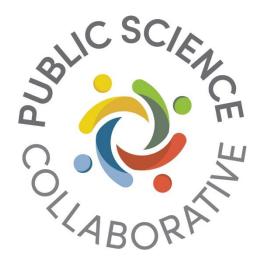


# **Iowa County Health Snapshot Series**

99 county reports prepared for the Iowa State University Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit



May 2024

# By Matthew Voss & Shawn Dorius

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University's Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit via an award from Iowa State University's Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

# **Iowa County Health Snapshot Series**

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## **Health in Guthrie County: Overview**

Dear Community Members & Stakeholders of Guthrie County,

We are pleased to share the Iowa County Health Snapshot series, a set of reports designed in partner-ship with Iowa State University's Community Economic Development to assess the overall landscape of health and well-being across Iowa's 99 counties. The following pages include the health snapshot for your county. The snapshot can be used to see how Guthrie County ranks across various health measures compared to the rest of the state and similarly-sized counties. This comparison allows us to identify Guthrie County's strengths and opportunities for growth by leveraging data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention PLACES dataset.

The report includes 37 health measures organized topically by general health status, risky behavior, health outcomes, prevention, and disability. We provide a general overview of each health topic, followed by a description of each health measure. Health measure descriptions include crude and age-adjusted rates and a ranking that tells you how your county ranks compared to all lowa counties and counties of similar size to Guthrie County. Crude rates tell you the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Age-adjusted rates account for the age distribution present in your county and presents what the rate would be if your county had a standard age distribution. Crude rates can provide a general comparison between counties and age-adjusted rates can give a fairer comparison between counties with different age structures.

### **Strengths**

Take a look at the top strengths of your county! Below are unadjusted and age-adjusted health measures that represent your county's strengths. We recommend using continued investment in these areas to maintain them as strengths, as well as building on them to improve in other health domains.

	Crude		Age	-Adjusted	
Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Non-Core County Rank	Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Non-Core County Rank
Mental Health	9th	4th	High Cholesterol	15th	4th
Current Asthma	11th	5th	Core preventive services for older men	16th	5th
Cholesterol Screening	15th	4th	Chronic Kidney Disease	17th	7th
Health Insurance	17th	8th	Obesity	17th	3rd
Core preventive services for older men	19th	7th	Diabetes	20th	7th

## **Opportunities**

Below are health measures that represent potential areas for growth in your county. We recommend increasing investment in these areas to support community health and well-being.

	Crude			Age-Adjusted	
Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Non-Core County Rank	Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Non-Core County Rank
Cancer (except skin)	79th	12th	Annual Checkup	96th	12th
Annual Checkup	77th	9th	Taking BP Medication	75th	5th
Arthritis	75th	12th	Binge Drinking	74th	5th
High Cholesterol	63rd	11th	Cholesterol Screening	56th	11th
High Blood Pressure	62nd	11th	Depression	48th	8th

Please review the rest of the report to learn more about your county and reach out to us with questions about the report or for recommendations to improve the overall health and well-being in Guthrie County.

Sincerely,

Shawn F. Dorius, PhD lowa State University

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Public Science Collaborative



IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY
Extension and Outreach
Community and Economic Development

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University's Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit, via an award from Iowa State University's Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

#### **How to Use this Report**

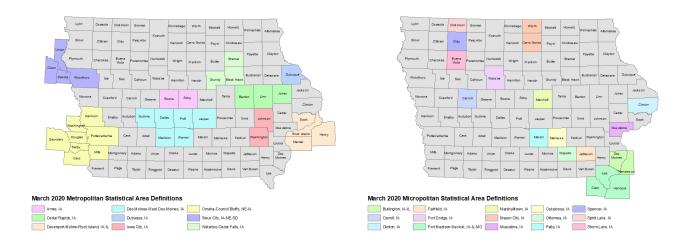
The purpose of the Iowa County Health Snapshot Series is to provide an overview of health in Guthrie County that can be used to help inform health-related interventions and programming. This report contains five sections, including the overall health status of Guthrie County, a review of risky behaviors in the county, and information on various health outcomes, prevention measures, and disability needs. Each section includes an overview of the health domain, a breakdown of its underlying health measures, and data to see how Guthrie County compares to the rest of the state and similarly-sized counties.

With a population of 10,567, Guthrie County's similarly sized counties are defined as metropolitan non-core counties. In lowa, metropolitan non-core counties have an average population of 29,821, and there are 12 counties that are considered metropolitan non-core counties. To learn more about the county population classifications used in this report, please see the information below the table as well as Appendix 3.

Group	Population Avg.	Number of Counties
Metropolitan Core	175,797	9
Micropolitan	30,839	15
Metropolitan Non-Core	29,821	12
Rural	12,547	63
Total		99

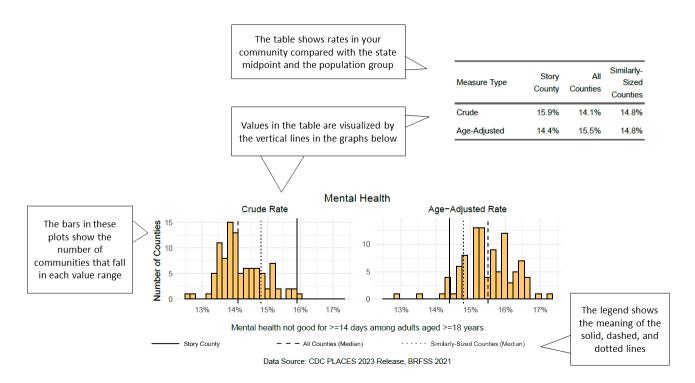
The counties included in each category above are determined by the United States Office of Management and Budget. Iowa has counties in nine metropolitan statistical areas and 15 micropolitan statistical areas. The counties identified as metropolitan and micropolitan can be found in the link and the maps below. Metropolitan core counties are those counties in metropolitan areas that have the city that defines the metropolitan area (e.g., Des Moines and Polk County for the Des Moines Metropolitan Area). Metropolitan non-core counties are those that fall within the metropolitan area, but do not have the core city of the metropolitan area (e.g., Dallas and Jasper Counties in the Des Moines Metropolitan Area).

https://www.icip.iastate.edu/maps/refmaps/cofips



#### **Using Story County as an Example**

The graphic below is an example of the details included for each health measure. The table in the upper right shows your county's crude and age-adjusted rate estimates alongside their averages across all lowa counties and similarly-sized counties. The images below show the distribution of the health measure across counties. The vertical lines correspond with the values in the table to show the estimate for the specific county compared to counties across the state. The solid black line in each plot represents the county rate, with the dashed lines indicating the average rate for all lowa counties and the dotted lines showing the average rate for similarly-sized counties.



The example graphic above displays the poor mental health rate in Story County, Iowa. The left plot shows the crude rate of poor mental health in the county. Crude rates are the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Notice how the solid black line is closer to the right of the plot than the dashed and dotted lines; this indicates that Story County has a higher crude rate of poor mental health than most counties in the state. However, the age-adjusted rate plot on the right shows the solid line closer to the peak of the distribution and averages for the state and similarly-sized counties, indicating that when accounting for Story County's unique age distribution, Story County's poor mental health rate is not a significant outlier, and is estimated to be lower than the statewide average. Accounting for crude and age-adjusted rates is critical to help inform health interventions as age-adjusted rates can help contextualize the health measure within the population.

#### **Health Status**

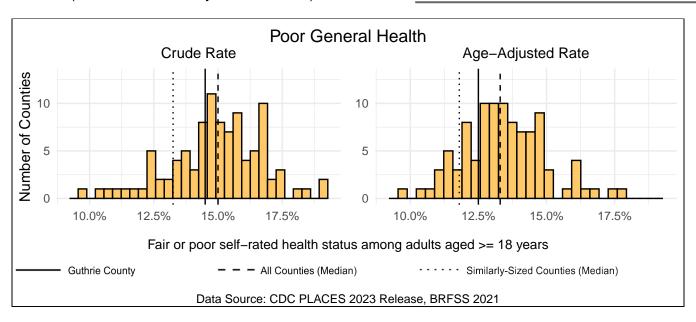
This section reflects measures for overall health, including general, physical, and mental health. These measures are a valuable way to see a simple summary of the health of a country's population. The questions to calculate these measures ask respondents to evaluate their health status. General health is evaluated on a 5-point scale where respondents can report their health status as one of "excellent," "very good," "good," "fair," or "poor," from which the respondents who answer "fair" or "poor" are included in the measure. Physical and mental health are evaluated as the rate of respondents who say they have had 14 or more days in the last 30 days in which their physical or mental health was not good. The URL below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-status/index.html

#### **Poor General Health**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 14.5% for fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged >= 18 years, which ranks 33rd out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 12.5%, which ranks 26th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

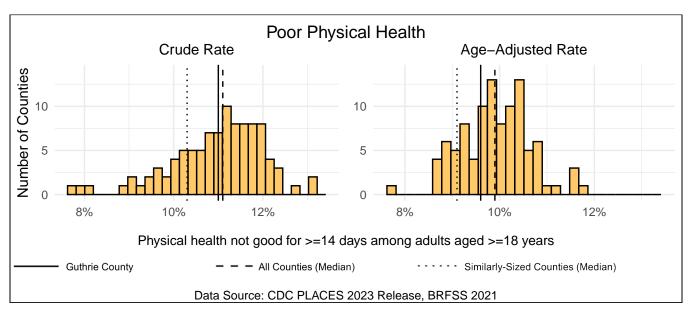
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	14.5%	15.0%	13.2%
Age-Adjusted	12.5%	13.3%	11.8%



#### **Poor Physical Health**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 11.0% for physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 41st out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 9.6%, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

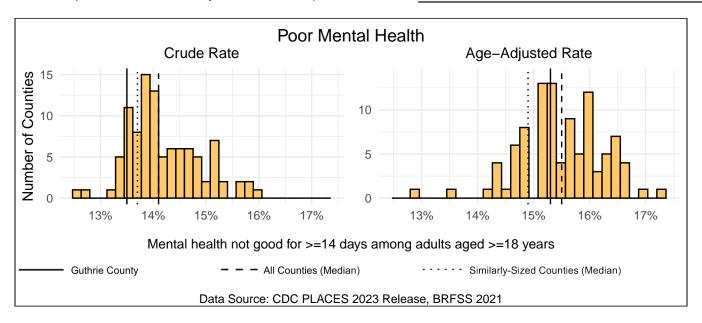
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	11.0%	11.1%	10.3%
Age-Adjusted	9.6%	9.9%	9.1%



#### **Poor Mental Health**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 13.5% for mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 9th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 15.3%, which ranks 36th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	13.5%	14.1%	13.7%
Age-Adjusted	15.3%	15.5%	14.9%



### **Health Risk Behaviors**

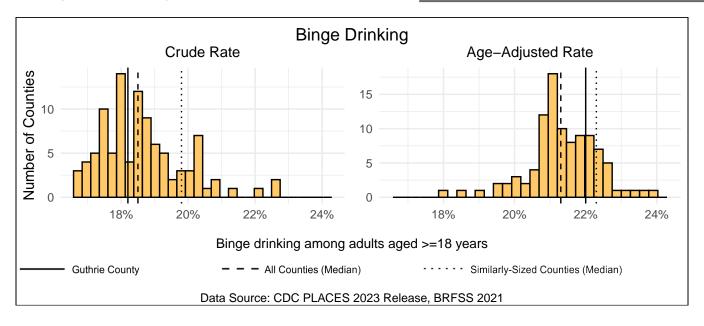
Health risk measures are measures of individual behaviors that can lead to poor health outcomes. These include binge drinking, current smoking, physical inactivity, and getting less than seven hours of nightly sleep. Risk behaviors are the most critical intervention points as they can help save lives and drastically improve health outcomes later in life. Each measure is calculated as the rate of respondents participating in a high level of risk behavior. The exact cutoff points for the behavior depend on the health area. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

#### **Binge Drinking**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 18.2% for binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 42nd out of 99 lowa counties (2nd out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 22.0%, which ranks 74th out of 99 lowa counties (5th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

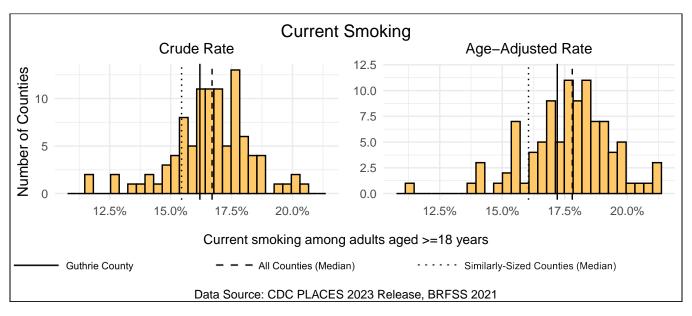
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	18.2%	18.5%	19.8%
Age-Adjusted	22.0%	21.3%	22.3%



#### **Current Smoking**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 16.2% for current smoking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 34th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 17.2%, which ranks 35th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

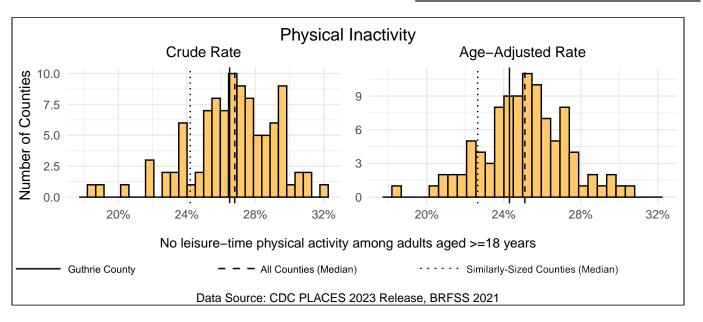
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	16.2%	16.7%	15.4%
Age-Adjusted	17.2%	17.8%	16.0%



#### **Physical Inactivity**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 26.5% for no leisuretime physical activity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 42nd out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 24.3%, which ranks 33rd out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

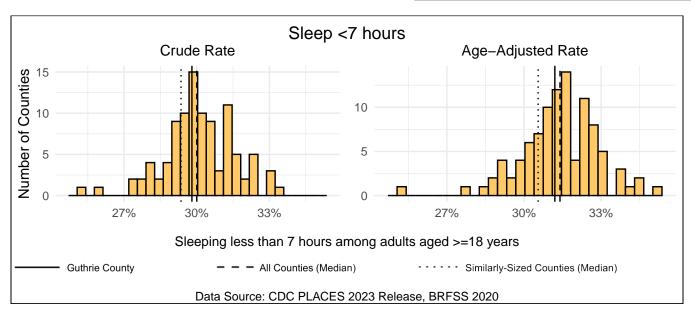
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	26.5%	26.8%	24.2%
Age-Adjusted	24.3%	25.1%	22.6%



#### Sleep <7 hours

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 29.8% for sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 38th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 31.2%, which ranks 39th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	29.8%	30.0%	29.4%
Age-Adjusted	31.2%	31.4%	30.5%



## **Health Outcomes**

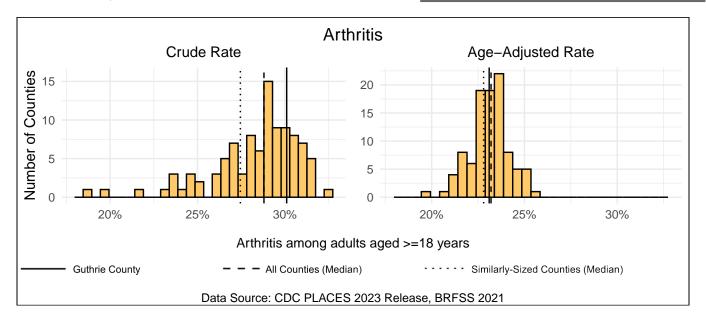
This section includes measures about specific health outcomes such as chronic illness, mental health conditions, and risk factors for future disease. Health outcome measures include but are not limited to arthritis, high blood pressure, cancer, depression, and obesity. Each measure is the percentage of respondents reporting receiving the diagnosis by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-outcomes/index.html

#### **Arthritis**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 30.1% for arthritis among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 75th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 23.1%, which ranks 45th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

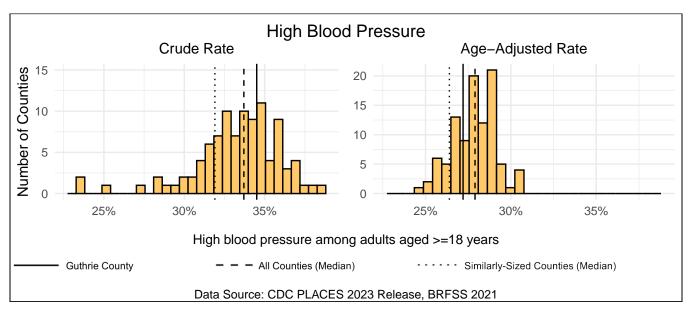
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	30.1%	28.8%	27.4%
Age-Adjusted	23.1%	23.2%	22.8%



#### **High Blood Pressure**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 34.5% for high blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 62nd out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 27.2%, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

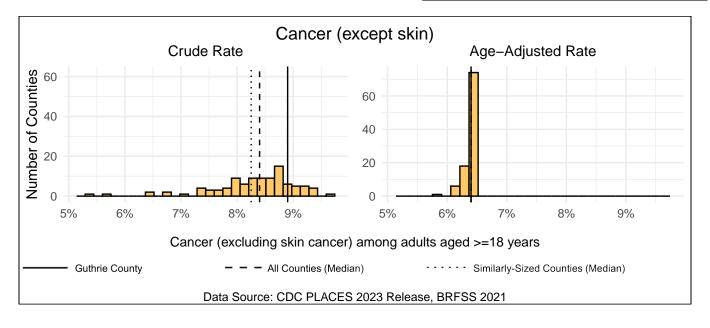
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	34.5%	33.7%	31.9%
Age-Adjusted	27.2%	27.9%	26.4%



#### Cancer (except skin)

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 8.9% for cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 79th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 6.4%, which ranks 26th out of 99 lowa counties (3rd out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

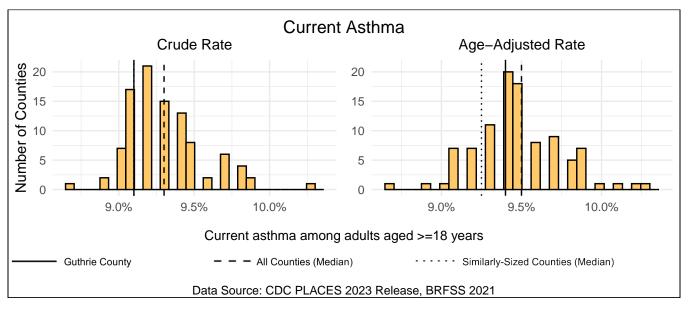
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	8.9%	8.4%	8.2%
Age-Adjusted	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%



#### **Current Asthma**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 9.1% for current asthma among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 11th out of 99 lowa counties (5th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 9.4%, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

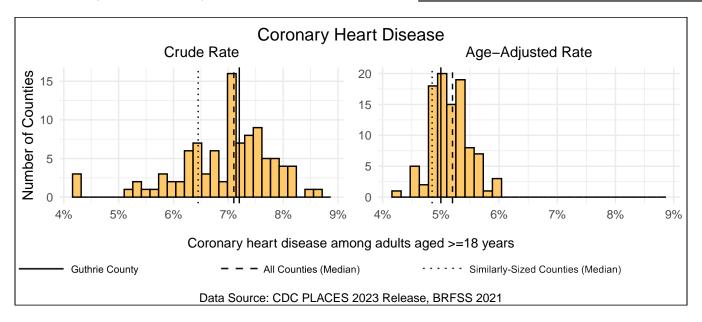
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	9.1%	9.3%	9.1%
Age-Adjusted	9.4%	9.5%	9.2%



#### **Coronary Heart Disease**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 7.2% for coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 56th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 5.0%, which ranks 27th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

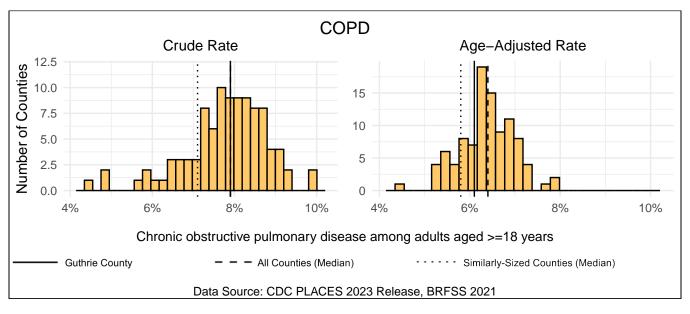
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.2%	7.1%	6.4%
Age-Adjusted	5.0%	5.2%	4.8%



#### COPD

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 7.9% for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 50th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 6.1%, which ranks 27th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

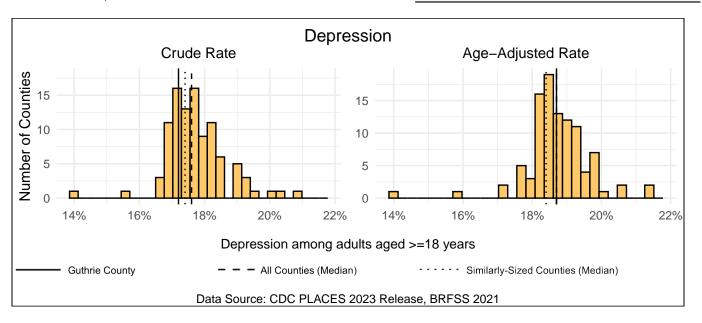
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.9%	7.9%	7.1%
Age-Adjusted	6.1%	6.4%	5.8%



#### **Depression**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 17.2% for depression among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 18.7%, which ranks 48th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

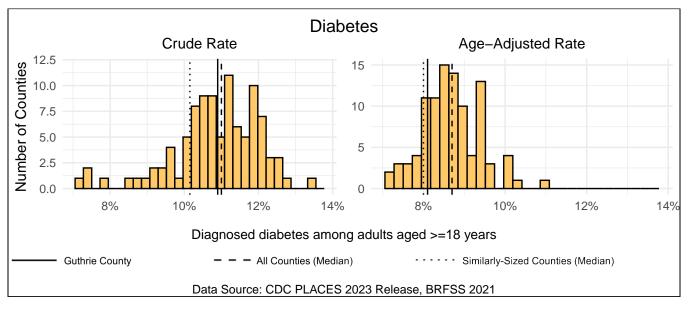
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	17.2%	17.6%	17.4%
Age-Adjusted	18.7%	18.7%	18.4%



#### **Diabetes**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 10.9% for diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 48th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 8.1%, which ranks 20th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

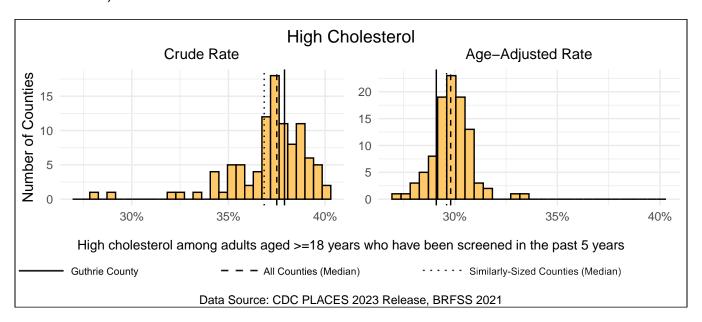
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	10.9%	11.0%	10.1%
Age-Adjusted	8.1%	8.7%	8.0%



#### **High Cholesterol**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 37.9% for high cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years, which ranks 63rd out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 29.1%, which ranks 15th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

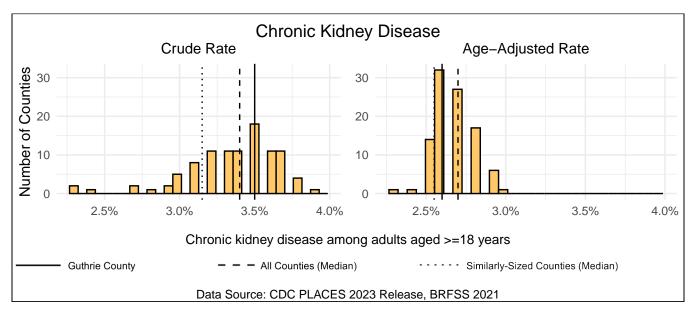
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	37.9%	37.5%	36.8%
Age-Adjusted	29.1%	29.8%	29.6%



#### **Chronic Kidney Disease**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 3.5% for chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 55th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 2.6%, which ranks 17th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

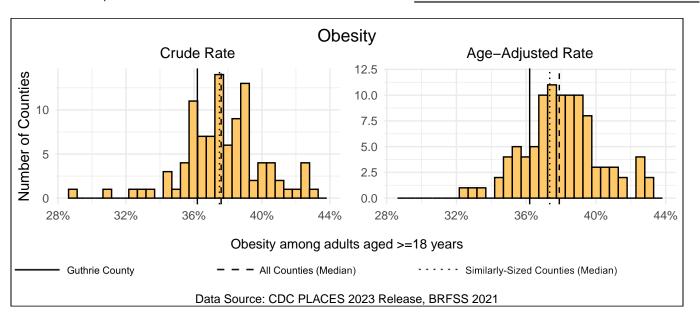
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%
Age-Adjusted	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%



#### Obesity

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 36.2% for obesity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 22nd out of 99 lowa counties (3rd out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 36.2%, which ranks 17th out of 99 lowa counties (3rd out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

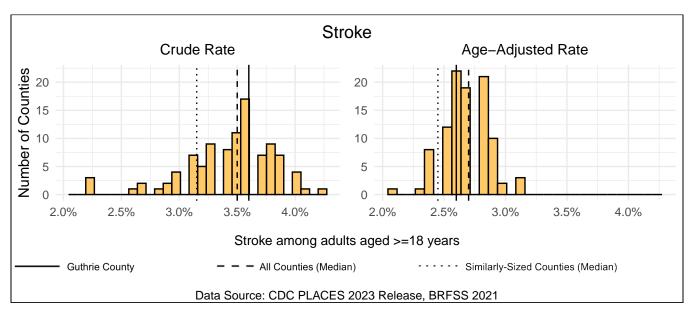
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	36.2%	37.6%	37.5%
Age-Adjusted	36.2%	37.9%	37.3%



#### **Stroke**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 3.6% for stroke among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 54th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The ageadjusted rate for Guthrie County is 2.6%, which ranks 23rd out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

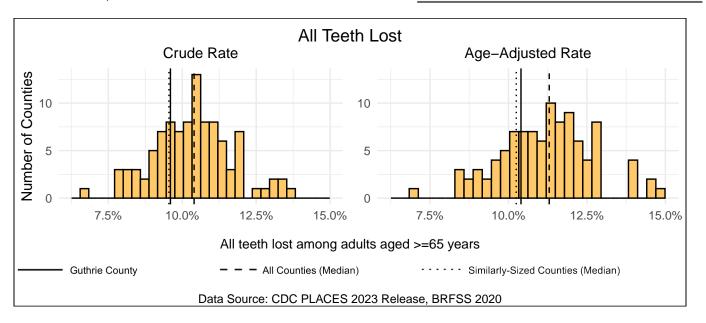
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	3.6%	3.5%	3.2%
Age-Adjusted	2.6%	2.7%	2.4%



#### **All Teeth Lost**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 9.6% for all teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years, which ranks 29th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 10.4%, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	9.6%	10.4%	9.6%
Age-Adjusted	10.4%	11.3%	10.2%



#### **Prevention**

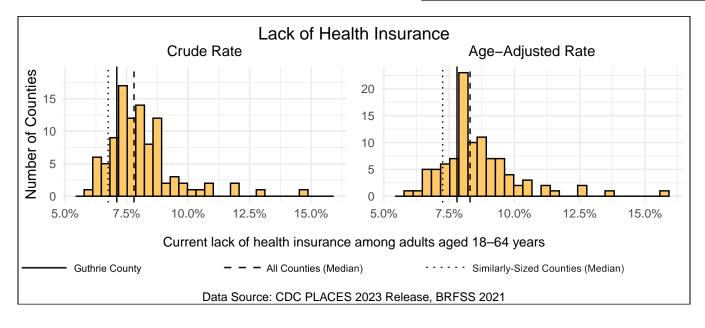
Preventive measures are another practical intervention point for public health professionals as they allow for the early detection of health conditions and improve overall treatment efficacy. This section includes a review of your county's prevention measures, including preventive screenings and doctor visits. Besides the measure for lack of health insurance, all measures in this section are positive, where a higher rate is a strength for your county. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/prevention/index.html

#### **Lack of Health Insurance**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 7.1% for current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18–64 years, which ranks 17th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 7.8%, which ranks 22nd out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

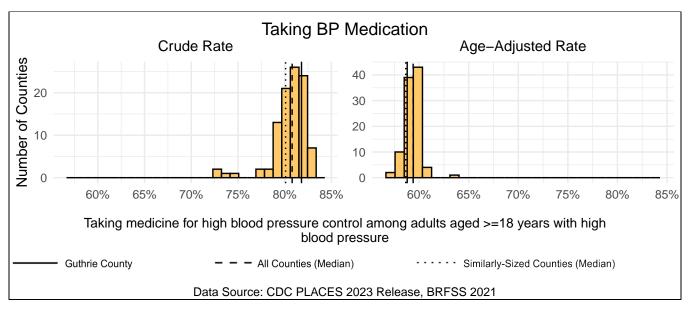
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	7.1%	7.8%	6.8%
Age-Adjusted	7.8%	8.3%	7.2%



#### **Taking BP Medication**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 81.8% for taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure, which ranks 24th out of 99 lowa counties (1st out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 58.8%, which ranks 75th out of 99 lowa counties (5th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

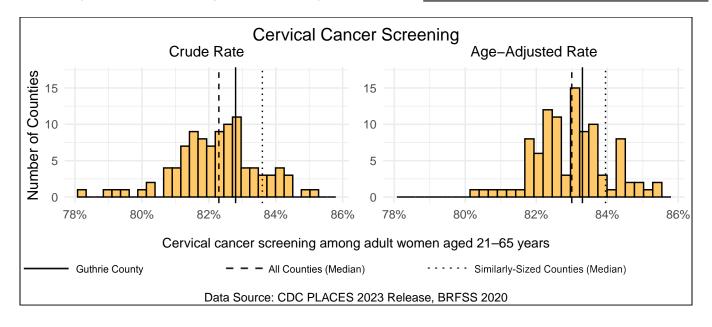
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	81.8%	80.8%	80.1%
Age-Adjusted	58.8%	59.4%	58.6%



#### **Cervical Cancer Screening**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 82.8% for cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21–65 years, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 83.3%, which ranks 35th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

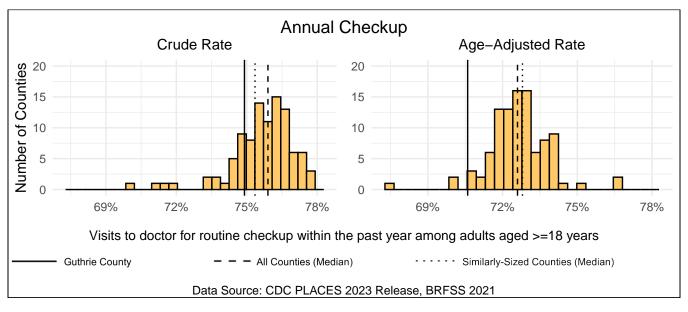
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	82.8%	82.3%	83.6%
Age-Adjusted	83.3%	83.0%	84.0%



#### **Annual Checkup**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 74.9% for visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 77th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 70.6%, which ranks 96th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

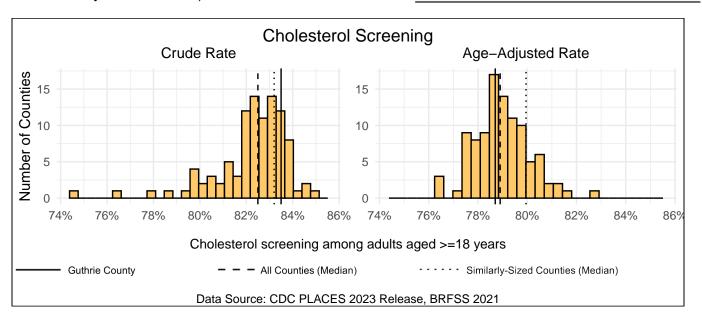
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	74.9%	75.9%	75.3%
Age-Adjusted	70.6%	72.6%	72.8%



#### **Cholesterol Screening**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 83.5% for cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 15th out of 99 lowa counties (4th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 78.7%, which ranks 56th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

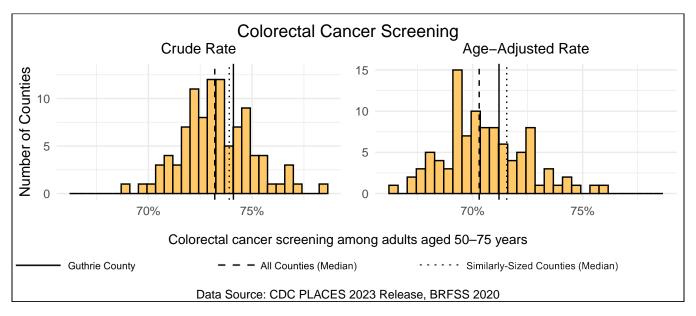
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	83.5%	82.5%	83.2%
Age-Adjusted	78.7%	78.9%	80.0%



#### **Colorectal Cancer Screening**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 74.1% for colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50–75 years, which ranks 30th out of 99 lowa counties (6th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 71.2%, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

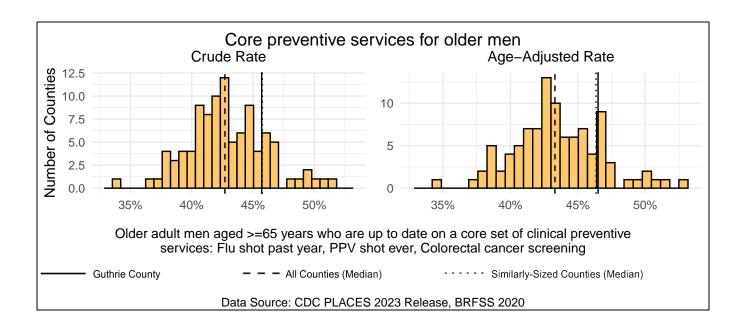
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	74.1%	73.2%	73.9%
Age-Adjusted	71.2%	70.3%	71.6%



#### Core preventive services for older men

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 45.7% for older adult men aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, which ranks 19th out of 99 lowa counties (7th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 46.5%, which ranks 16th out of 99 lowa counties (5th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

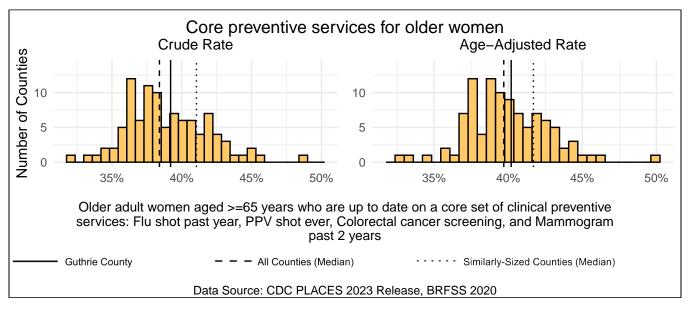
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	45.7%	42.7%	45.8%
Age-Adjusted	46.5%	43.3%	46.4%



#### Core preventive services for older women

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 39.2% for older adult women aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, and mammogram past 2 years, which ranks 42nd out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 40.2%, which ranks 41st out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

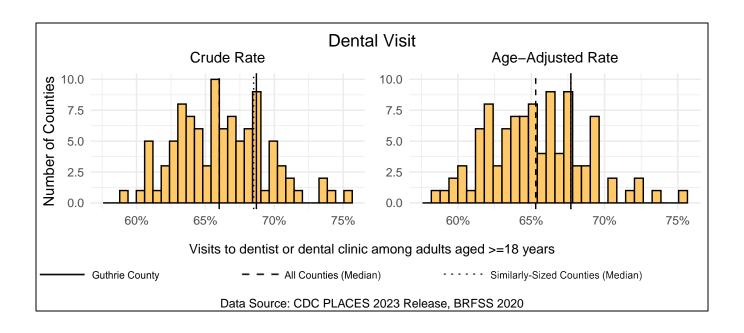
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	39.2%	38.4%	41.0%
Age-Adjusted	40.2%	39.7%	41.7%



#### **Dental Visit**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 68.7% for visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 21st out of 99 lowa counties (5th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 67.7%, which ranks 23rd out of 99 lowa counties (6th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

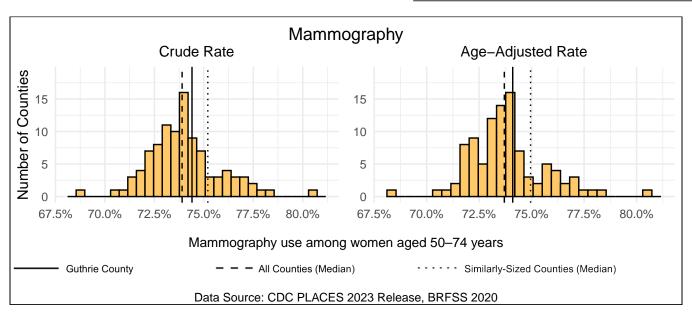
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	68.7%	66.0%	68.5%
Age-Adjusted	67.7%	65.3%	67.7%



#### **Mammography**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 74.4% for mammography use among women aged 50–74 years, which ranks 35th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 74.1%, which ranks 33rd out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	74.4%	73.9%	75.2%
Age-Adjusted	74.1%	73.7%	75.0%



## **Disability**

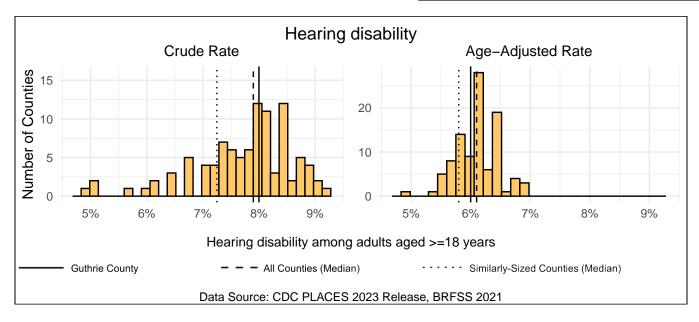
This section includes measures of physical and cognitive disabilities. Respondents were asked to report on six disabilities: hearing, vision, cognition, mobility, self-care, and independent living. The final measure reports the rate of respondents that answered yes to any of the previous six disabilities. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

#### **Hearing disability**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 8.0% for hearing disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 58th out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 6.0%, which ranks 30th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

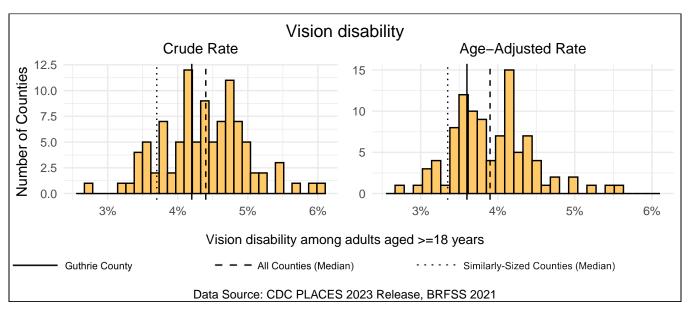
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	8.0%	7.9%	7.2%
Age-Adjusted	6.0%	6.1%	5.8%



#### Vision disability

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 4.2% for vision disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 3.6%, which ranks 23rd out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

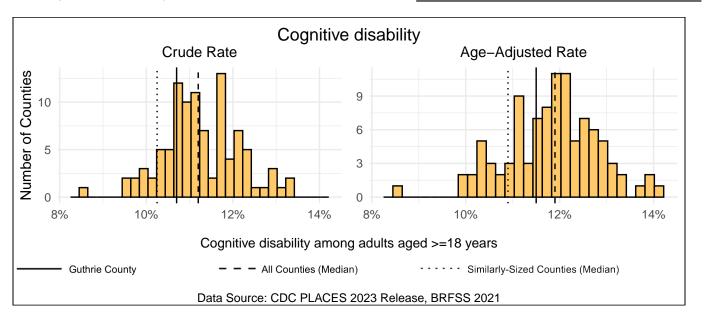
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	4.2%	4.4%	3.7%
Age-Adjusted	3.6%	3.9%	3.3%



#### Cognitive disability

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 10.7% for cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 21st out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 11.5%, which ranks 31st out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

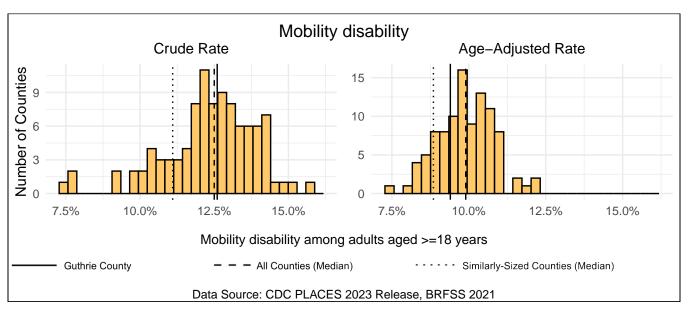
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	10.7%	11.2%	10.2%
Age-Adjusted	11.5%	11.9%	10.9%



#### **Mobility disability**

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 12.6% for mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 52nd out of 99 lowa counties (12th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 9.4%, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

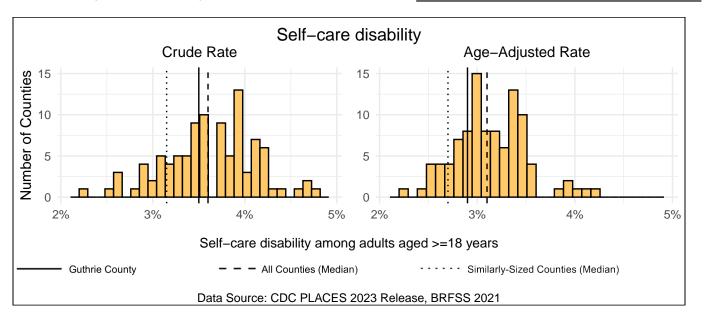
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	12.6%	12.5%	11.1%
Age-Adjusted	9.4%	9.9%	8.8%



#### Self-care disability

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 3.5% for self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 32nd out of 99 lowa counties (10th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 2.9%, which ranks 22nd out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

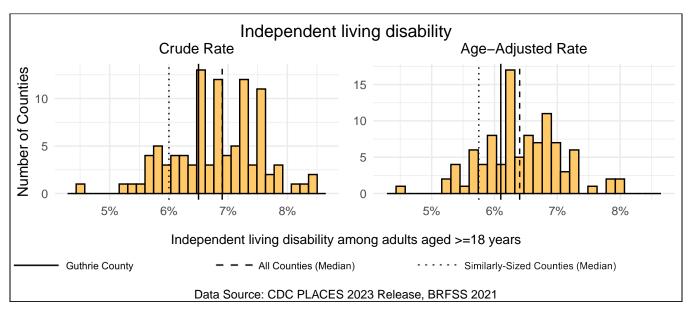
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%
Age-Adjusted	2.9%	3.1%	2.7%



#### Independent living disability

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 6.5% for independent living disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 6.1%, which ranks 27th out of 99 lowa counties (8th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

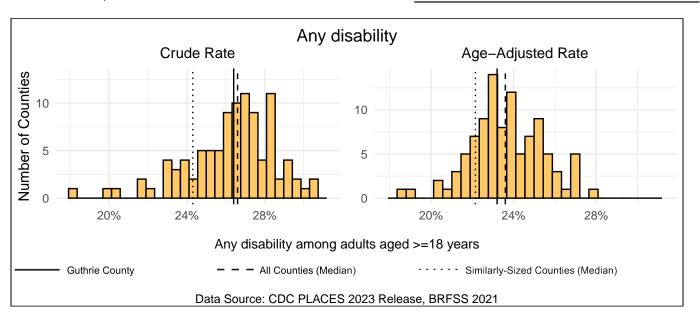
Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	6.5%	6.9%	6.0%
Age-Adjusted	6.1%	6.4%	5.8%



#### Any disability

Guthrie County has a crude rate of 26.4% for any disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 44th out of 99 lowa counties (11th out of 12 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Guthrie County is 23.2%, which ranks 40th out of 99 lowa counties (9th out of 12 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Guthrie County	All Counties	Similarly- Sized Counties
Crude	26.4%	26.6%	24.3%
Age-Adjusted	23.2%	23.6%	22.1%



## **Appendix 1: CDC PLACES Data**

This report uses a novel dataset from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) called PLACES: Local Data for Better Health. The PLACES dataset uses small area estimation methods to provide estimates of health measures for counties, places, census tracts, and zip code tabulation areas. The estimates are created with a multilevel statistical modeling framework that utilizes CDC's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), Census population counts, and American Community Survey demographic and socioeconomic data.

Relevant links for CDC PLACES can be found below:

- PLACES Homepage
- Measure Definitions
- Methodology



# **Appendix 2: Guthrie County PLACES Data**

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Health Status	General Health	33	14.5% (12.2% - 17.3%)	26	12.5% (10.5% - 14.8%)
Health Status	Physical Health	41	11.0% (9.4% - 12.8%)	29	9.6% (8.2% - 11.1%)
Health Status	Mental Health	9	13.5% (11.6% - 15.6%)	36	15.3% (13.2% - 17.6%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Sleep <7 hours	38	29.8% (28.3% - 31.3%)	39	31.2% (29.6% - 32.9%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Physical Inactivity	42	26.5% (21.7% - 31.8%)	33	24.3% (19.8% - 29.2%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Binge Drinking	42	18.2% (14.9% - 21.9%)	74	22.0% (18.2% - 26.3%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Current Smoking	34	16.2% (13.0% - 19.8%)	35	17.2% (13.6% - 21.2%)
Health Outcomes	Cancer (except skin)	79	8.9% (8.0% - 9.9%)	26	6.4% (5.7% - 7.1%)
Health Outcomes	High Cholesterol	63	37.9% (32.9% - 43.0%)	15	29.1% (24.6% - 33.9%)
Health Outcomes	Depression	28	17.2% (14.1% - 21.0%)	48	18.7% (15.2% - 22.6%)
Health Outcomes	Diabetes	48	10.9% (9.2% - 12.8%)	20	8.1% (6.9% - 9.5%)
Health Outcomes	Arthritis	75	30.1% (25.7% - 34.9%)	45	23.1% (19.5% - 27.1%)
Health Outcomes	High Blood Pressure	62	34.5% (30.1% - 39.3%)	29	27.2% (23.5% - 31.4%)
Health Outcomes	Chronic Kidney Disease	55	3.5% (3.1% - 3.9%)	17	2.6% (2.3% - 2.9%)
Health Outcomes	Obesity	22	36.2% (28.7% - 44.5%)	17	36.2% (28.8% - 44.5%)
Health Outcomes	Stroke	54	3.6% (3.1% - 4.1%)	23	2.6% (2.3% - 2.9%)
Health Outcomes	Current Asthma	11	9.1% (8.0% - 10.5%)	29	9.4% (8.2% - 10.7%)
Health Outcomes	Coronary Heart Disease	56	7.2% (6.2% - 8.4%)	27	5.0% (4.4% - 5.7%)
Health Outcomes	COPD	50	7.9% (6.5% - 9.5%)	27	6.1% (5.1% - 7.2%)
Health Outcomes	All Teeth Lost	29	9.6% (6.4% - 13.6%)	28	10.4% (7.0% - 14.5%)
Prevention	Cervical Cancer Screening	31	82.8% (80.2% - 85.3%)	35	83.3% (81.0% - 85.8%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older men	19	45.7% (36.4% - 54.5%)	16	46.5% (37.6% - 55.2%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older women	42	39.2% (31.4% - 47.1%)	41	40.2% (32.4% - 48.1%)
Prevention	Annual Checkup	77	74.9% (69.7% - 79.7%)	96	70.6% (64.8% - 76.0%)
Prevention	Dental Visit	21	68.7% (65.3% - 72.2%)	23	67.7% (64.1% - 71.3%)

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Prevention	Colorectal Cancer Screening	30	74.1% (71.2% - 76.9%)	31	71.2% (68.1% - 74.3%)
Prevention	Cholesterol Screening	15	83.5% (80.5% - 86.2%)	56	78.7% (74.9% - 82.1%)
Prevention	Taking BP Medication	24	81.8% (78.5% - 84.8%)	75	58.8% (53.8% - 63.9%)
Prevention	Health Insurance	17	7.1% (5.4% - 9.3%)	22	7.8% (5.9% - 10.2%)
Prevention	Mammography	35	74.4% (70.1% - 78.4%)	33	74.1% (69.3% - 78.2%)
Disability	Vision Disability	31	4.2% (3.5% - 4.9%)	23	3.6% (3.1% - 4.2%)
Disability	Independent Living Disability	28	6.5% (5.5% - 7.7%)	27	6.1% (5.2% - 7.1%)
Disability	Any Disability	44	26.4% (22.5% - 31.1%)	40	23.2% (19.5% - 27.4%)
Disability	Hearing Disability	58	8.0% (7.0% - 9.1%)	30	6.0% (5.3% - 6.8%)
Disability	Mobility Disability	52	12.6% (10.5% - 14.9%)	28	9.4% (7.9% - 11.1%)
Disability	Cognitive Disability	21	10.7% (9.0% - 12.6%)	31	11.5% (9.6% - 13.6%)
Disability	Self-care Disability	32	3.5% (3.0% - 4.1%)	22	2.9% (2.5% - 3.4%)

The 95% confidence interval shown in parentheses represents the range of 95% of CDC area estimates under different model assumptions using Monte Carlo simulations.

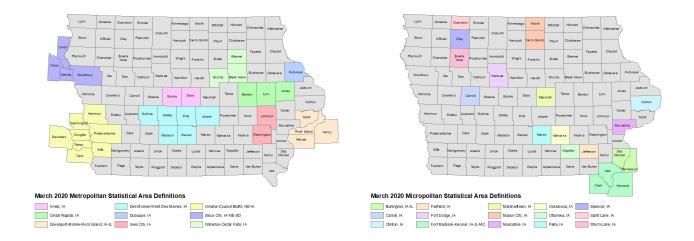
## **Appendix 3: Metropolitan Non-Core Counties**

Guthrie County falls into the group of metropolitan non-core counties. In this data, 12 counties fall into this group. The table below lists all counties in the group, sorted by the population estimate in the CDC PLACES dataset.

County	Population Group	Population
Dallas County	Metropolitan Non-Core	103,796
Warren County	Metropolitan Non-Core	53,402
Jasper County	Metropolitan Non-Core	37,764
Benton County	Metropolitan Non-Core	25,691
Bremer County	Metropolitan Non-Core	25,081
Washington County	Metropolitan Non-Core	22,491
Jones County	Metropolitan Non-Core	20,805
Madison County	Metropolitan Non-Core	16,773
Harrison County	Metropolitan Non-Core	14,669
Mills County	Metropolitan Non-Core	14,465
Grundy County	Metropolitan Non-Core	12,347
Guthrie County	Metropolitan Non-Core	10,567

Metropolitan and micropolitan areas can be found in the link and the maps below.

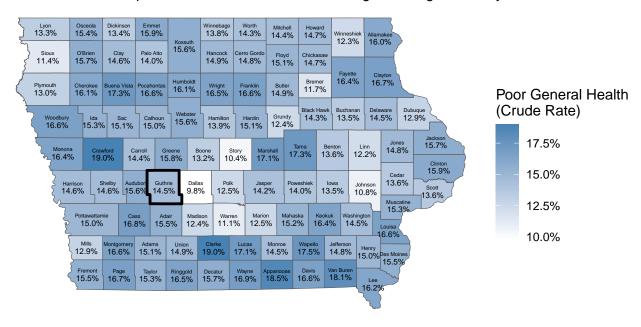
https://www.icip.iastate.edu/maps/refmaps/cofips



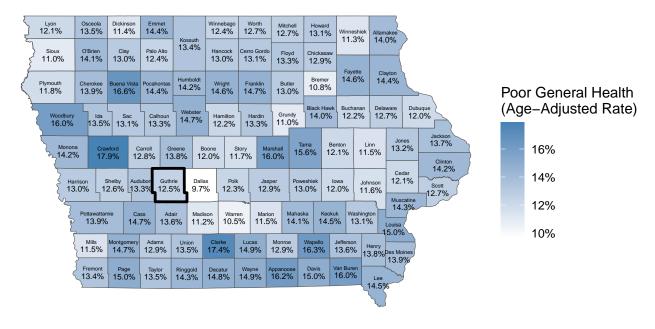
# **Appendix 4: County Maps**

Poor General Health

Fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged >= 18 years

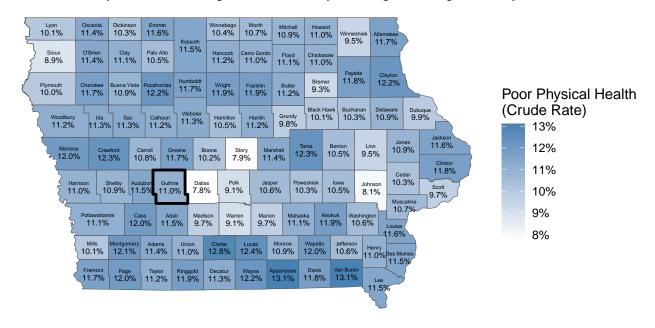


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

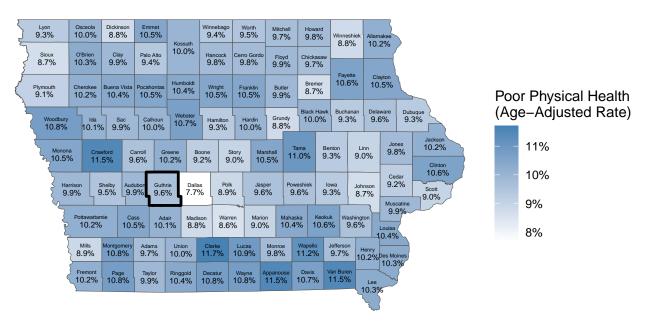


### Poor Physical Health

Physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years

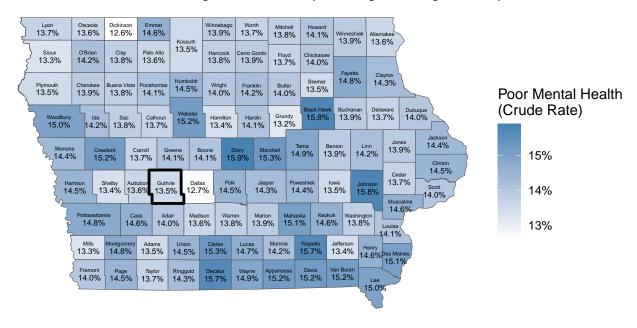


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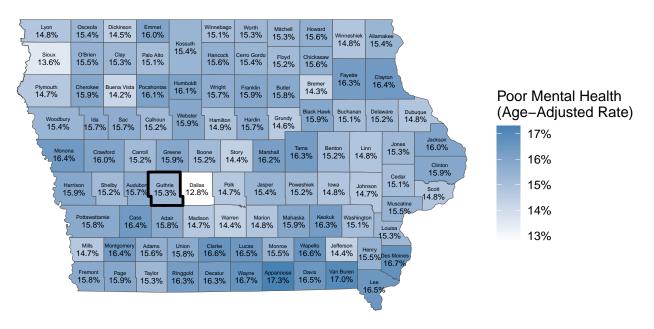


#### Poor Mental Health

#### Mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years

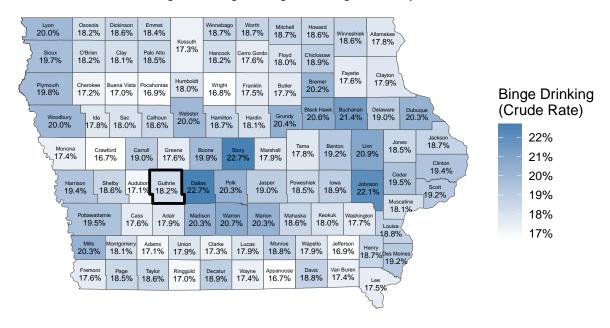


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

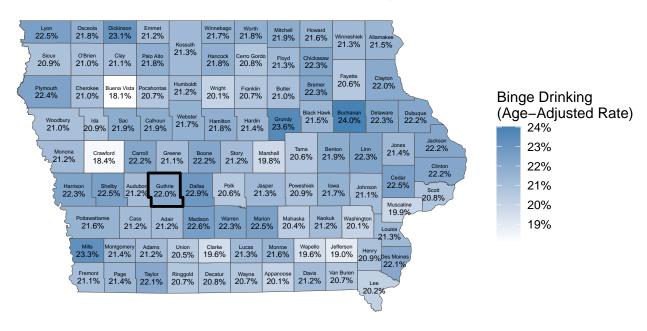


# Binge Drinking

#### Binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years

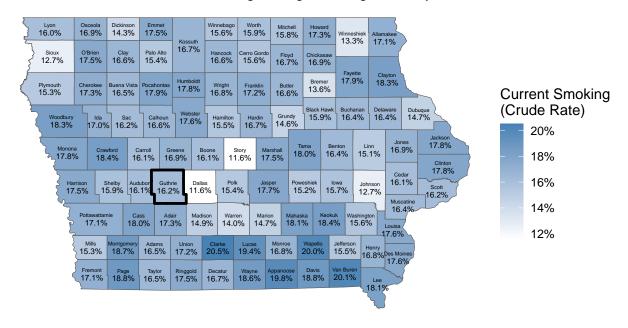


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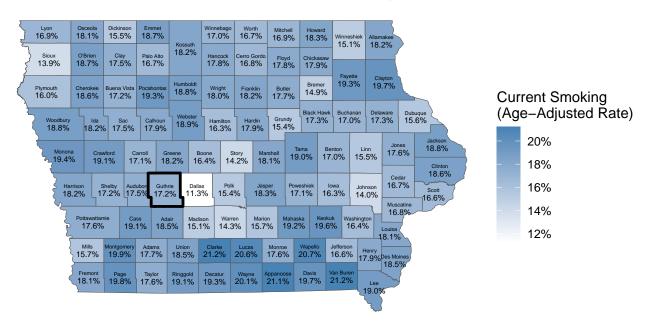


### **Current Smoking**

#### Current smoking among adults aged >=18 years

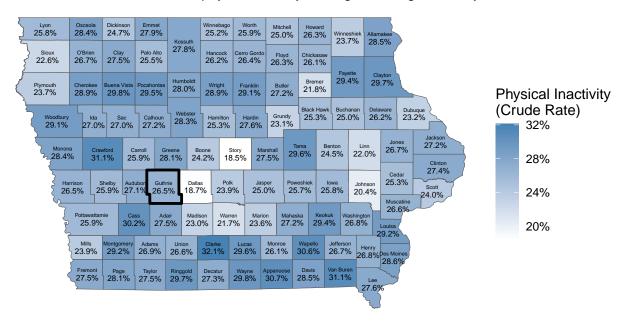


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

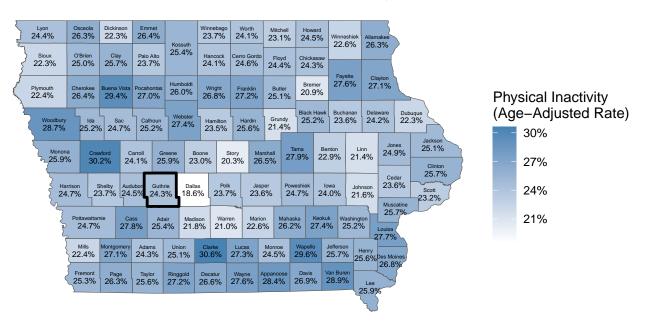


### **Physical Inactivity**

No leisure–time physical activity among adults aged >=18 years

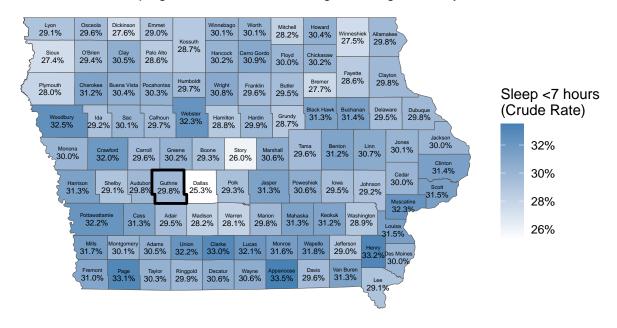


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

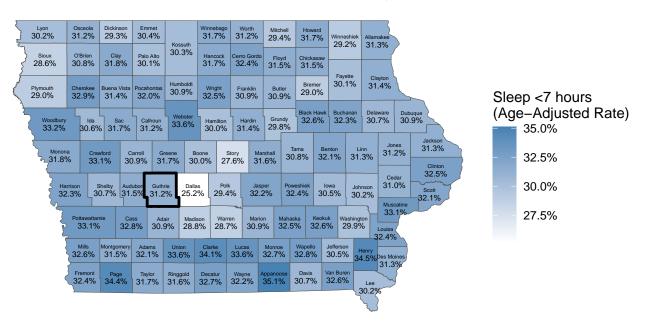


Sleep <7 hours

#### Sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years

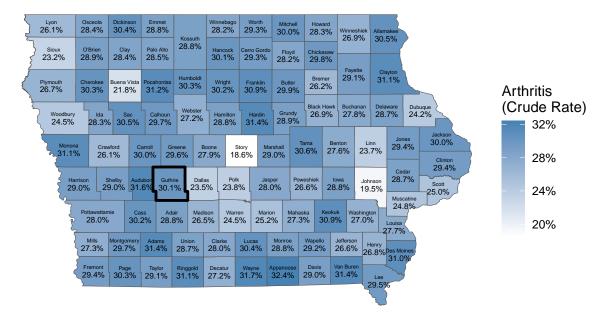


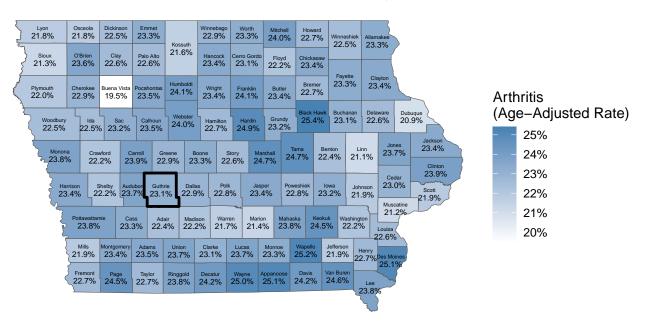
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020



Arthritis

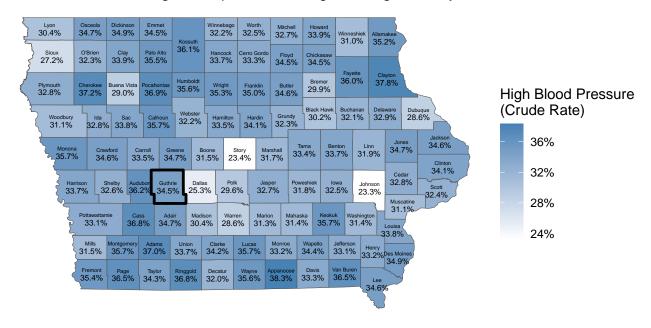
Arthritis among adults aged >=18 years



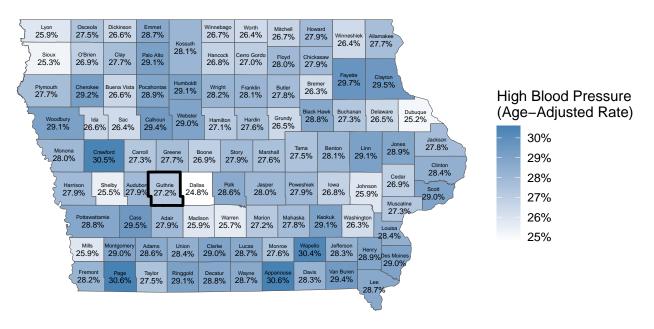


# High Blood Pressure

High blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years

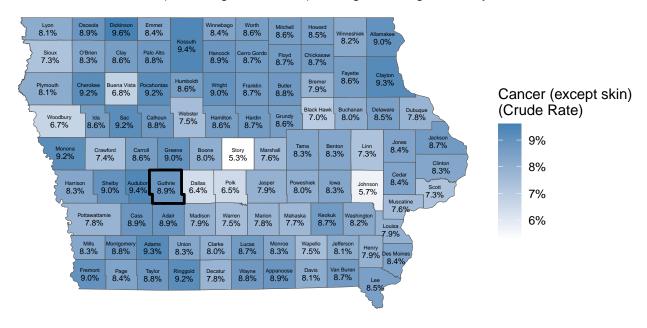


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

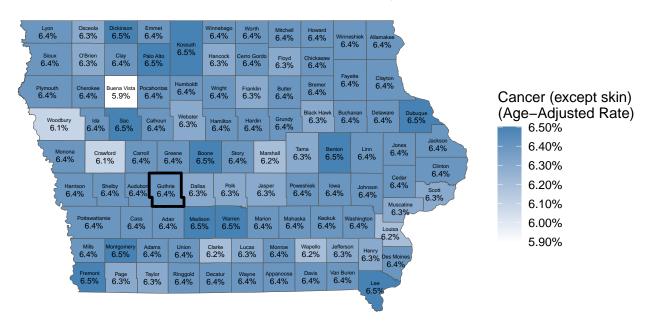


# Cancer (except skin)

Cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years

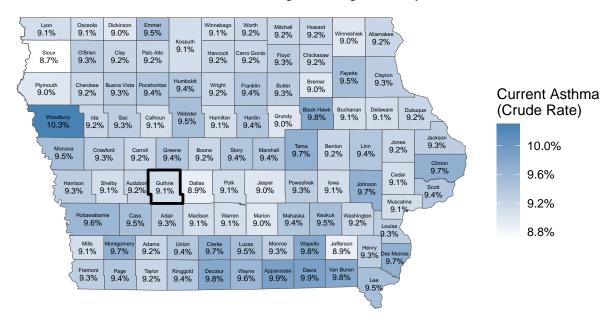


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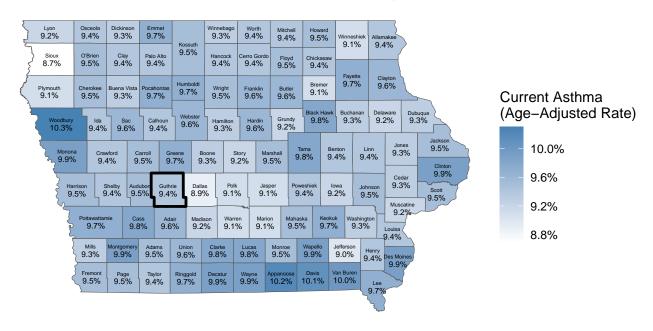


#### **Current Asthma**

#### Current asthma among adults aged >=18 years

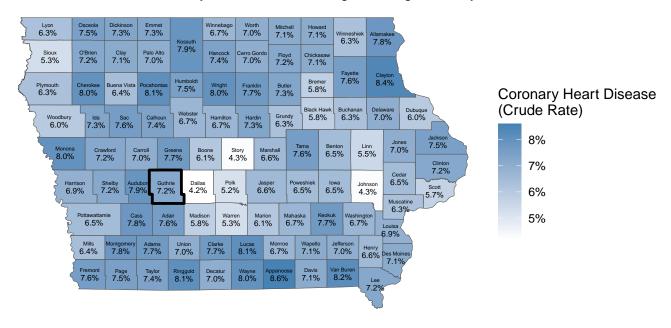


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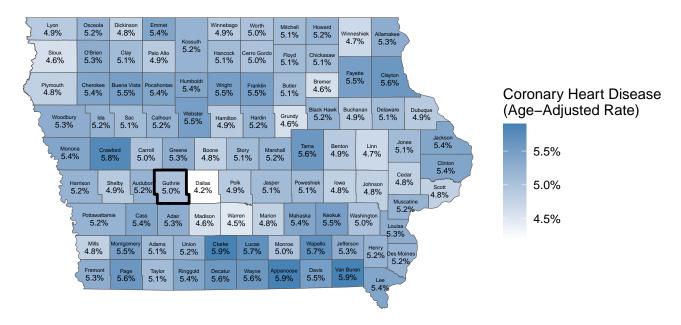


### **Coronary Heart Disease**

#### Coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years

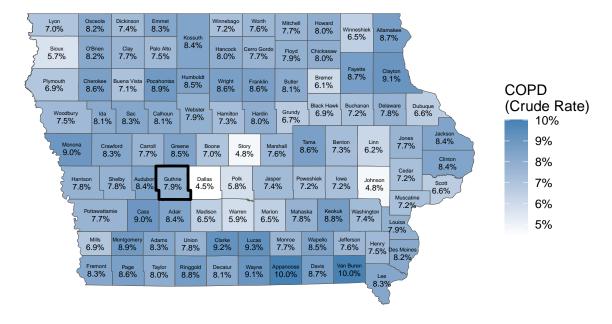


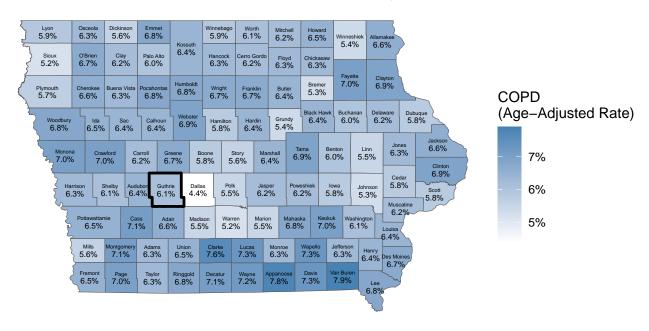
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



COPD

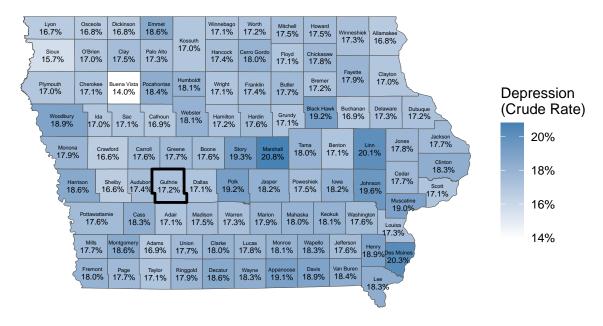
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years



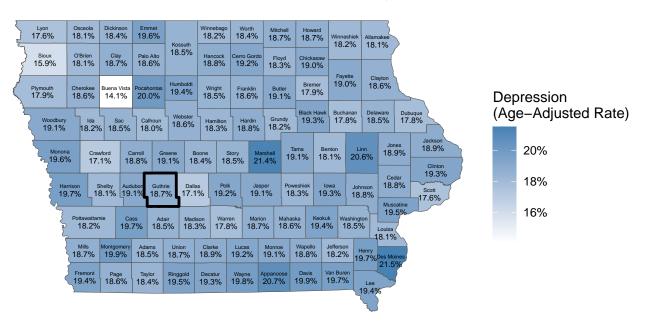


Depression

#### Depression among adults aged >=18 years

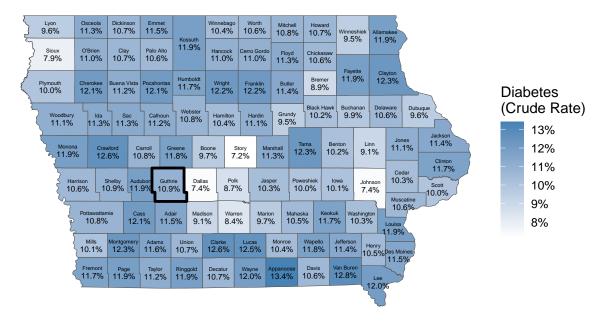


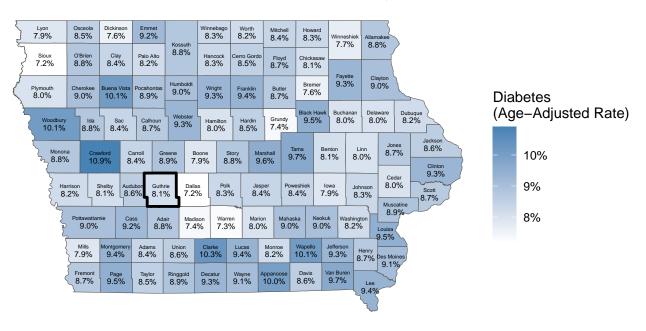
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



Diabetes

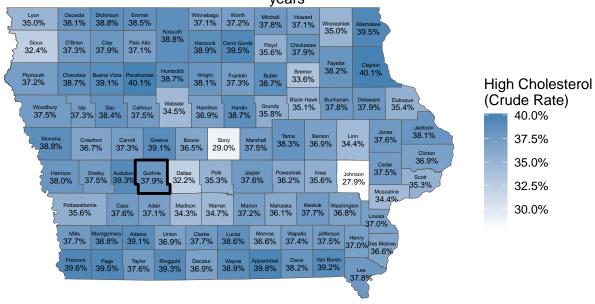
Diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years



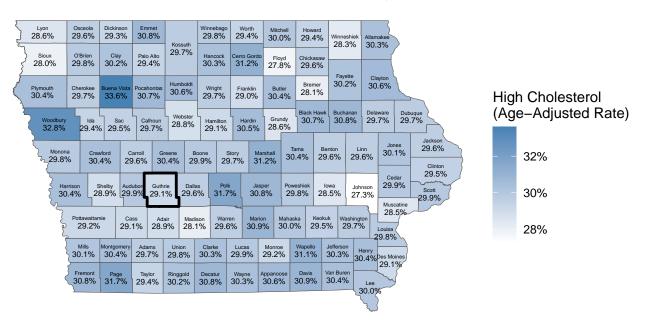


# **High Cholesterol**

High cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years

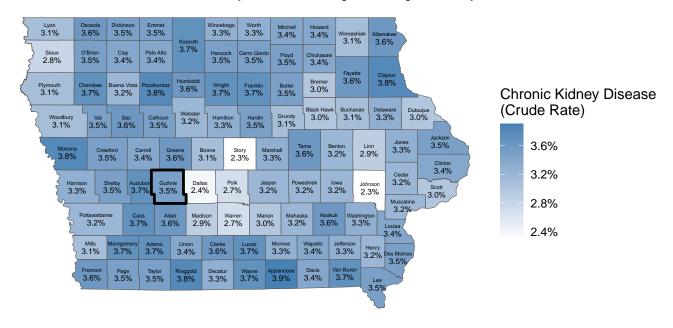


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

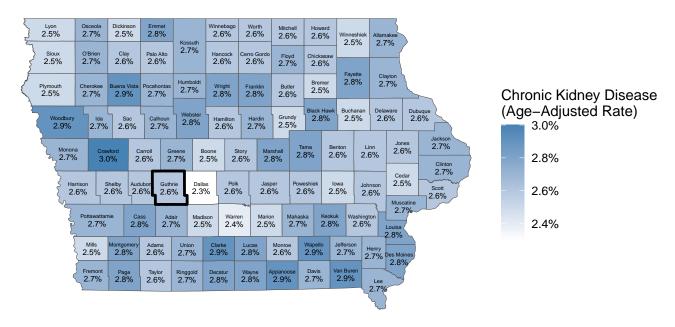


### **Chronic Kidney Disease**

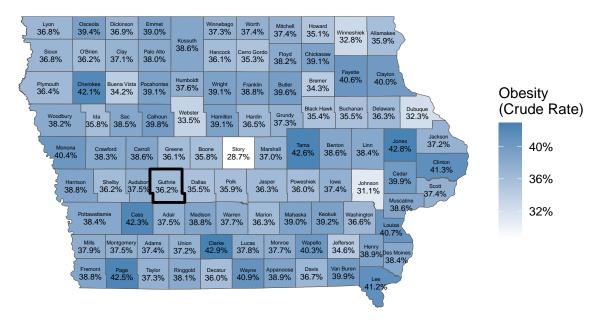
#### Chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years

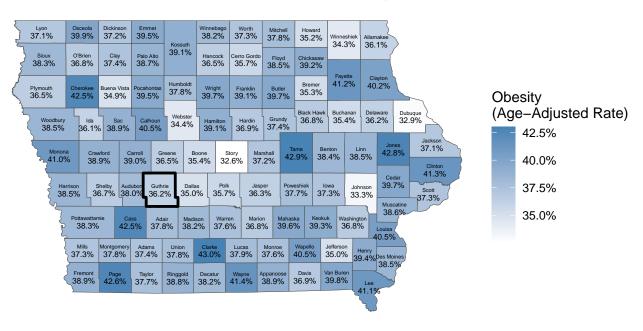


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

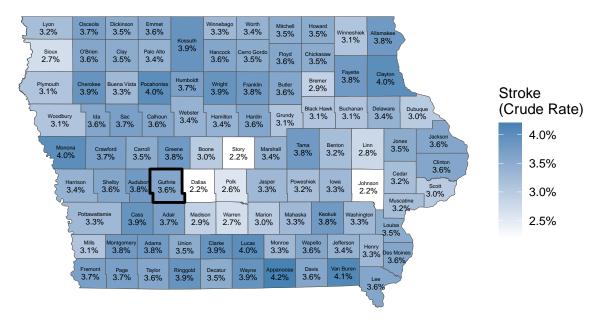


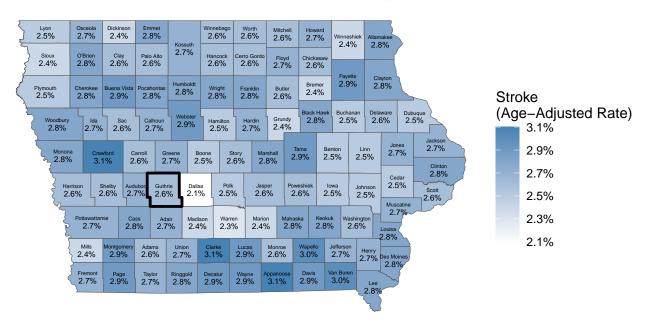
Obesity
Obesity among adults aged >=18 years



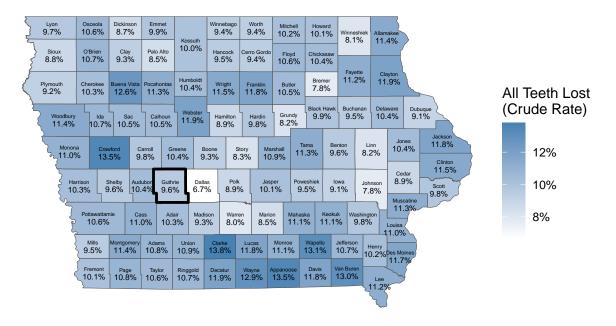


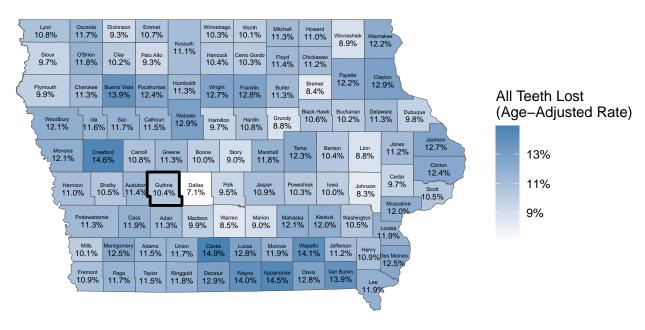
Stroke
Stroke among adults aged >=18 years





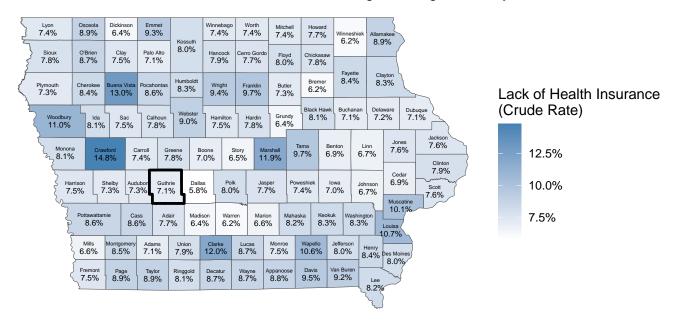
All Teeth Lost
All teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years



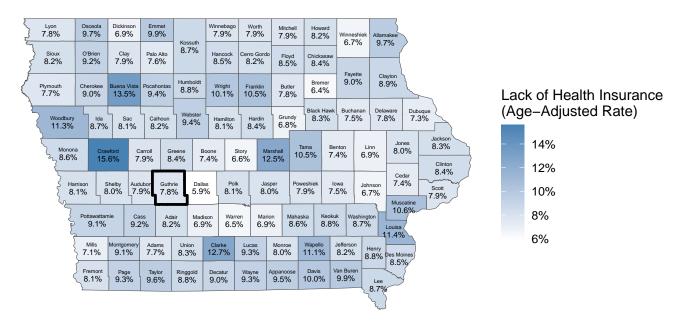


#### Lack of Health Insurance

#### Current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18-64 years

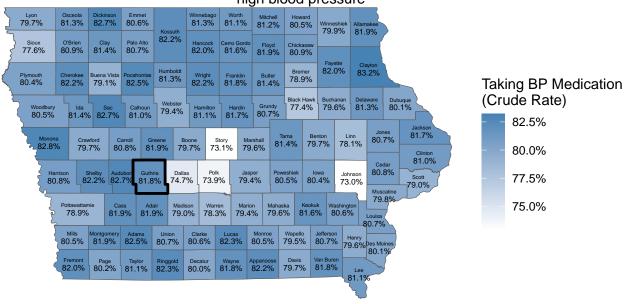


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

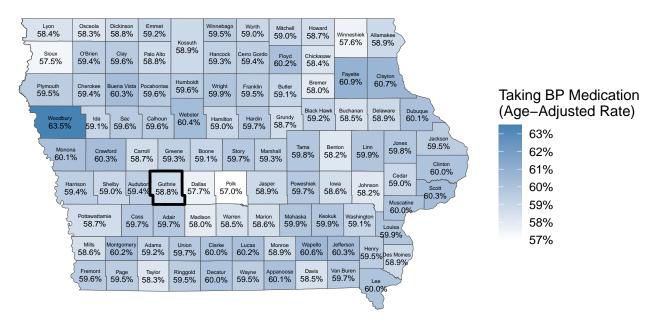


# Taking BP Medication

Taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure

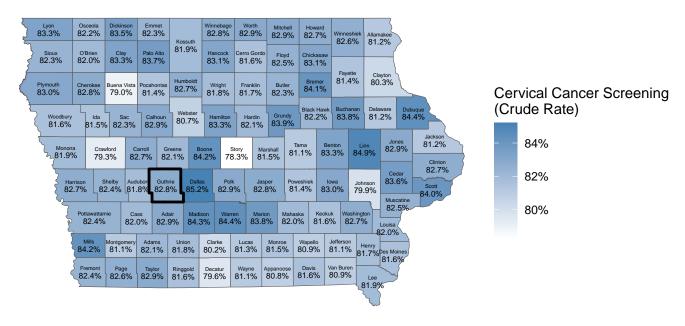


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

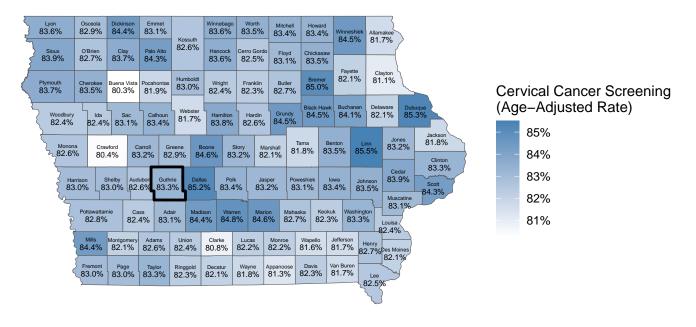


# **Cervical Cancer Screening**

Cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21-65 years

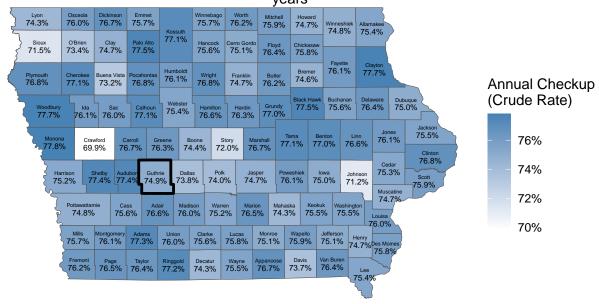


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

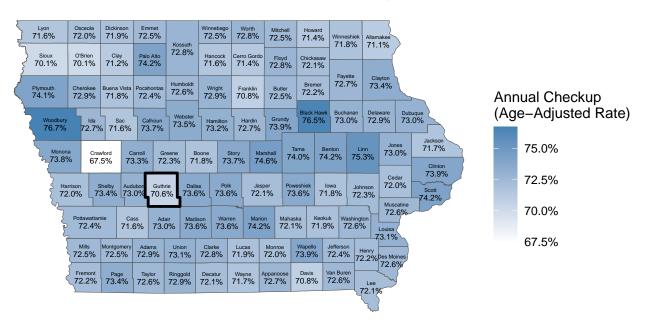


#### **Annual Checkup**

Visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18 years

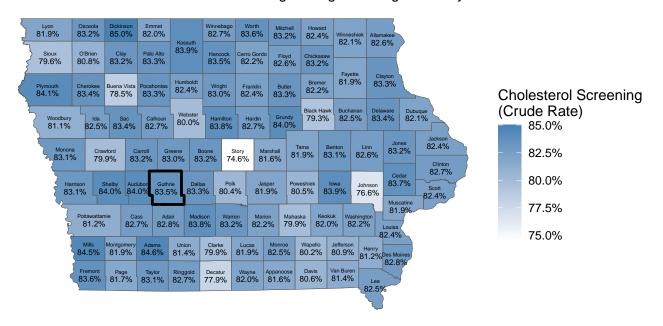


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

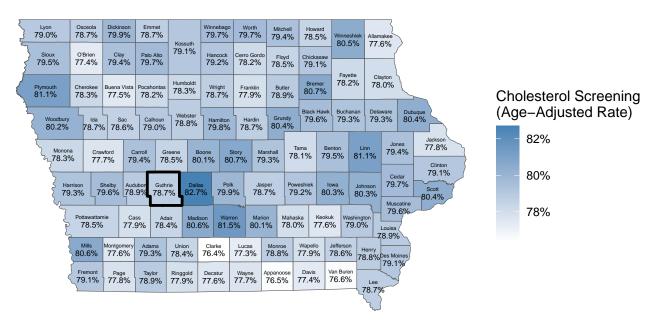


# **Cholesterol Screening**

Cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years

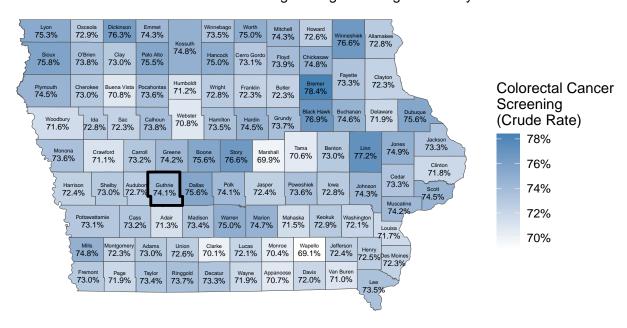


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

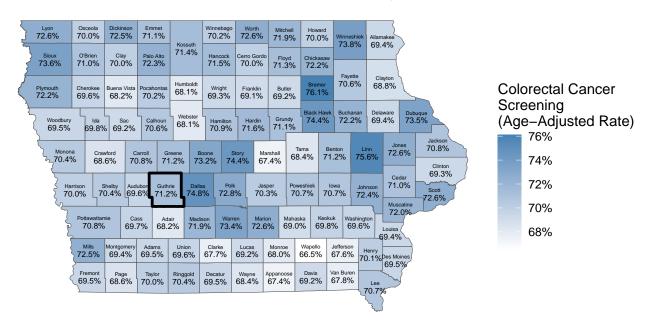


# Colorectal Cancer Screening

Colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50-75 years

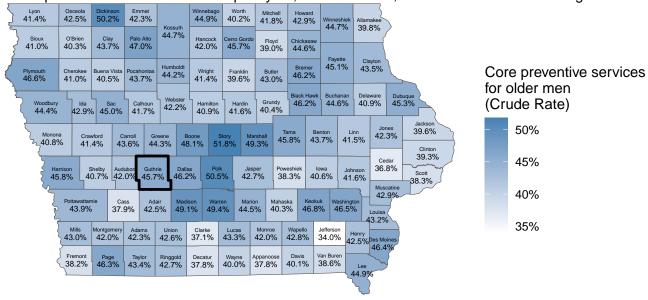


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

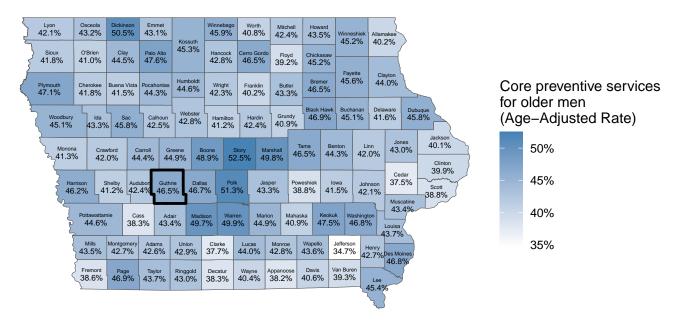


# Core preventive services for older men

Older adult men aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: Flu shot past year, PPV shot ever, Colorectal cancer screening

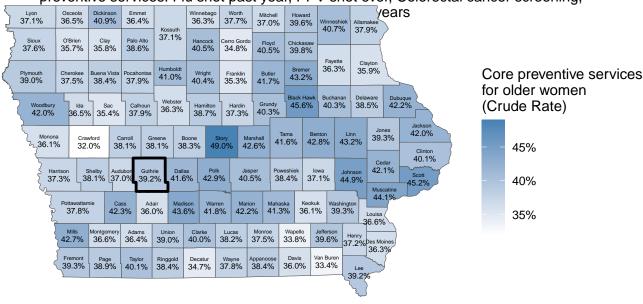


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

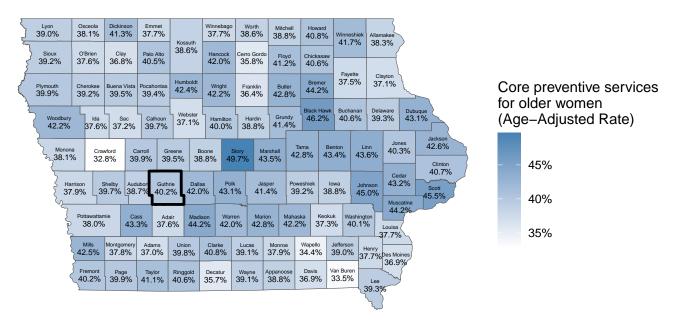


#### Core preventive services for older women

Older adult women aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: Flu shot past year, PPV shot ever, Colorectal cancer screening,

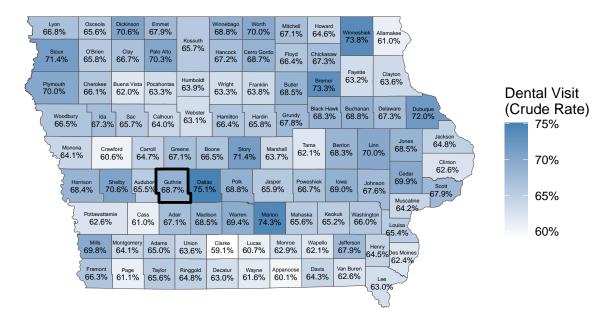


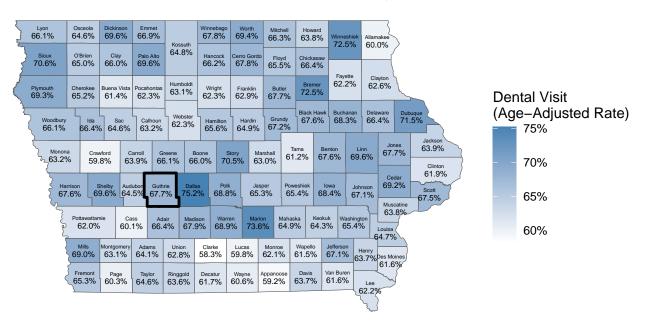
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020



Dental Visit

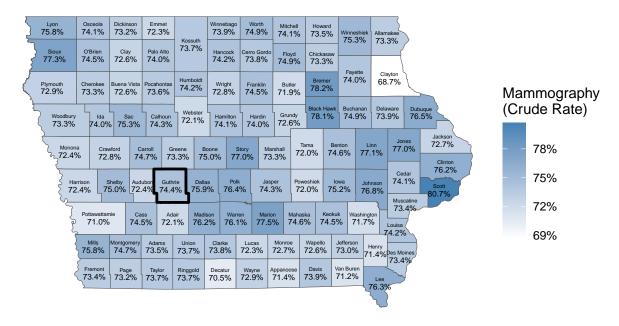
Visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years



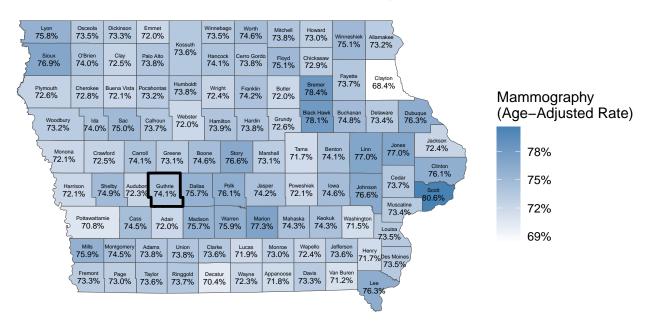


### Mammography

#### Mammography use among women aged 50-74 years

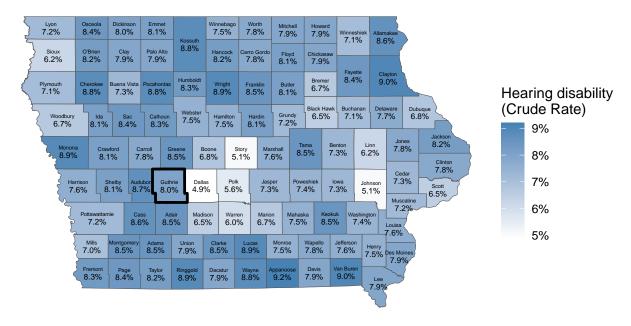


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

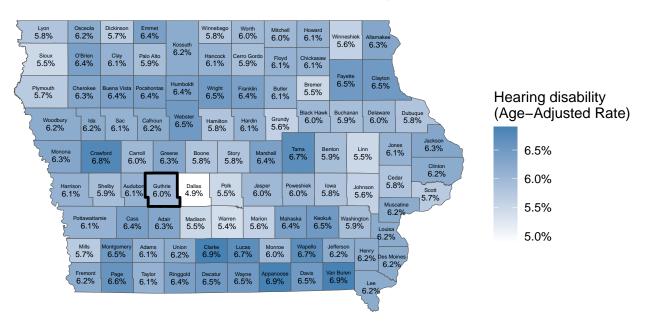


# Hearing disability

#### Hearing disability among adults aged >=18 years

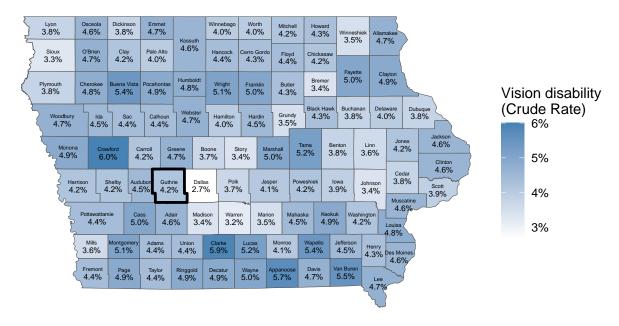


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

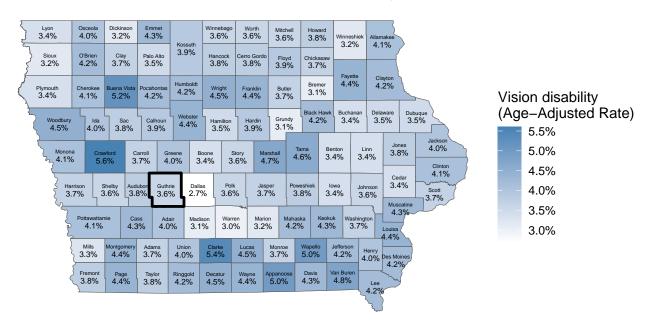


# Vision disability

#### Vision disability among adults aged >=18 years

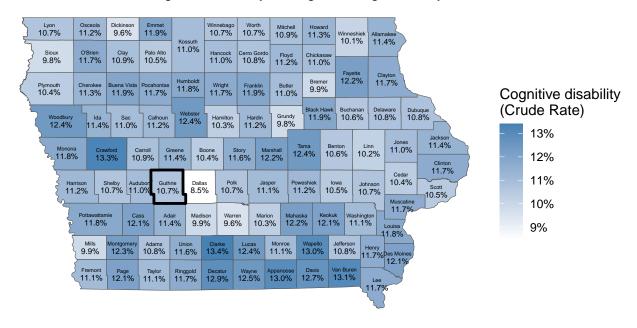


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

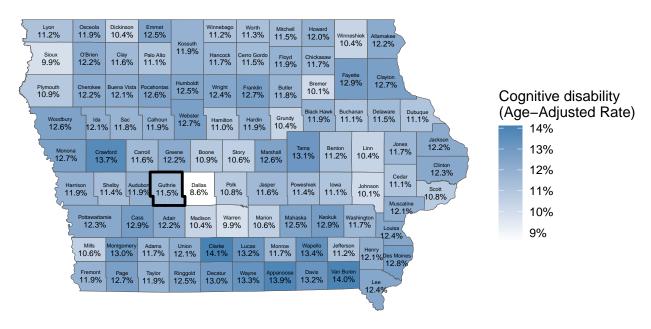


# Cognitive disability

#### Cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years

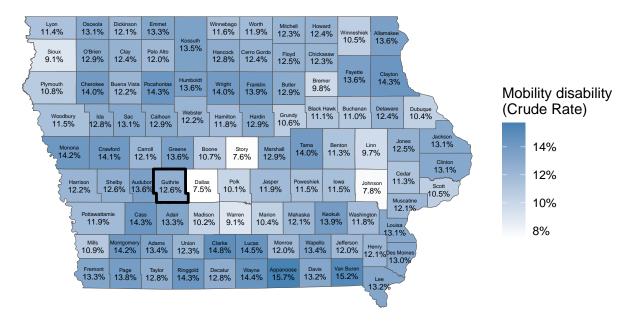


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

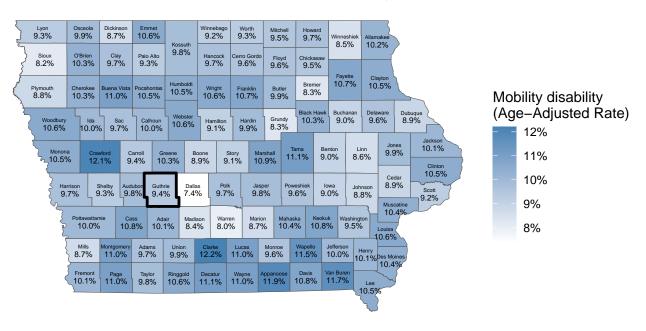


### Mobility disability

#### Mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years

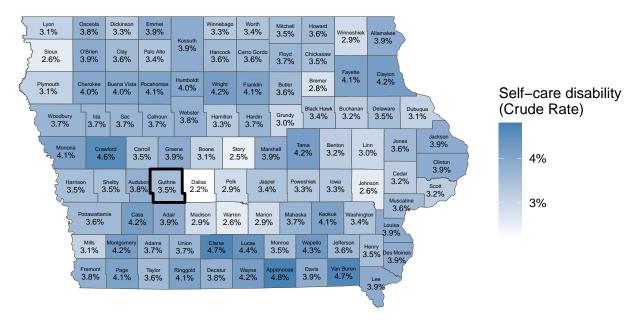


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

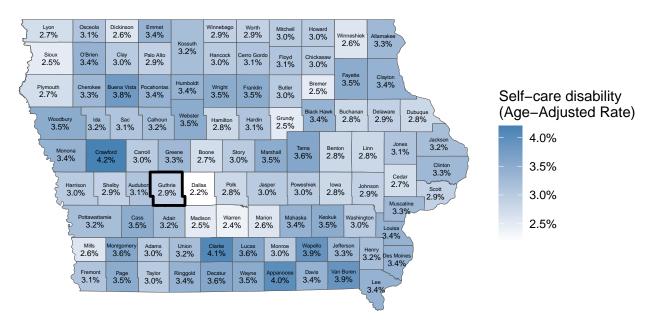


# Self-care disability

#### Self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years

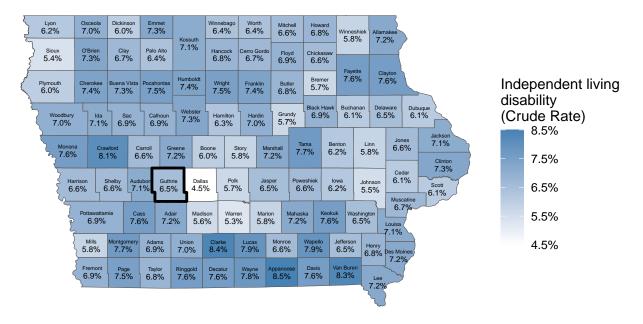


Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

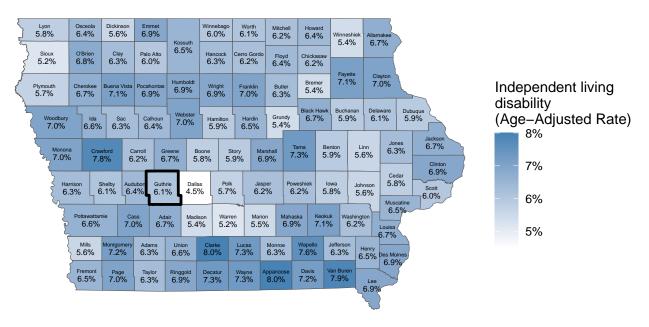


# Independent living disability

#### Independent living disability among adults aged >=18 years



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



Any disability

Any disability among adults aged >=18 years

