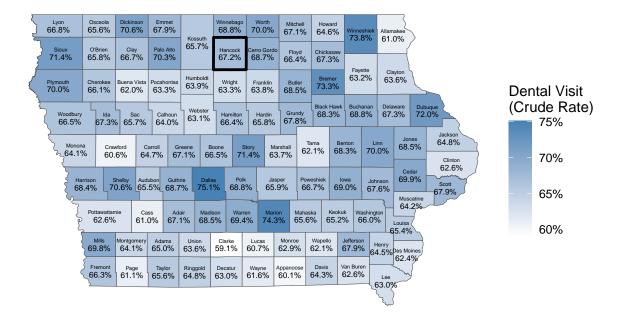


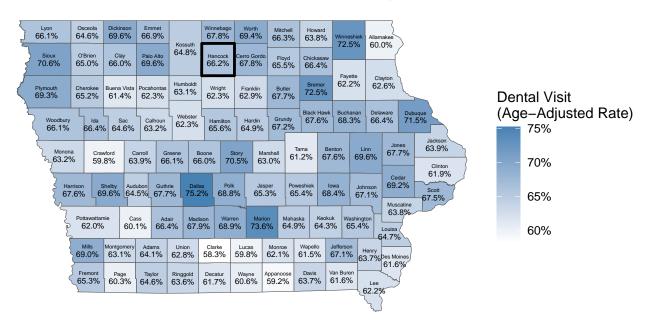
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020



Dental Visit

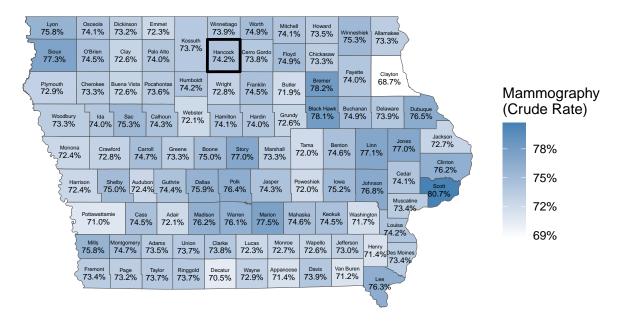
Visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years



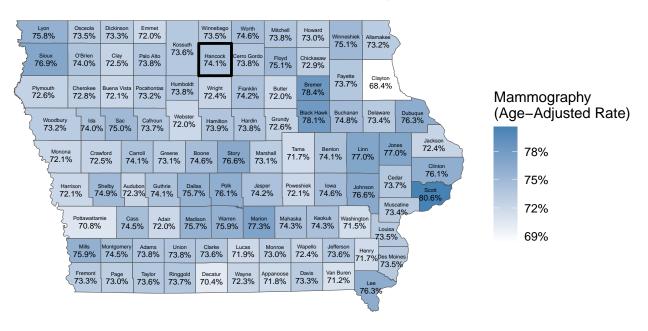


Mammography

Mammography use among women aged 50-74 years

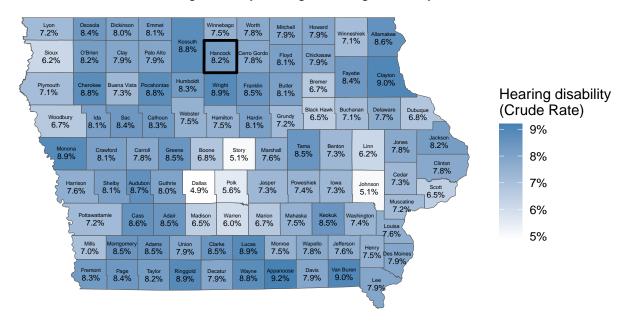


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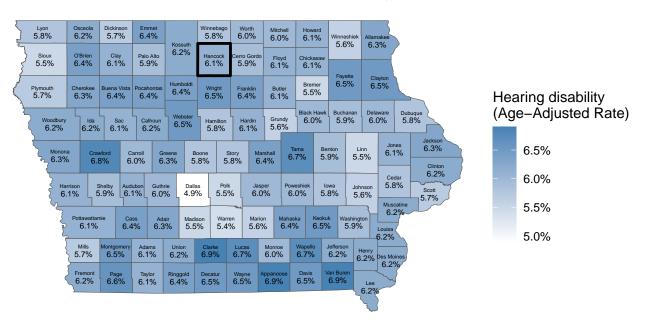


Hearing disability

Hearing disability among adults aged >=18 years

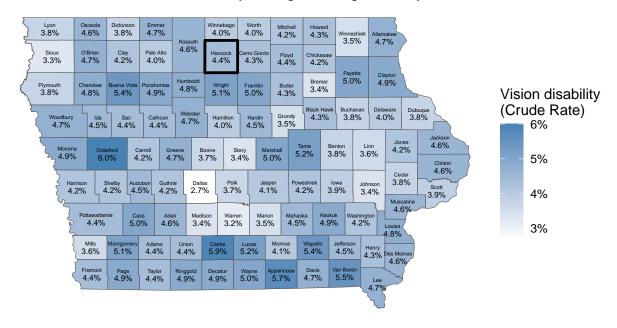


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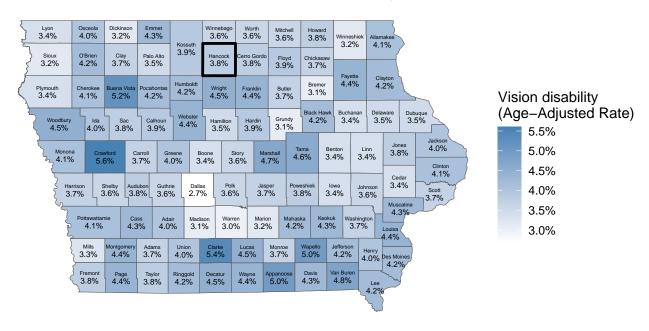


Vision disability

Vision disability among adults aged >=18 years

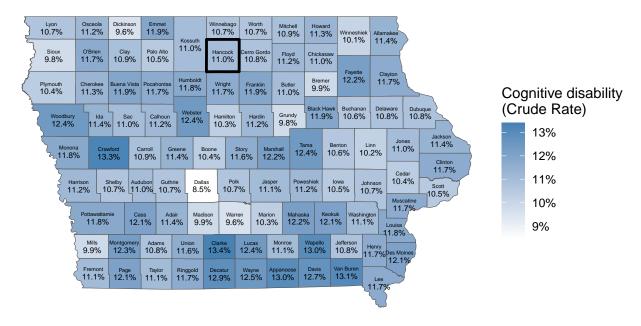


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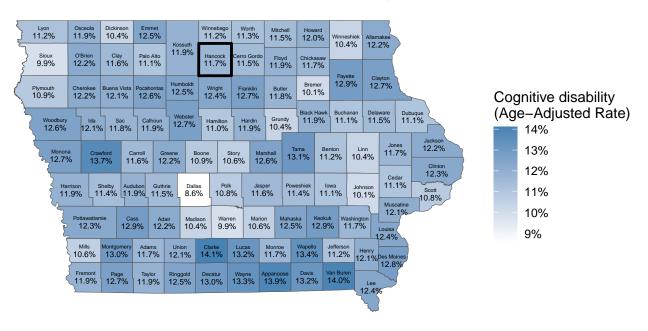


Cognitive disability

Cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years

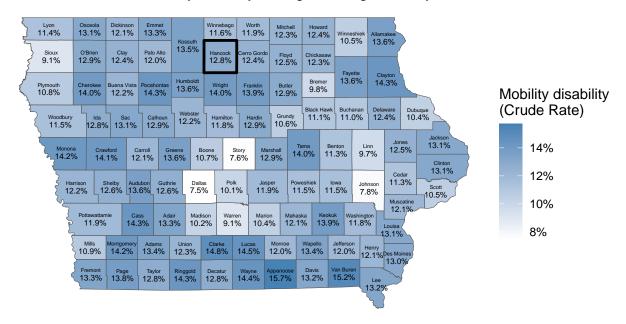


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

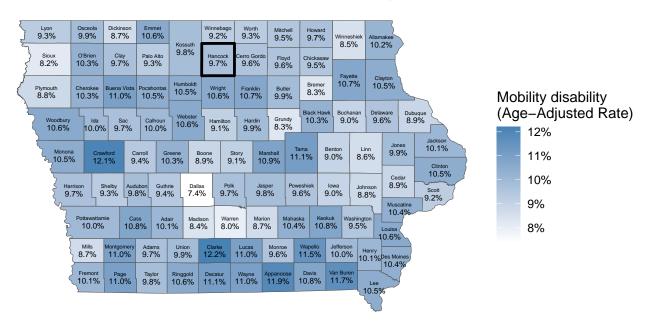


Mobility disability

Mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years

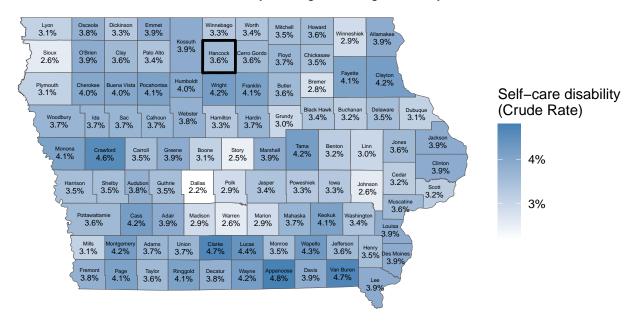


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

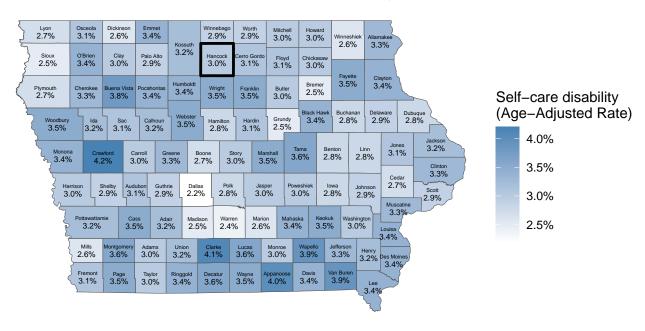


Self-care disability

Self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years

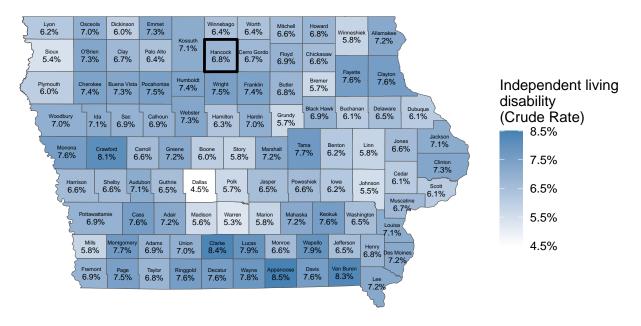


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

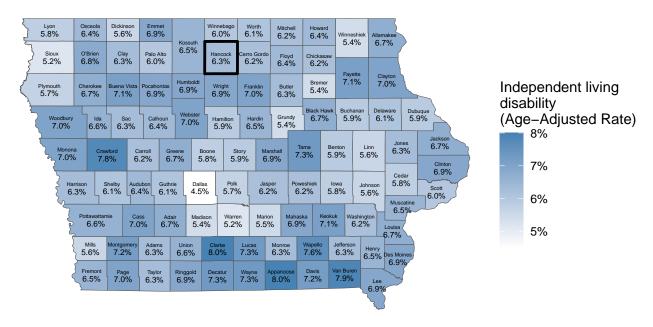


Independent living disability

Independent living disability among adults aged >=18 years



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



Any disability

Any disability among adults aged >=18 years

