



Iowa County Health Snapshot Series

*99 county reports prepared for the Iowa State University
Extension and Outreach Community and Economic
Development Unit*



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By Matthew Voss & Shawn Dorius

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Iowa County Health Snapshot Series

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Health in Dubuque County: Overview

Dear Community Members & Stakeholders of Dubuque County,

We are pleased to share the Iowa County Health Snapshot series, a set of reports designed in partnership with Iowa State University's Community Economic Development to assess the overall landscape of health and well-being across Iowa's 99 counties. The following pages include the health snapshot for your county. The snapshot can be used to see how Dubuque County ranks across various health measures compared to the rest of the state and similarly-sized counties. This comparison allows us to identify Dubuque County's strengths and opportunities for growth by leveraging data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention PLACES dataset.

The report includes 37 health measures organized topically by general health status, risky behavior, health outcomes, prevention, and disability. We provide a general overview of each health topic, followed by a description of each health measure. Health measure descriptions include crude and age-adjusted rates and a ranking that tells you how your county ranks compared to all Iowa counties and counties of similar size to Dubuque County. Crude rates tell you the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Age-adjusted rates account for the age distribution present in your county and presents what the rate would be if your county had a standard age distribution. Crude rates can provide a general comparison between counties and age-adjusted rates can give a fairer comparison between counties with different age structures.

Strengths

Take a look at the top strengths of your county! Below are unadjusted and age-adjusted health measures that represent your county's strengths. We recommend using continued investment in these areas to maintain them as strengths, as well as building on them to improve in other health domains.

Crude			Age-Adjusted		
Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Core County Rank	Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Core County Rank
Obesity	3rd	3rd	Obesity	2nd	2nd
Cervical Cancer Screening	3rd	2nd	Cervical Cancer Screening	2nd	2nd
Dental Visit	5th	1st	High Blood Pressure	2nd	1st
High Blood Pressure	5th	3rd	Arthritis	2nd	1st
Arthritis	8th	5th	Dental Visit	5th	1st

Opportunities

Below are health measures that represent potential areas for growth in your county. We recommend increasing investment in these areas to support community health and well-being.

Crude			Age-Adjusted		
Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Core County Rank	Health Domain	Statewide County Rank	Metropolitan Core County Rank
Binge Drinking	87th	4th	Cancer (except skin)	88th	9th
Annual Checkup	75th	5th	Binge Drinking	78th	8th
Taking BP Medication	69th	2nd	High Cholesterol	38th	4th
Cholesterol Screening	64th	3rd	Sleep <7 hours	31st	4th
Mental Health	43rd	1st	Annual Checkup	30th	7th

Please review the rest of the report to learn more about your county and reach out to us with questions about the report or for recommendations to improve the overall health and well-being in Dubuque County.

Sincerely,



Shawn F. Dorius, PhD
Iowa State University
Public Science Collaborative



IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY
Extension and Outreach
Community and Economic Development

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University’s Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit, via an award from Iowa State University’s Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

How to Use this Report

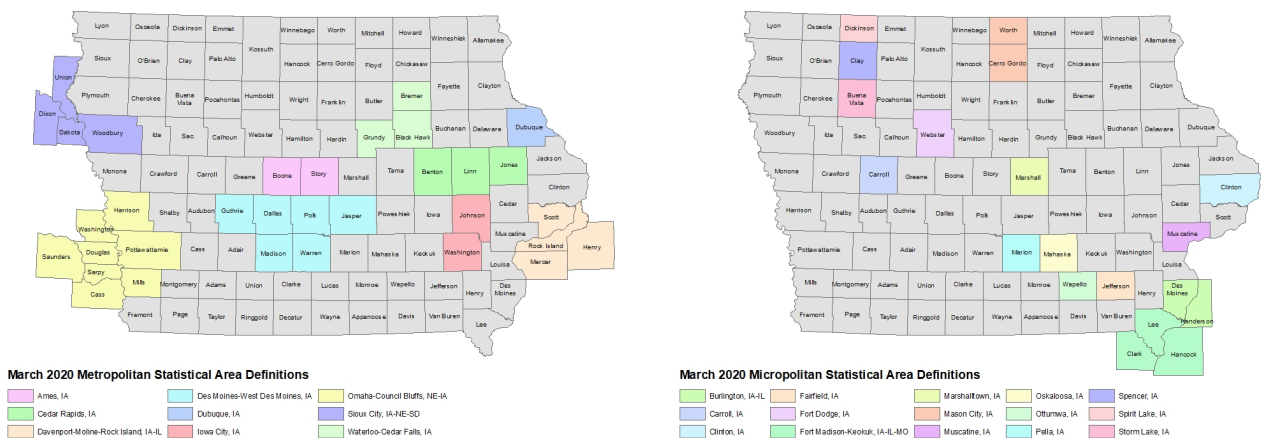
The purpose of the Iowa County Health Snapshot Series is to provide an overview of health in Dubuque County that can be used to help inform health-related interventions and programming. This report contains five sections, including the overall health status of Dubuque County, a review of risky behaviors in the county, and information on various health outcomes, prevention measures, and disability needs. Each section includes an overview of the health domain, a breakdown of its underlying health measures, and data to see how Dubuque County compares to the rest of the state and similarly-sized counties.

With a population of 98,718, Dubuque County's similarly sized counties are defined as metropolitan core counties. In Iowa, metropolitan core counties have an average population of 175,797, and there are 9 counties that are considered metropolitan core counties. To learn more about the county population classifications used in this report, please see the information below the table as well as Appendix 3.

Group	Population Avg.	Number of Counties
Metropolitan Core	175,797	9
Micropolitan	30,839	15
Metropolitan Non-Core	29,821	12
Rural	12,547	63
Total		99

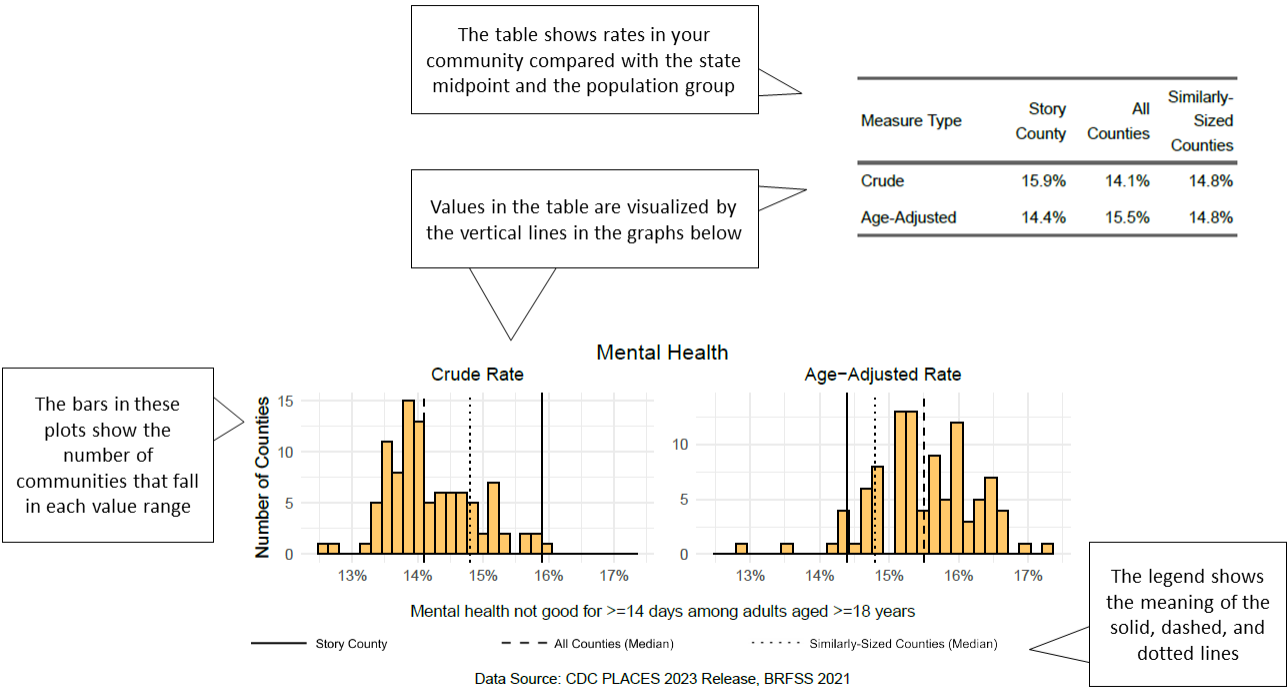
The counties included in each category above are determined by the United States Office of Management and Budget. Iowa has counties in nine metropolitan statistical areas and 15 micropolitan statistical areas. The counties identified as metropolitan and micropolitan can be found in the link and the maps below. Metropolitan core counties are those counties in metropolitan areas that have the city that defines the metropolitan area (e.g., Des Moines and Polk County for the Des Moines Metropolitan Area). Metropolitan non-core counties are those that fall within the metropolitan area, but do not have the core city of the metropolitan area (e.g., Dallas and Jasper Counties in the Des Moines Metropolitan Area).

<https://www.icip.iastate.edu/maps/refmaps/cofips>



Using Story County as an Example

The graphic below is an example of the details included for each health measure. The table in the upper right shows your county's crude and age-adjusted rate estimates alongside their averages across all Iowa counties and similarly-sized counties. The images below show the distribution of the health measure across counties. The vertical lines correspond with the values in the table to show the estimate for the specific county compared to counties across the state. The solid black line in each plot represents the county rate, with the dashed lines indicating the average rate for all Iowa counties and the dotted lines showing the average rate for similarly-sized counties.



The example graphic above displays the poor mental health rate in Story County, Iowa. The left plot shows the crude rate of poor mental health in the county. Crude rates are the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Notice how the solid black line is closer to the right of the plot than the dashed and dotted lines; this indicates that Story County has a higher crude rate of poor mental health than most counties in the state. However, the age-adjusted rate plot on the right shows the solid line closer to the peak of the distribution and averages for the state and similarly-sized counties, indicating that when accounting for Story County's unique age distribution, Story County's poor mental health rate is not a significant outlier, and is estimated to be lower than the statewide average. Accounting for crude and age-adjusted rates is critical to help inform health interventions as age-adjusted rates can help contextualize the health measure within the population.

Health Status

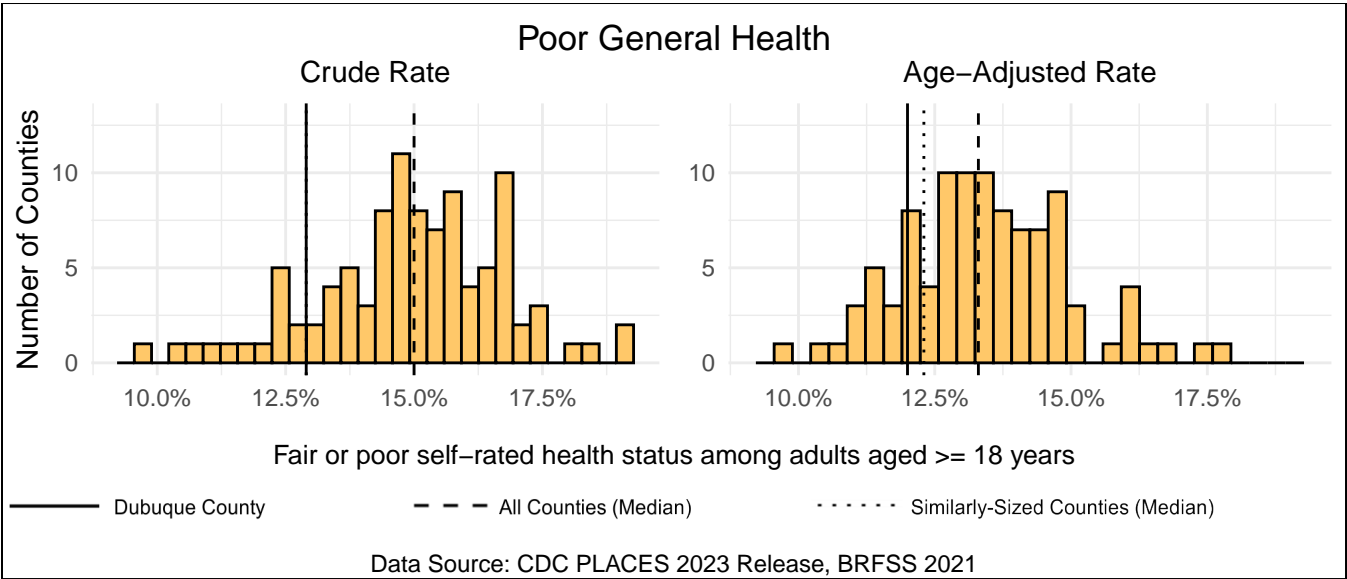
This section reflects measures for overall health, including general, physical, and mental health. These measures are a valuable way to see a simple summary of the health of a country’s population. The questions to calculate these measures ask respondents to evaluate their health status. General health is evaluated on a 5-point scale where respondents can report their health status as one of “excellent,” “very good,” “good,” “fair,” or “poor,” from which the respondents who answer “fair” or “poor” are included in the measure. Physical and mental health are evaluated as the rate of respondents who say they have had 14 or more days in the last 30 days in which their physical or mental health was not good. The URL below includes more information about each variable.

<https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-status/index.html>

Poor General Health

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 12.9% for fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 13th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 12.0%, which ranks 15th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

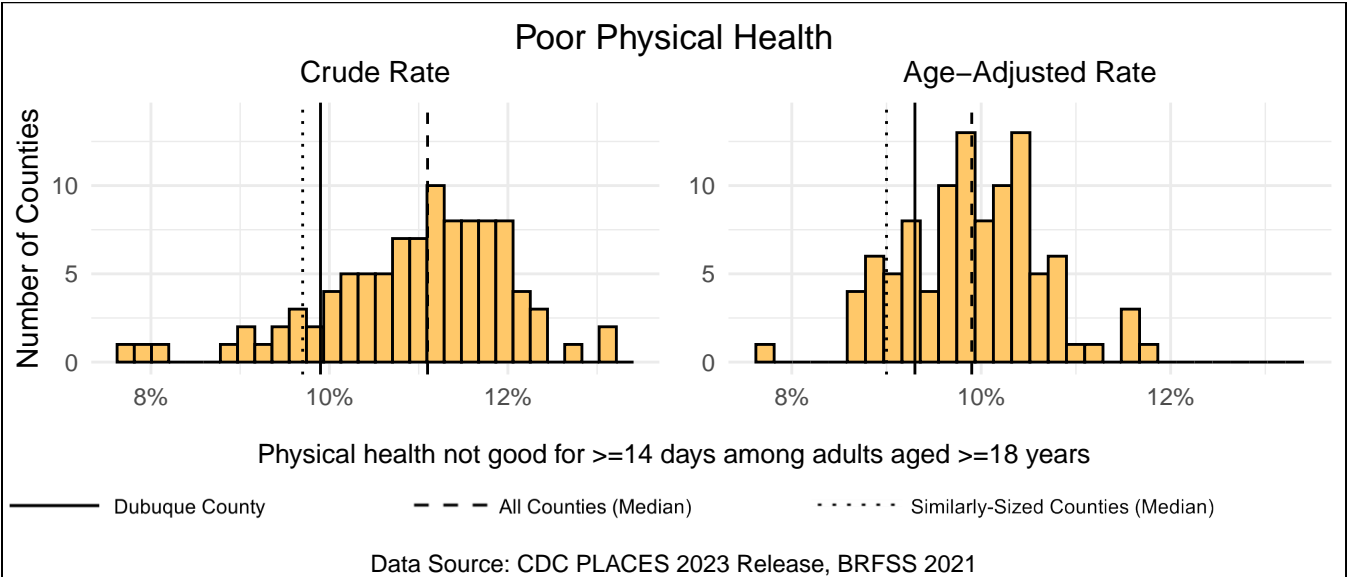
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	12.9%	15.0%	12.9%
Age-Adjusted	12.0%	13.3%	12.3%



Poor Physical Health

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 9.9% for physical health not good for ≥ 14 days among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 14th out of 99 Iowa counties (6th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 9.3%, which ranks 19th out of 99 Iowa counties (6th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

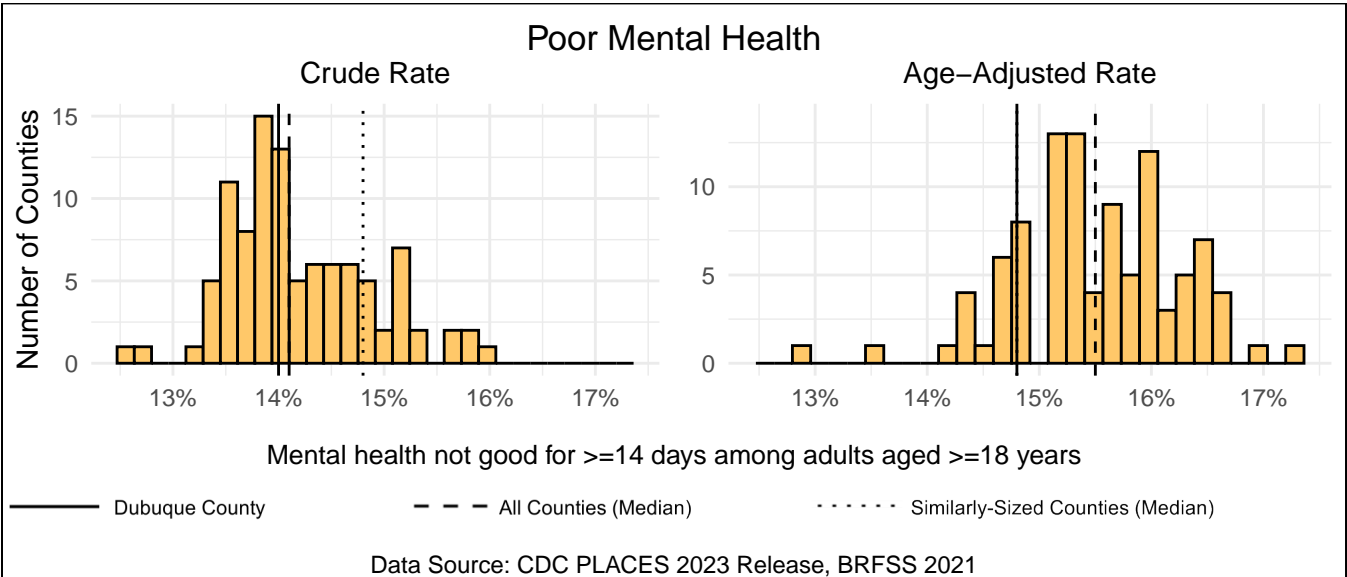
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	9.9%	11.1%	9.7%
Age-Adjusted	9.3%	9.9%	9.0%



Poor Mental Health

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 14.0% for mental health not good for ≥ 14 days among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 43rd out of 99 Iowa counties (1st out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 14.8%, which ranks 15th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	14.0%	14.1%	14.8%
Age-Adjusted	14.8%	15.5%	14.8%



Health Risk Behaviors

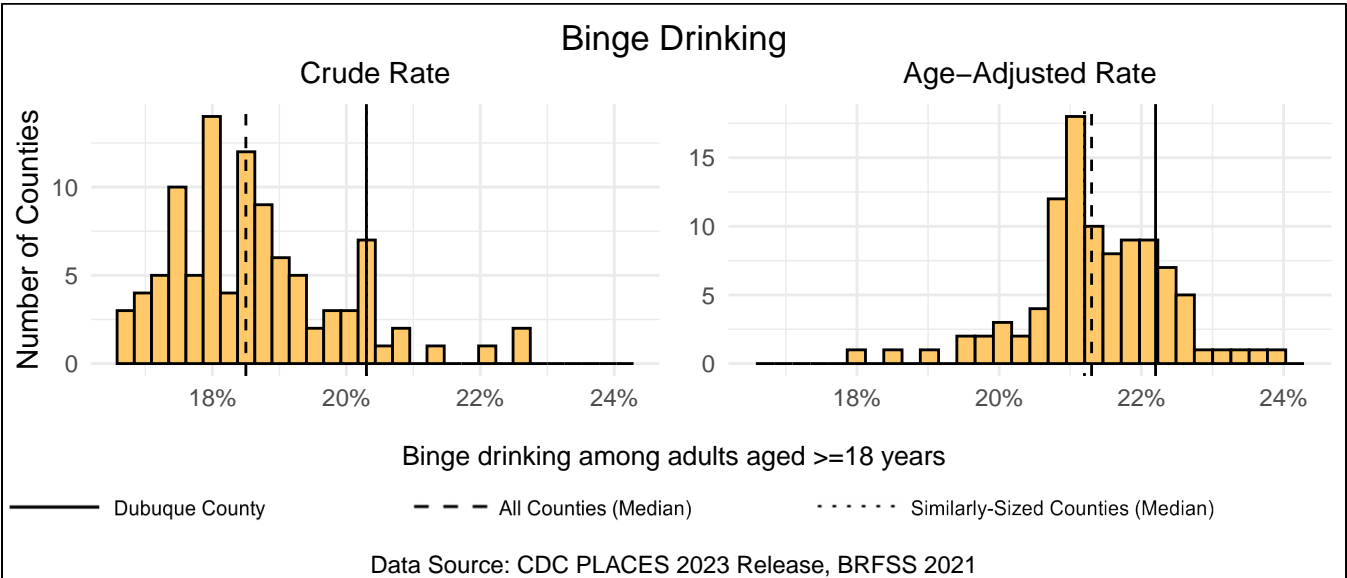
Health risk measures are measures of individual behaviors that can lead to poor health outcomes. These include binge drinking, current smoking, physical inactivity, and getting less than seven hours of nightly sleep. Risk behaviors are the most critical intervention points as they can help save lives and drastically improve health outcomes later in life. Each measure is calculated as the rate of respondents participating in a high level of risk behavior. The exact cutoff points for the behavior depend on the health area. The link below includes more information about each variable.

<https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html>

Binge Drinking

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 20.3% for binge drinking among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 87th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 22.2%, which ranks 78th out of 99 Iowa counties (8th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

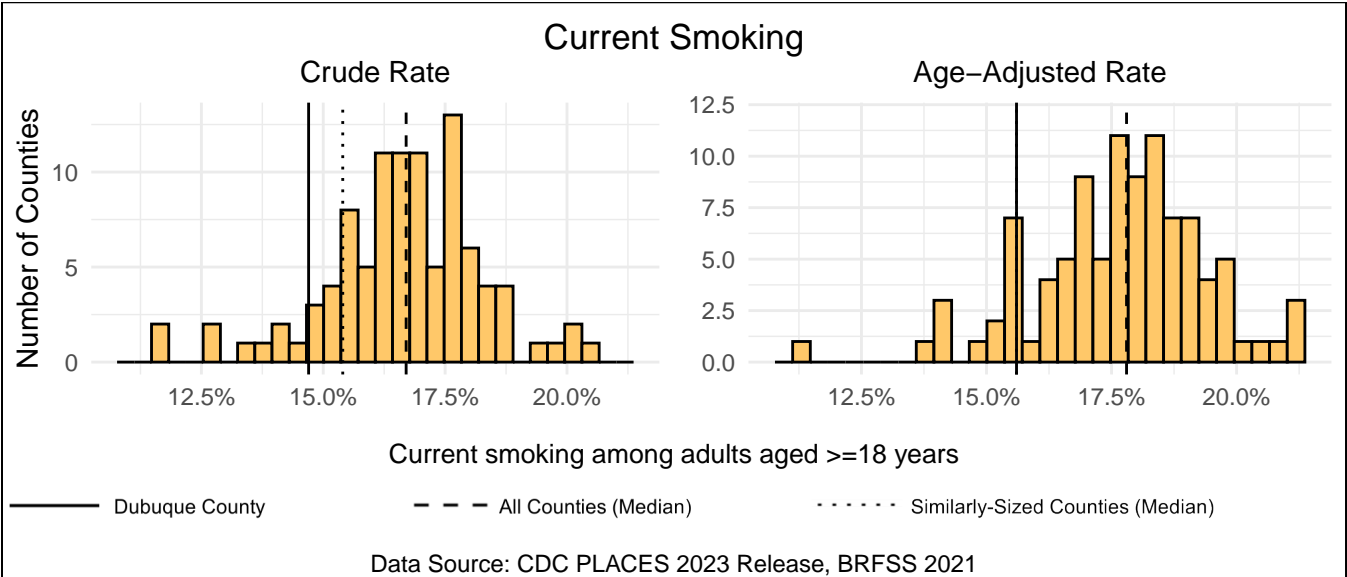
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	20.3%	18.5%	20.3%
Age-Adjusted	22.2%	21.3%	21.2%



Current Smoking

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 14.7% for current smoking among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 10th out of 99 Iowa counties (3rd out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 15.6%, which ranks 13th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

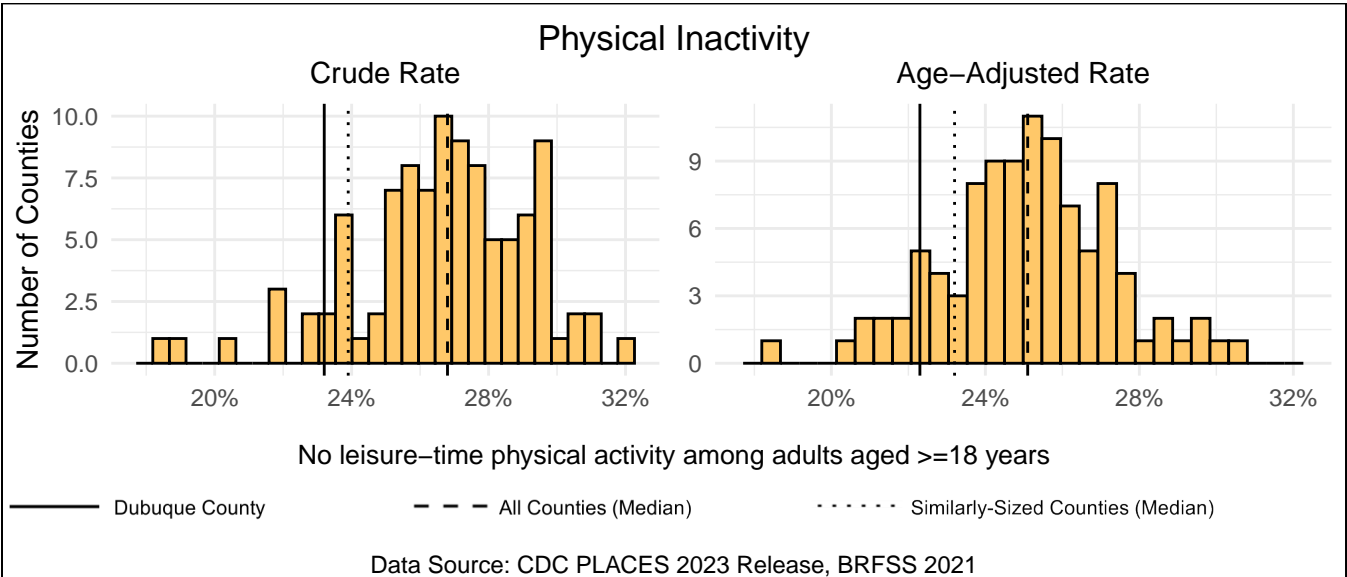
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	14.7%	16.7%	15.4%
Age-Adjusted	15.6%	17.8%	15.6%



Physical Inactivity

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 23.2% for no leisure-time physical activity among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 10th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 22.3%, which ranks 9th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

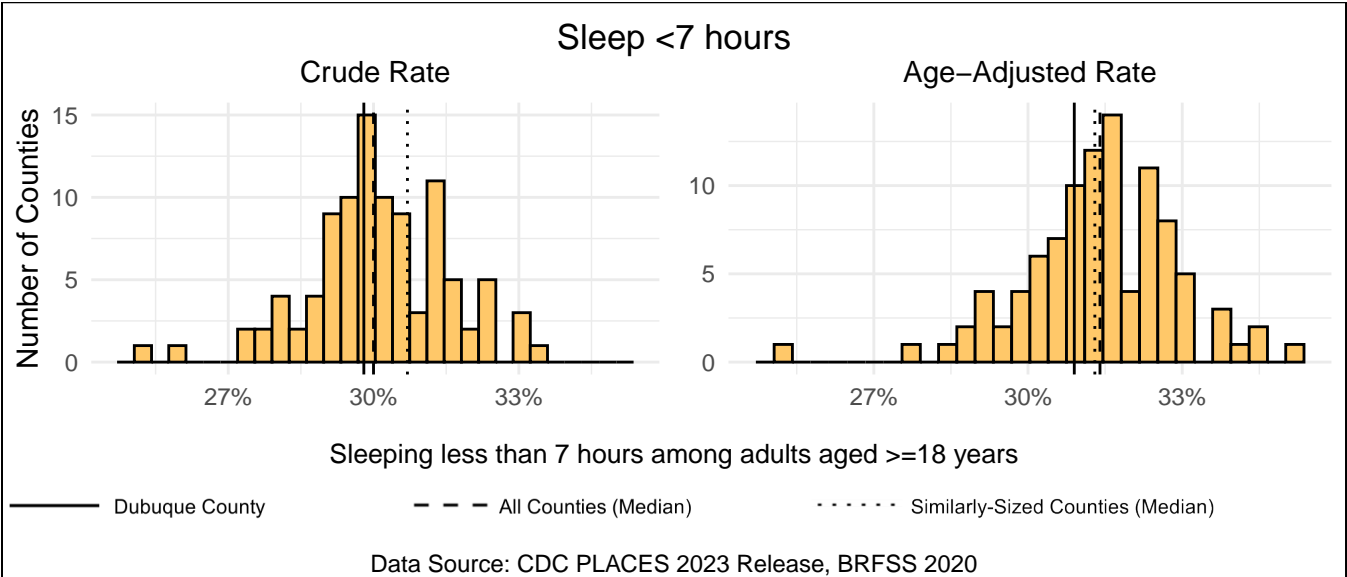
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	23.2%	26.8%	23.9%
Age-Adjusted	22.3%	25.1%	23.2%



Sleep <7 hours

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 29.8% for sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 38th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 30.9%, which ranks 31st out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	29.8%	30.0%	30.7%
Age-Adjusted	30.9%	31.4%	31.3%



Health Outcomes

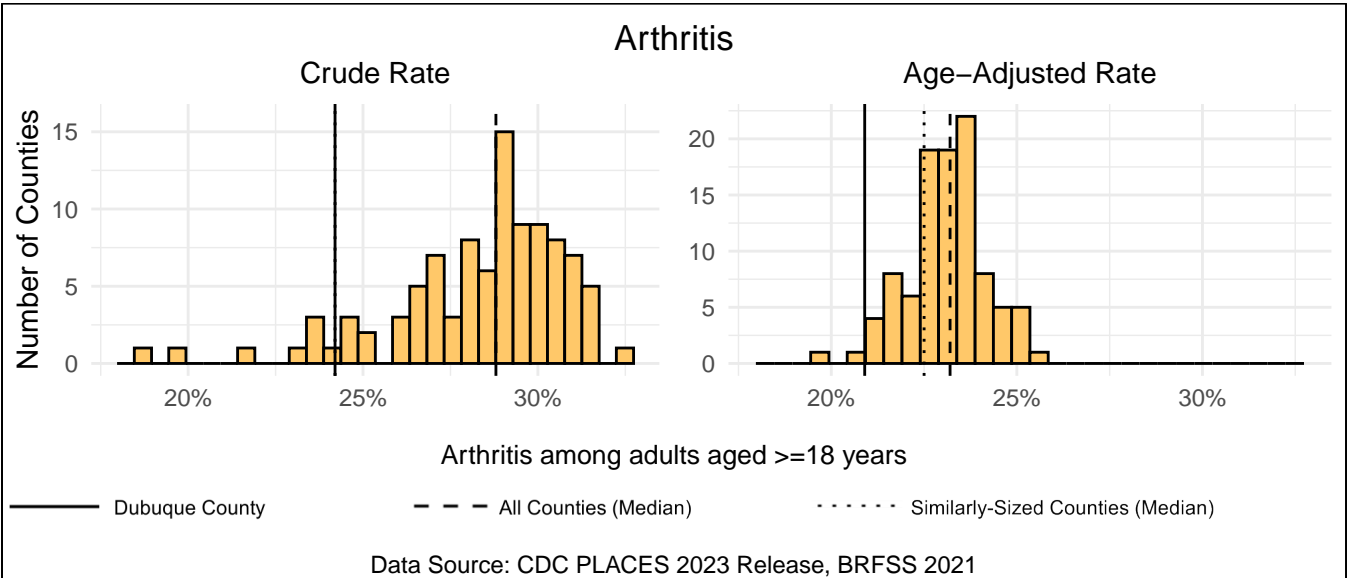
This section includes measures about specific health outcomes such as chronic illness, mental health conditions, and risk factors for future disease. Health outcome measures include but are not limited to arthritis, high blood pressure, cancer, depression, and obesity. Each measure is the percentage of respondents reporting receiving the diagnosis by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional. The link below includes more information about each variable.

<https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-outcomes/index.html>

Arthritis

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 24.2% for arthritis among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 8th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 20.9%, which ranks 2nd out of 99 Iowa counties (1st out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

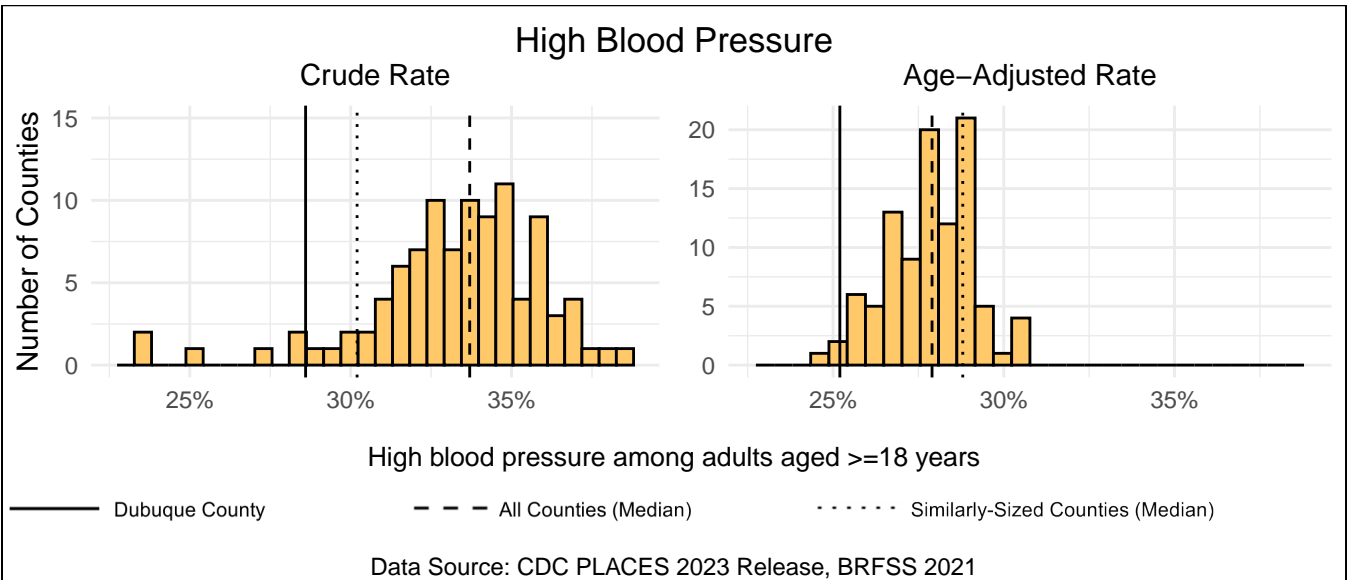
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	24.2%	28.8%	24.2%
Age-Adjusted	20.9%	23.2%	22.5%



High Blood Pressure

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 28.6% for high blood pressure among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 5th out of 99 Iowa counties (3rd out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 25.2%, which ranks 2nd out of 99 Iowa counties (1st out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

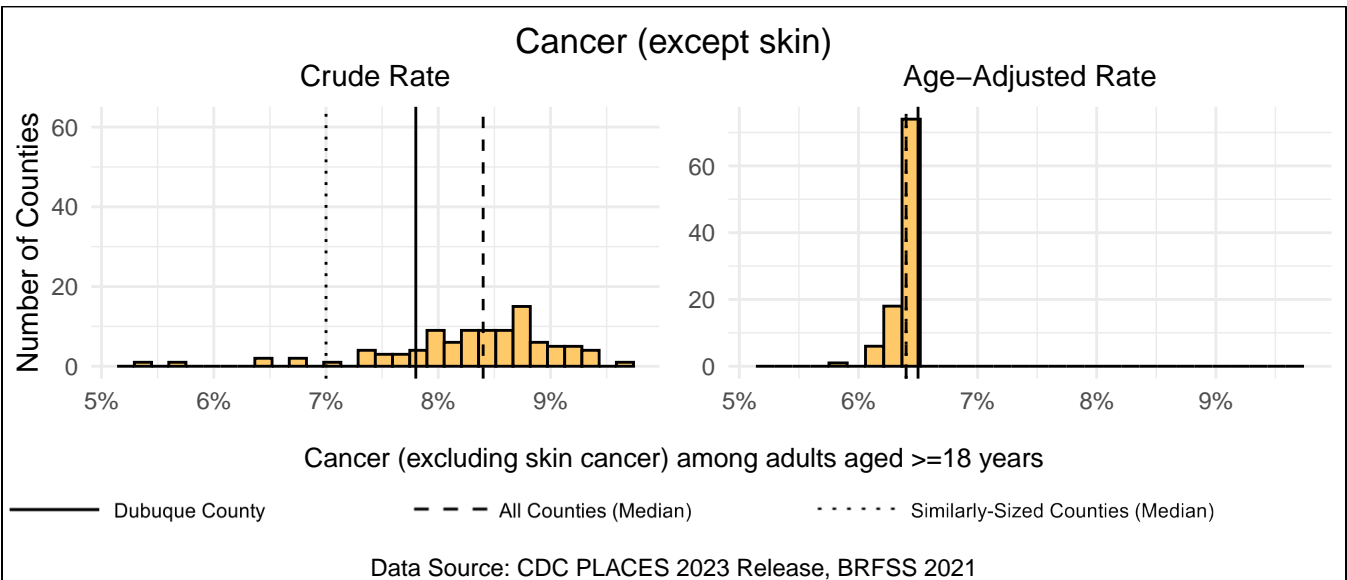
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	28.6%	33.7%	30.2%
Age-Adjusted	25.2%	27.9%	28.8%



Cancer (except skin)

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 7.8% for cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 18th out of 99 Iowa counties (8th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 6.5%, which ranks 88th out of 99 Iowa counties (9th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

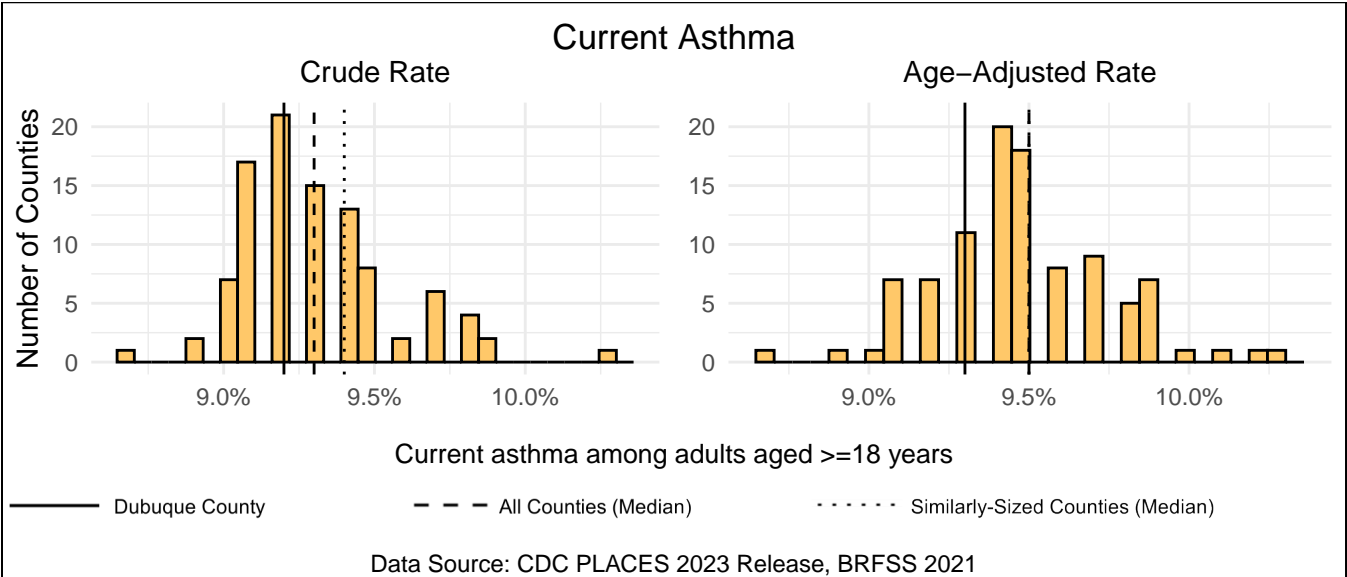
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	7.8%	8.4%	7.0%
Age-Adjusted	6.5%	6.4%	6.4%



Current Asthma

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 9.2% for current asthma among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 9.3%, which ranks 18th out of 99 Iowa counties (3rd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

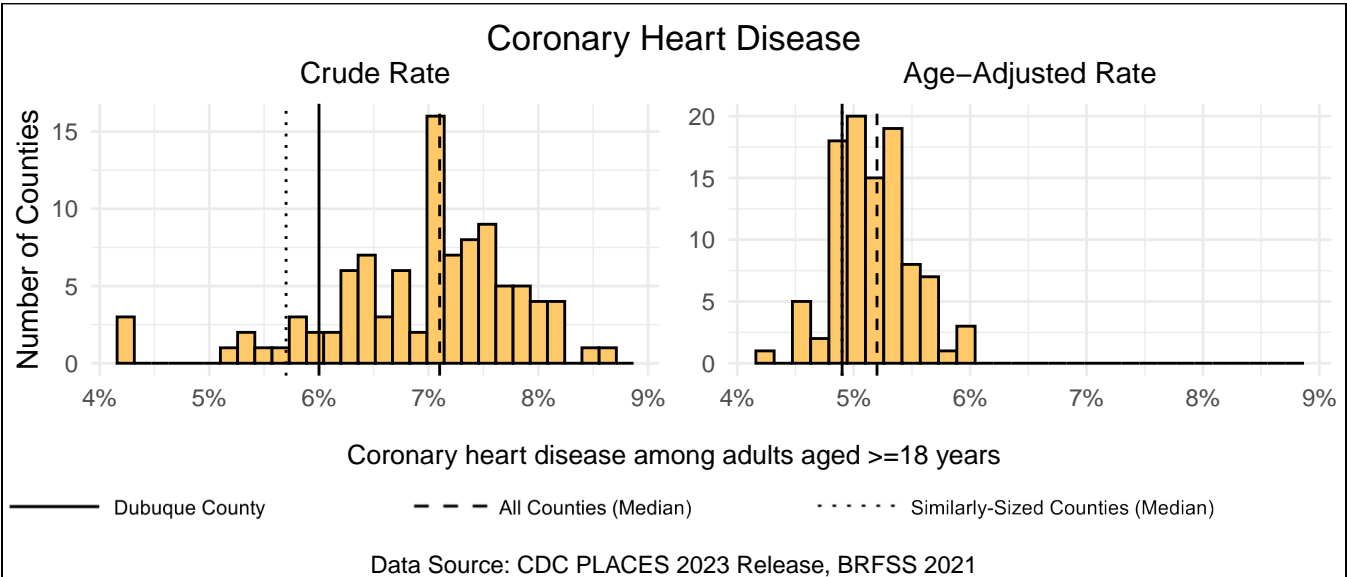
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	9.2%	9.3%	9.4%
Age-Adjusted	9.3%	9.5%	9.5%



Coronary Heart Disease

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 6.0% for coronary heart disease among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 12th out of 99 Iowa counties (7th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 4.9%, which ranks 18th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

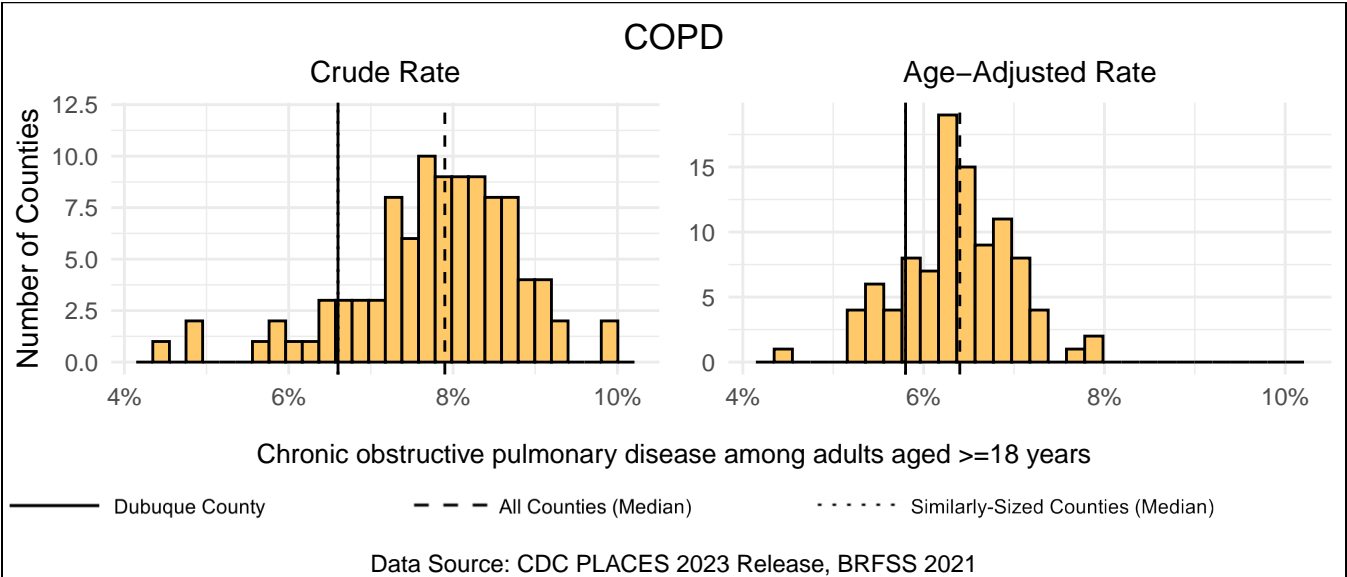
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	6.0%	7.1%	5.7%
Age-Adjusted	4.9%	5.2%	4.9%



COPD

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 6.6% for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 12th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 5.8%, which ranks 16th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

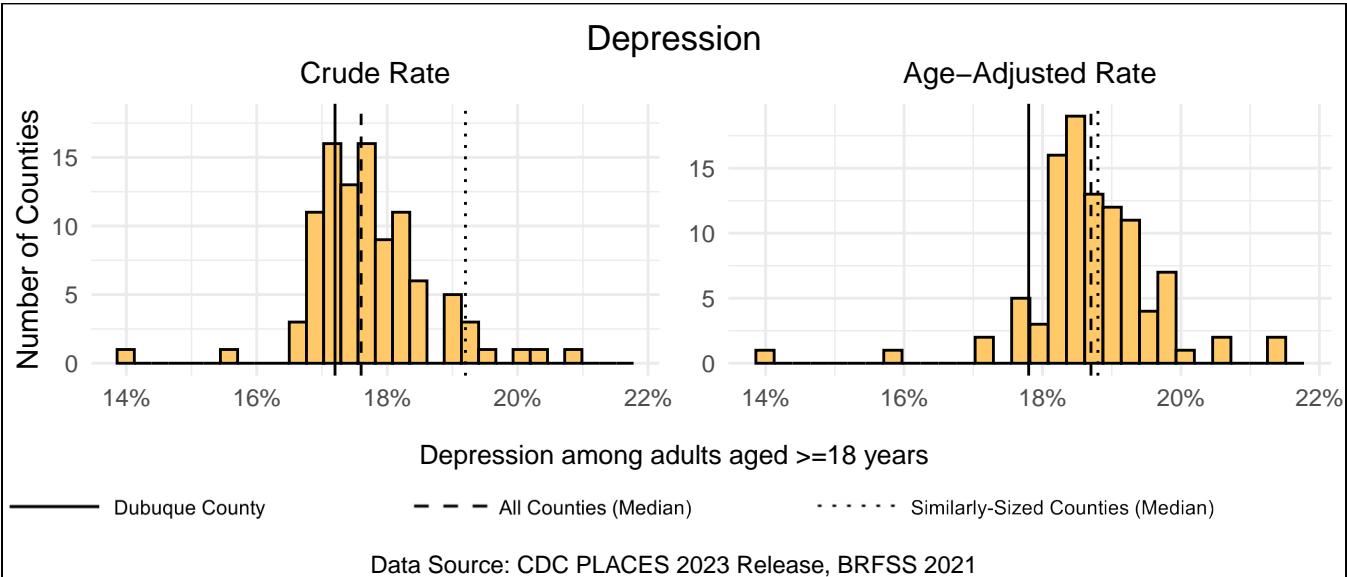
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	6.6%	7.9%	6.6%
Age-Adjusted	5.8%	6.4%	5.8%



Depression

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 17.2% for depression among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 17.8%, which ranks 7th out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

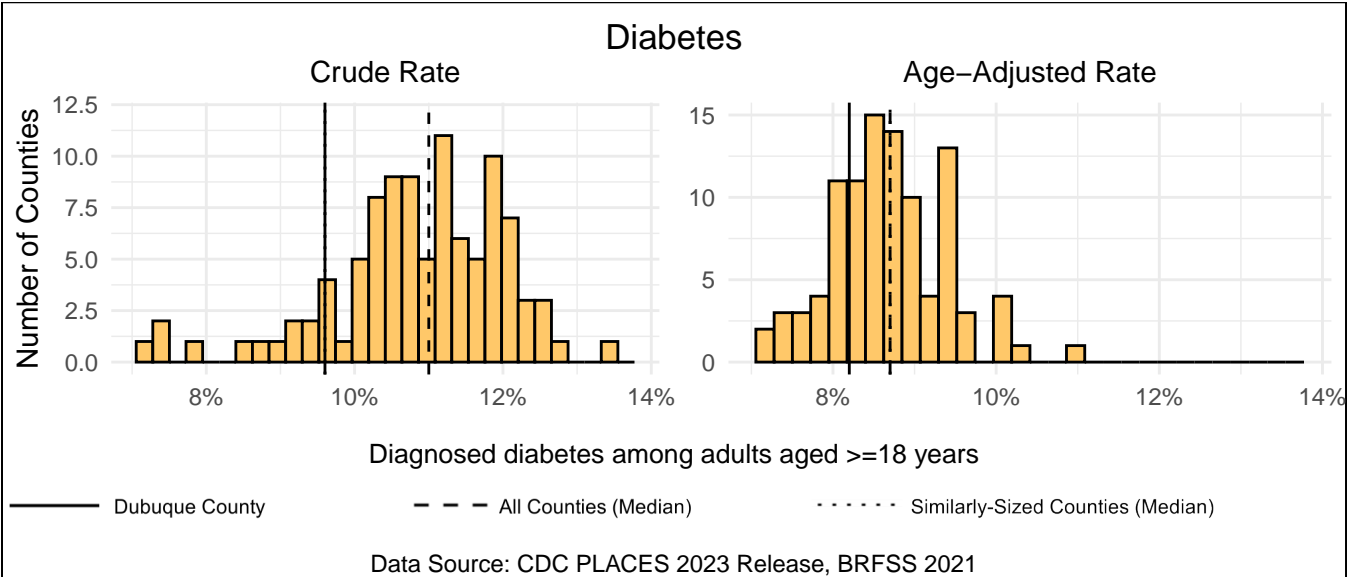
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	17.2%	17.6%	19.2%
Age-Adjusted	17.8%	18.7%	18.8%



Diabetes

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 9.6% for diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 12th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 8.2%, which ranks 24th out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

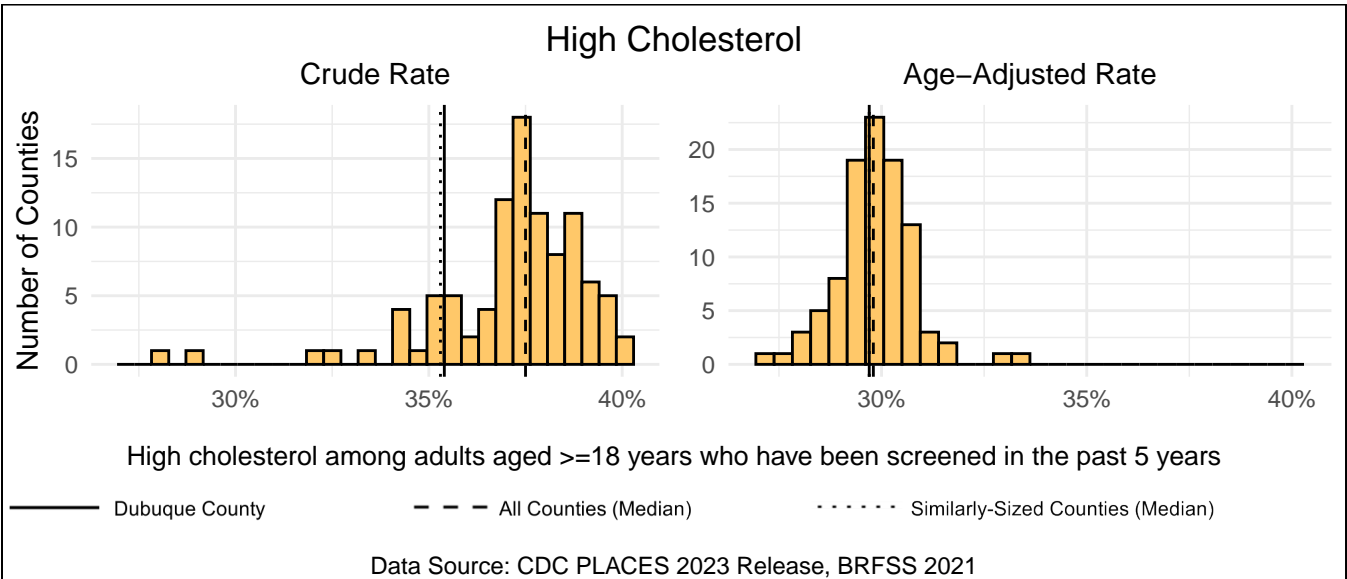
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	9.6%	11.0%	9.6%
Age-Adjusted	8.2%	8.7%	8.7%



High Cholesterol

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 35.4% for high cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years, which ranks 16th out of 99 Iowa counties (7th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 29.7%, which ranks 38th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

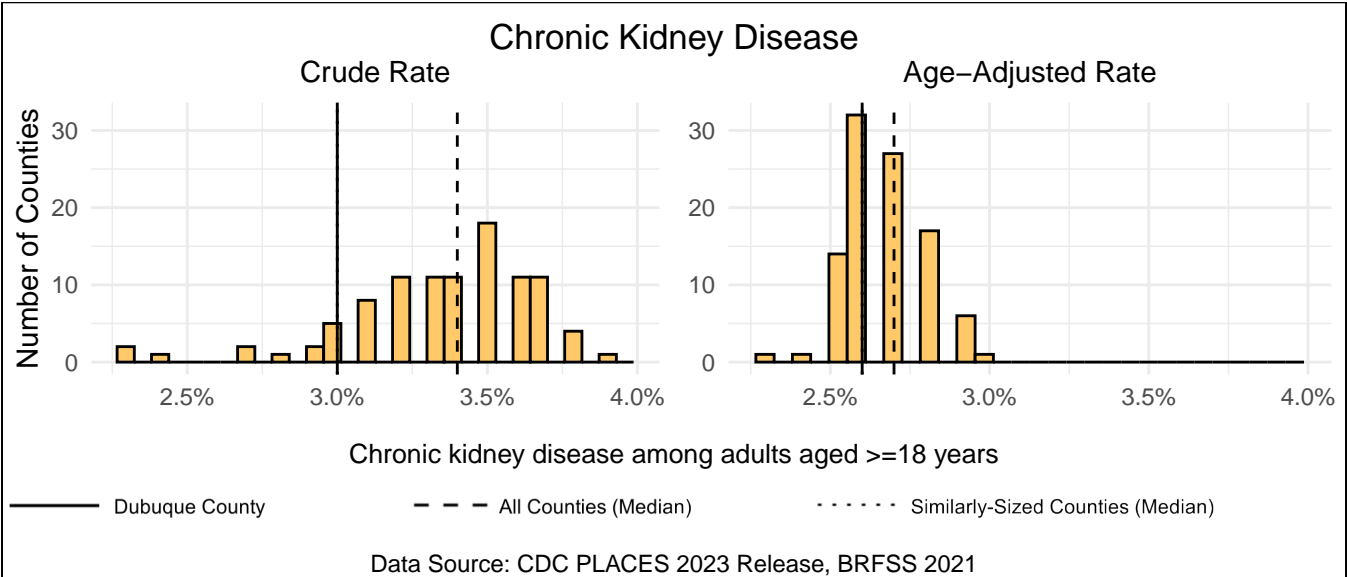
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	35.4%	37.5%	35.3%
Age-Adjusted	29.7%	29.8%	29.7%



Chronic Kidney Disease

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 3.0% for chronic kidney disease among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 9th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 2.6%, which ranks 17th out of 99 Iowa counties (1st out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

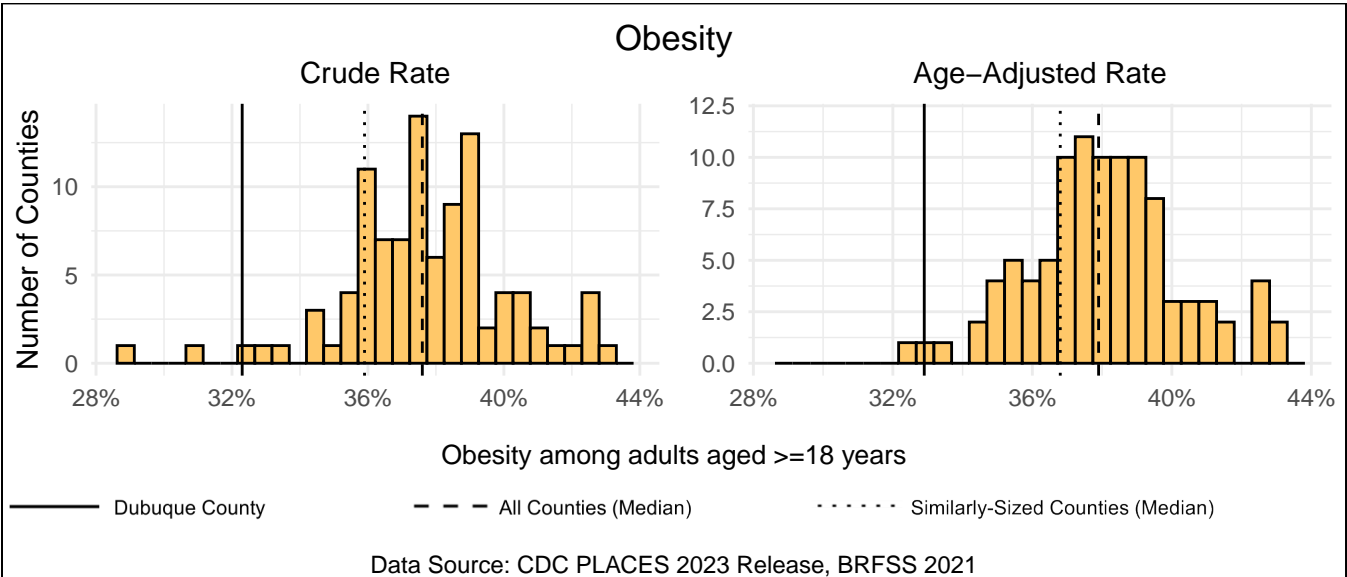
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	3.0%	3.4%	3.0%
Age-Adjusted	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%



Obesity

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 32.3% for obesity among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 3rd out of 99 Iowa counties (3rd out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 32.9%, which ranks 2nd out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

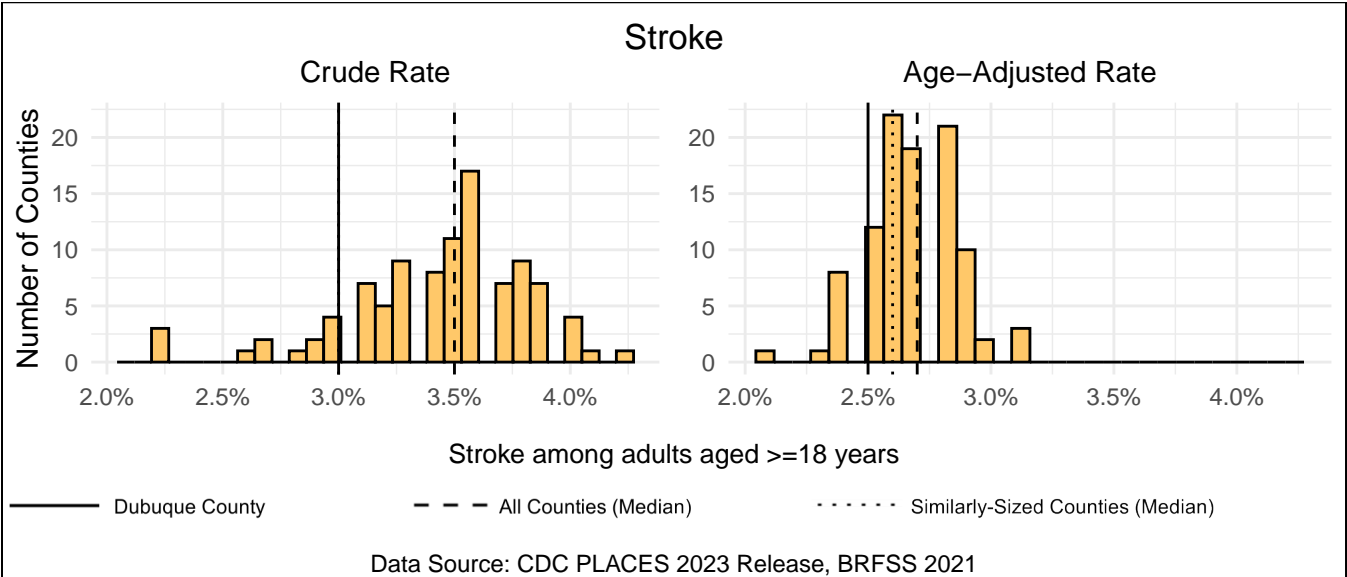
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	32.3%	37.6%	35.9%
Age-Adjusted	32.9%	37.9%	36.8%



Stroke

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 3.0% for stroke among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 10th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 2.5%, which ranks 11th out of 99 Iowa counties (1st out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

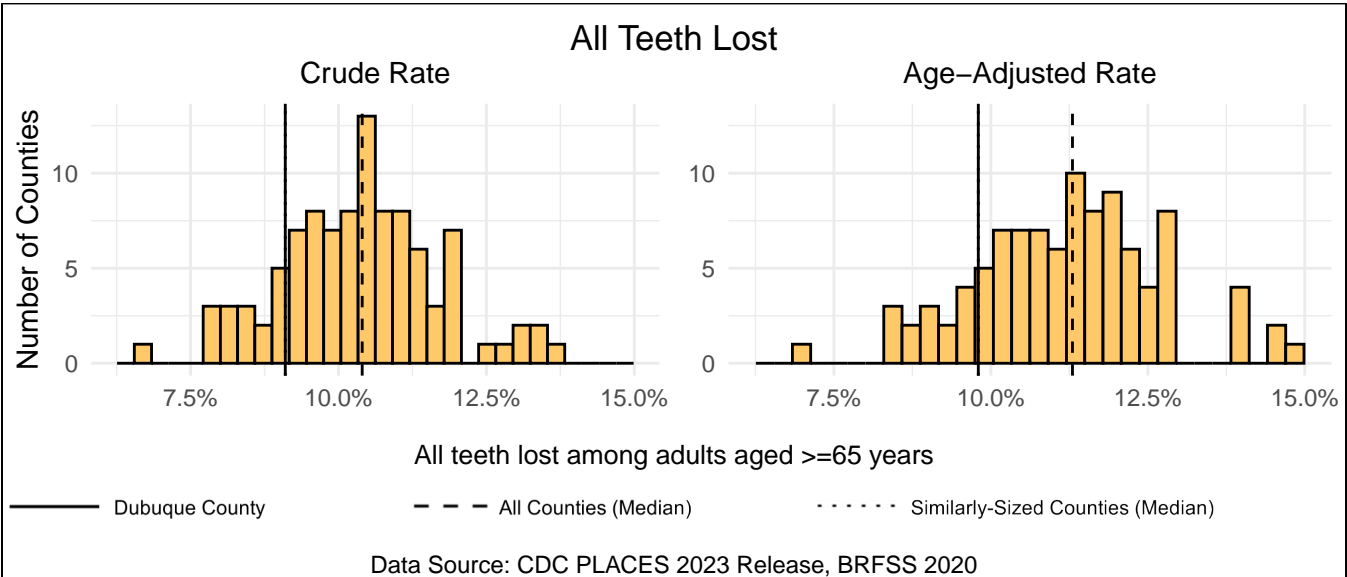
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	3.0%	3.5%	3.0%
Age-Adjusted	2.5%	2.7%	2.6%



All Teeth Lost

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 9.1% for all teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years, which ranks 16th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 9.8%, which ranks 16th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	9.1%	10.4%	9.1%
Age-Adjusted	9.8%	11.3%	9.8%



Prevention

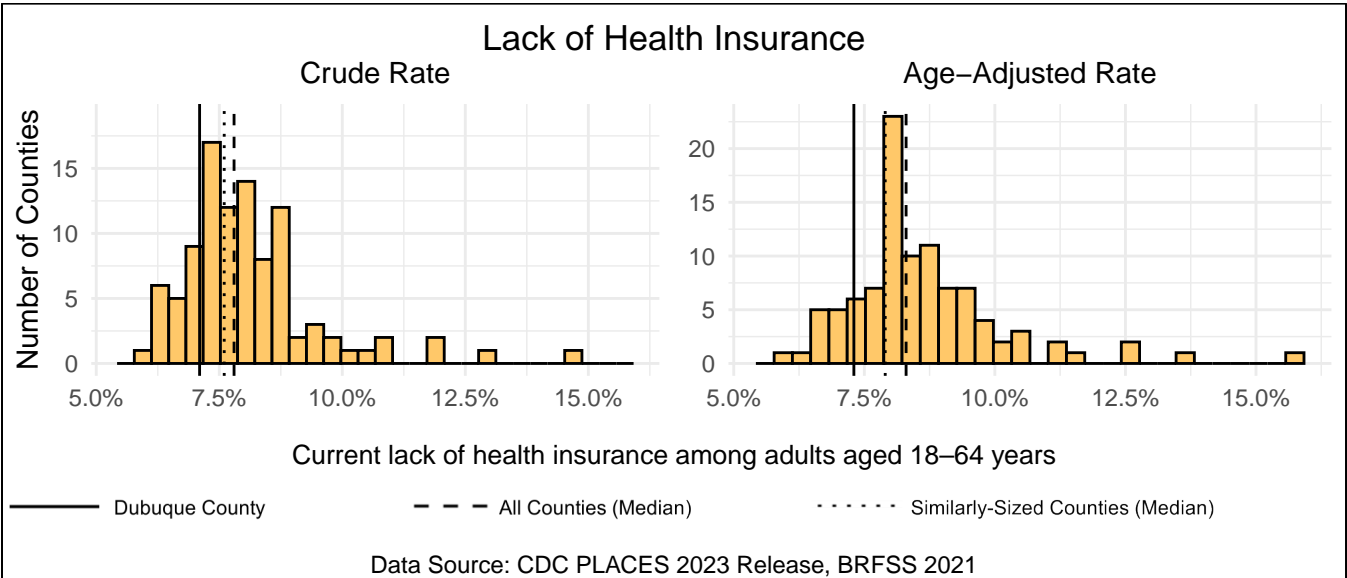
Preventive measures are another practical intervention point for public health professionals as they allow for the early detection of health conditions and improve overall treatment efficacy. This section includes a review of your county’s prevention measures, including preventive screenings and doctor visits. Besides the measure for lack of health insurance, all measures in this section are positive, where a higher rate is a strength for your county. The link below includes more information about each variable.

<https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/prevention/index.html>

Lack of Health Insurance

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 7.1% for current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18–64 years, which ranks 17th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 7.3%, which ranks 13th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

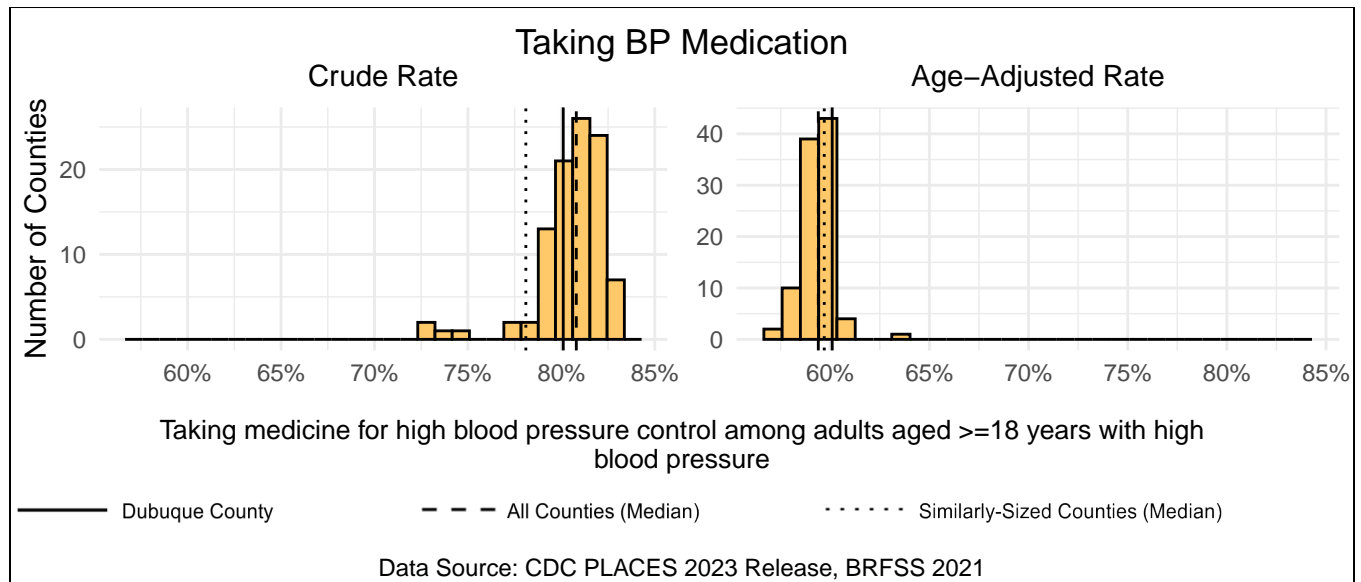
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	7.1%	7.8%	7.6%
Age-Adjusted	7.3%	8.3%	7.9%



Taking BP Medication

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 80.1% for taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged ≥ 18 years with high blood pressure, which ranks 69th out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 60.1%, which ranks 13th out of 99 Iowa counties (3rd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

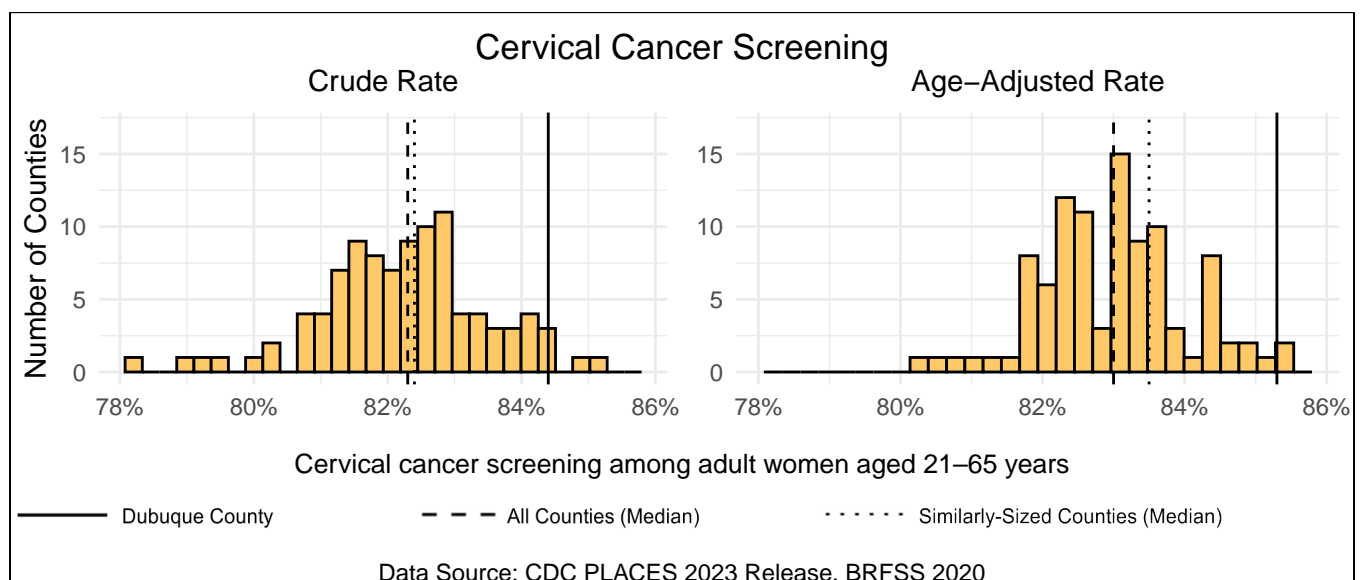
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	80.1%	80.8%	78.1%
Age-Adjusted	60.1%	59.4%	59.7%



Cervical Cancer Screening

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 84.4% for cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21–65 years, which ranks 3rd out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 85.3%, which ranks 2nd out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

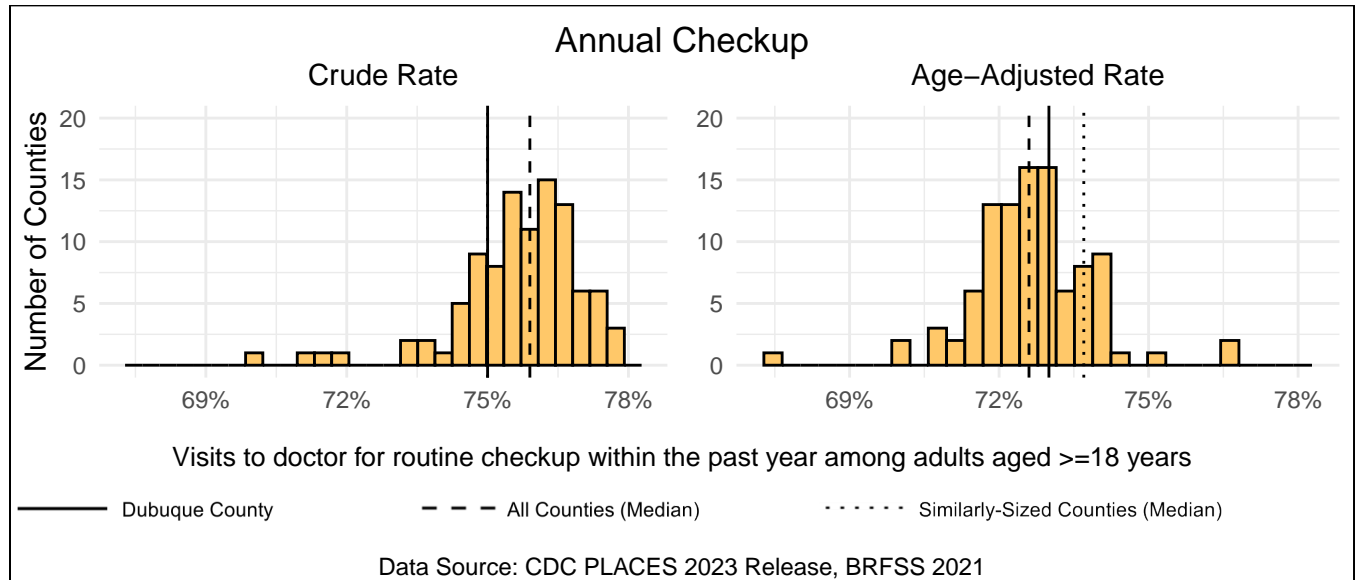
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	84.4%	82.3%	82.4%
Age-Adjusted	85.3%	83.0%	83.5%



Annual Checkup

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 75.0% for visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 75th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 73.0%, which ranks 30th out of 99 Iowa counties (7th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

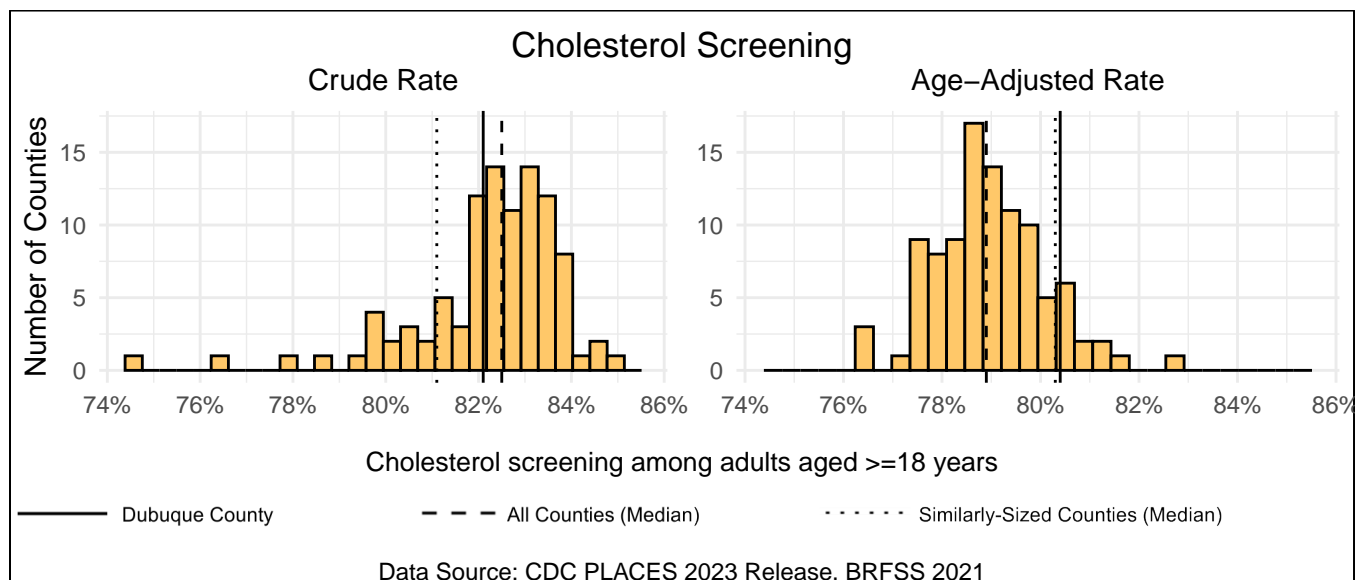
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	75.0%	75.9%	75.0%
Age-Adjusted	73.0%	72.6%	73.7%



Cholesterol Screening

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 82.1% for cholesterol screening among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 64th out of 99 Iowa counties (3rd out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 80.4%, which ranks 10th out of 99 Iowa counties (3rd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

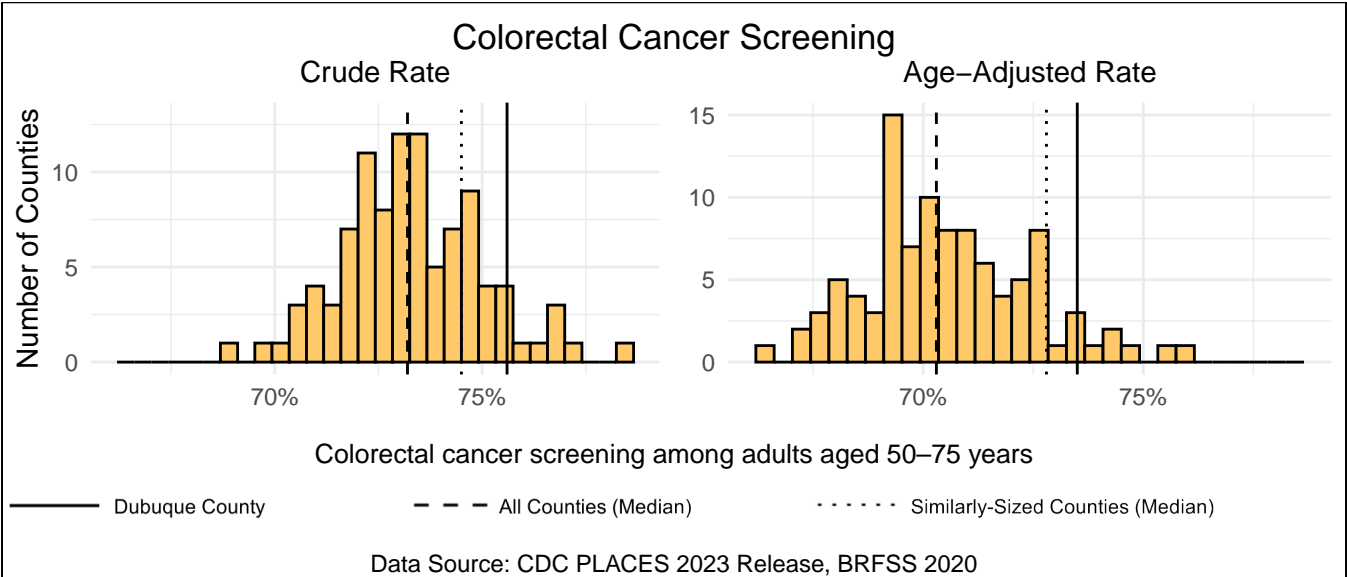
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	82.1%	82.5%	81.1%
Age-Adjusted	80.4%	78.9%	80.3%



Colorectal Cancer Screening

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 75.6% for colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50–75 years, which ranks 8th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 73.5%, which ranks 8th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

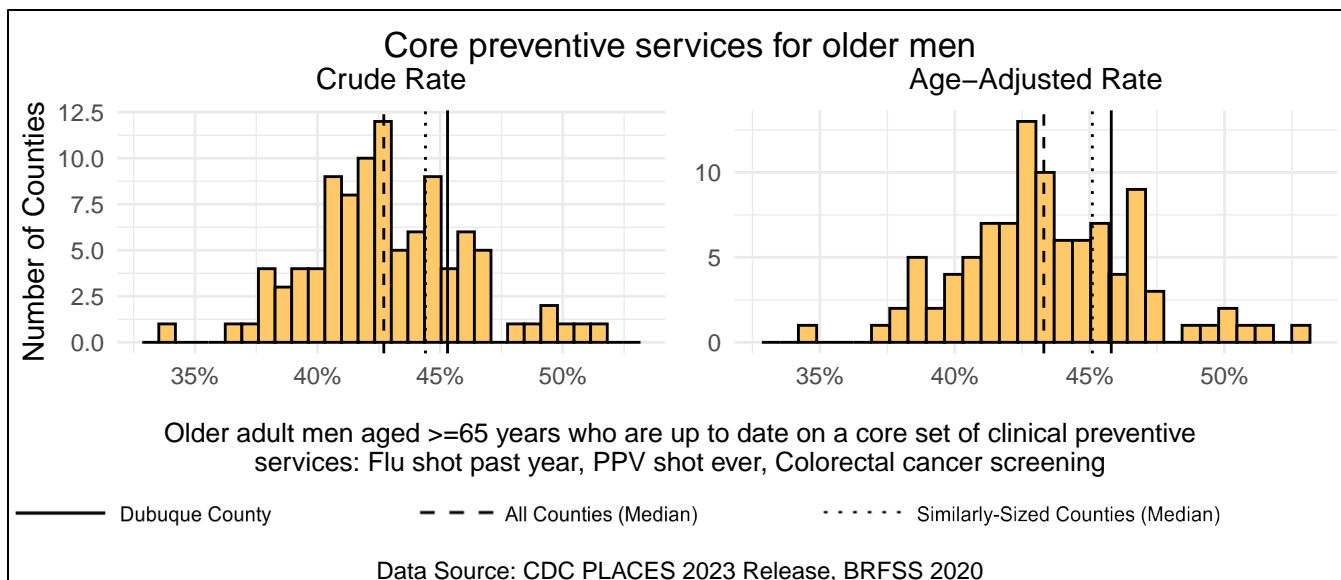
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	75.6%	73.2%	74.5%
Age-Adjusted	73.5%	70.3%	72.8%



Core preventive services for older men

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 45.3% for older adult men aged ≥ 65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, which ranks 21st out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 45.8%, which ranks 22nd out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

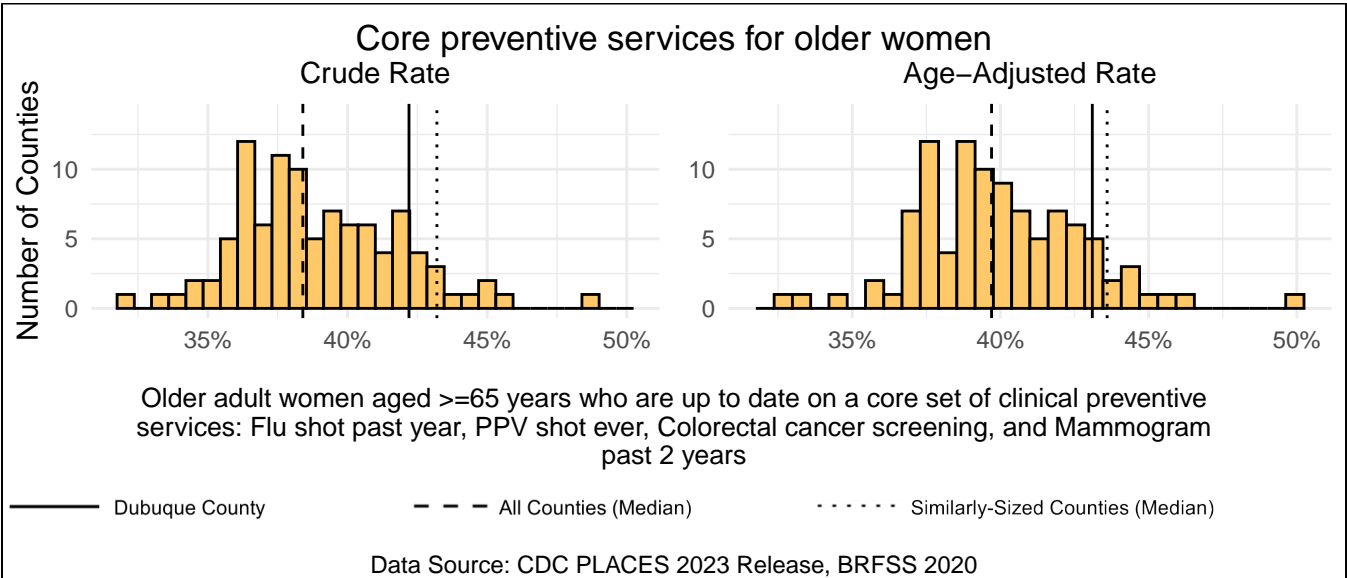
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	45.3%	42.7%	44.4%
Age-Adjusted	45.8%	43.3%	45.1%



Core preventive services for older women

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 42.2% for older adult women aged ≥ 65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, and mammogram past 2 years, which ranks 14th out of 99 Iowa counties (7th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 43.1%, which ranks 13th out of 99 Iowa counties (6th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

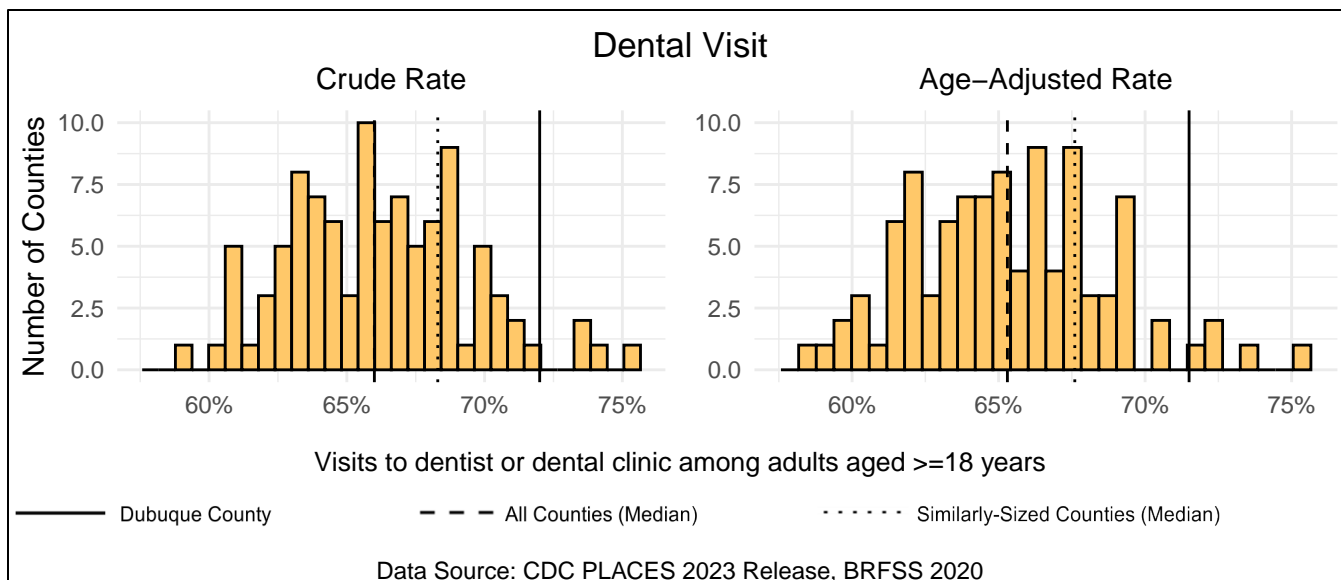
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	42.2%	38.4%	43.2%
Age-Adjusted	43.1%	39.7%	43.6%



Dental Visit

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 72.0% for visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 5th out of 99 Iowa counties (1st out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 71.5%, which ranks 5th out of 99 Iowa counties (1st out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

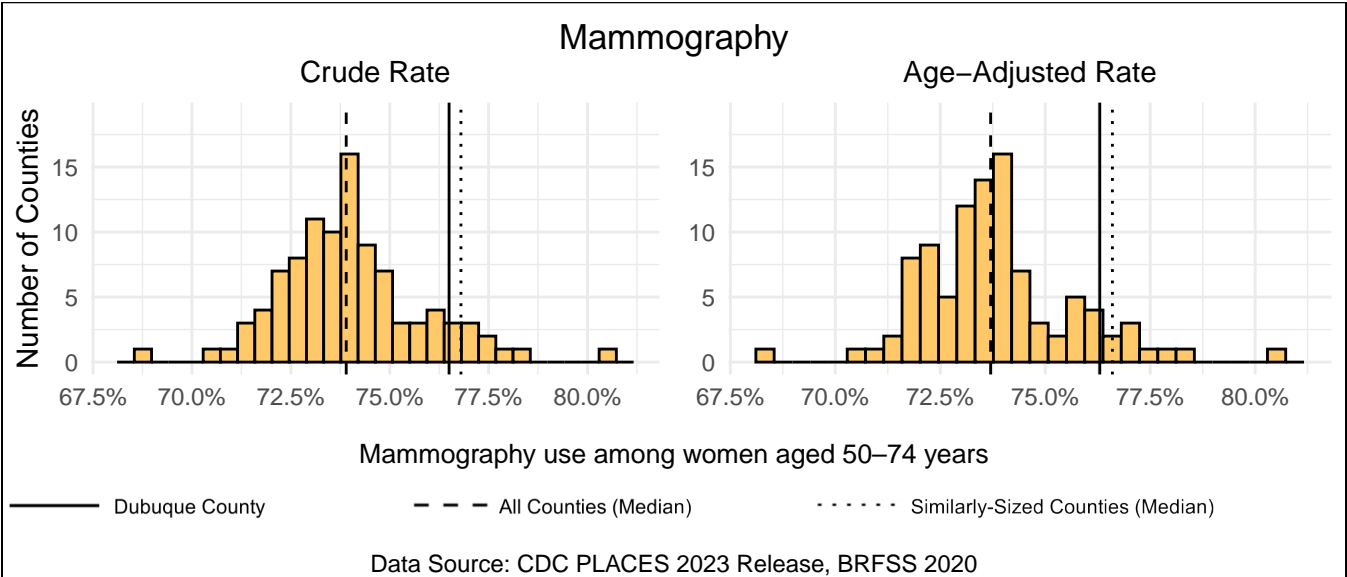
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	72.0%	66.0%	68.3%
Age-Adjusted	71.5%	65.3%	67.6%



Mammography

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 76.5% for mammography use among women aged 50–74 years, which ranks 10th out of 99 Iowa counties (6th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 76.3%, which ranks 10th out of 99 Iowa counties (6th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	76.5%	73.9%	76.8%
Age-Adjusted	76.3%	73.7%	76.6%



Disability

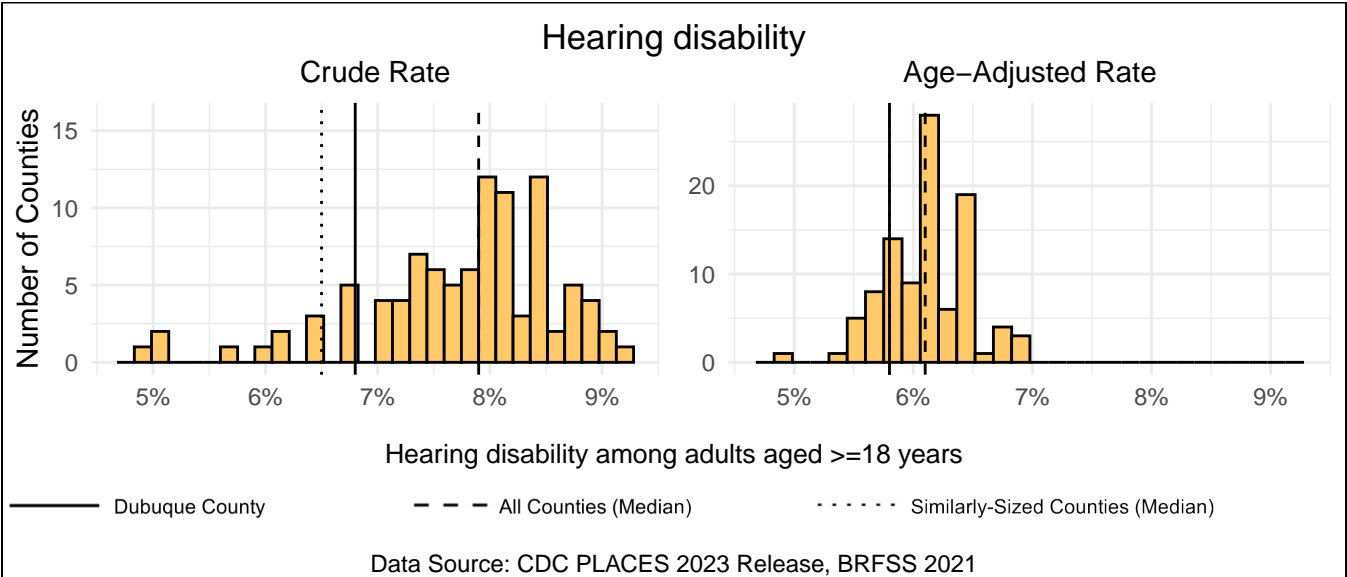
This section includes measures of physical and cognitive disabilities. Respondents were asked to report on six disabilities: hearing, vision, cognition, mobility, self-care, and independent living. The final measure reports the rate of respondents that answered yes to any of the previous six disabilities. The link below includes more information about each variable.

<https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html>

Hearing disability

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 6.8% for hearing disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 14th out of 99 Iowa counties (8th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 5.8%, which ranks 16th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

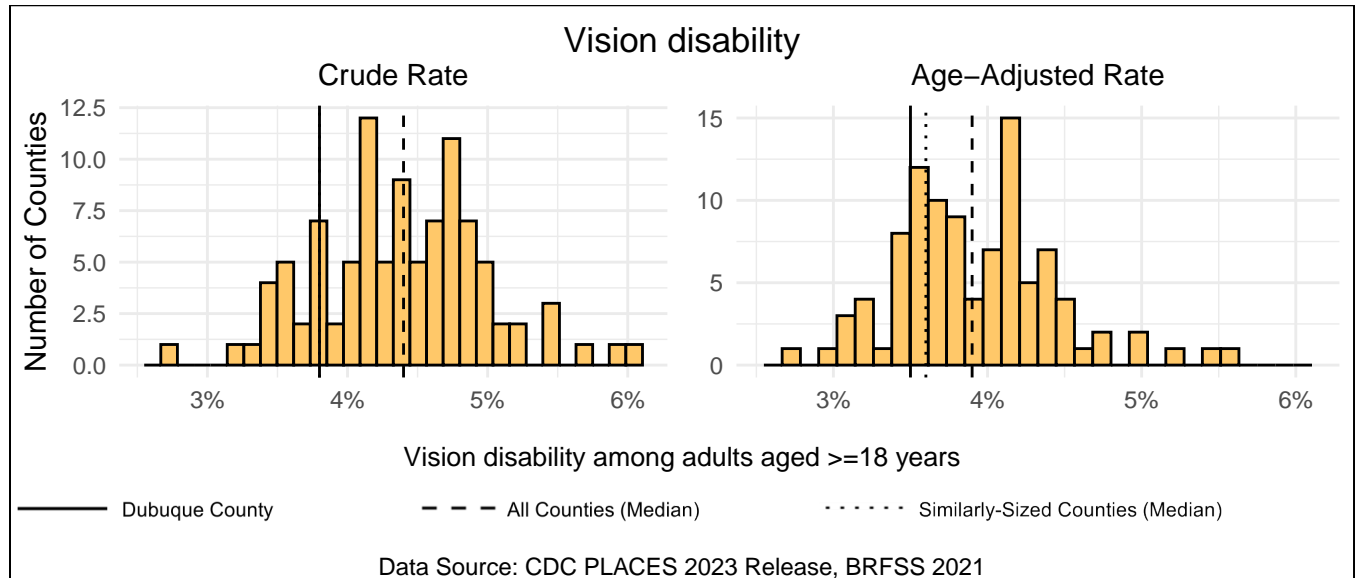
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	6.8%	7.9%	6.5%
Age-Adjusted	5.8%	6.1%	5.8%



Vision disability

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 3.8% for vision disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 15th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 3.5%, which ranks 19th out of 99 Iowa counties (2nd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

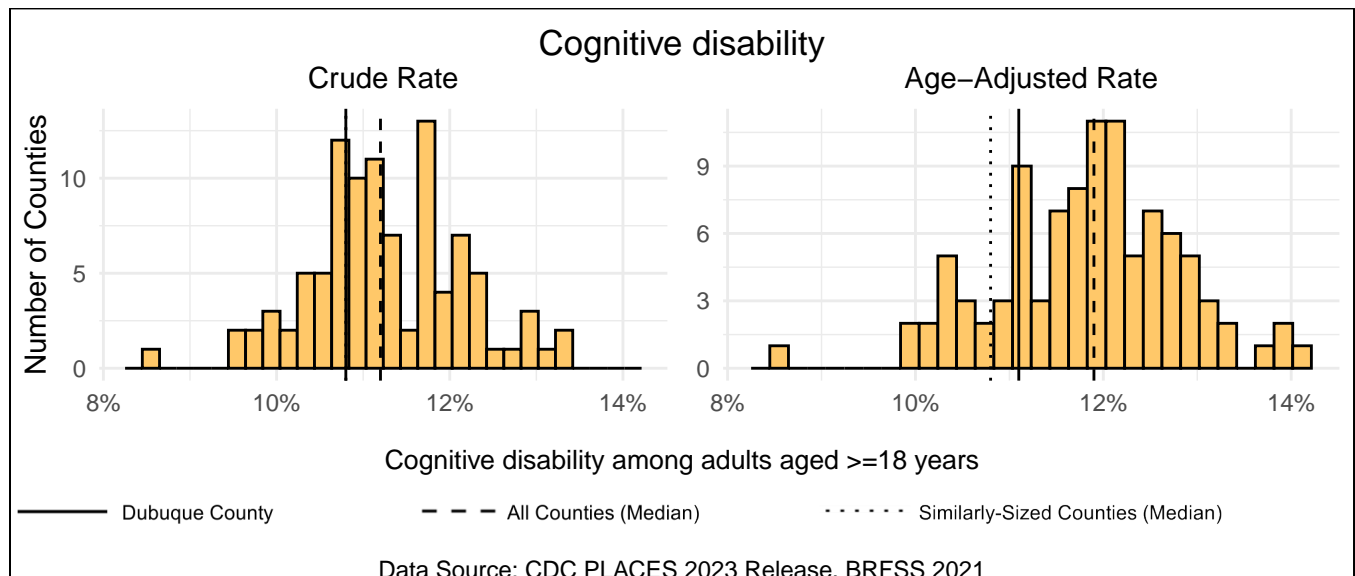
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	3.8%	4.4%	3.8%
Age-Adjusted	3.5%	3.9%	3.6%



Cognitive disability

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 10.8% for cognitive disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 28th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 11.1%, which ranks 19th out of 99 Iowa counties (6th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

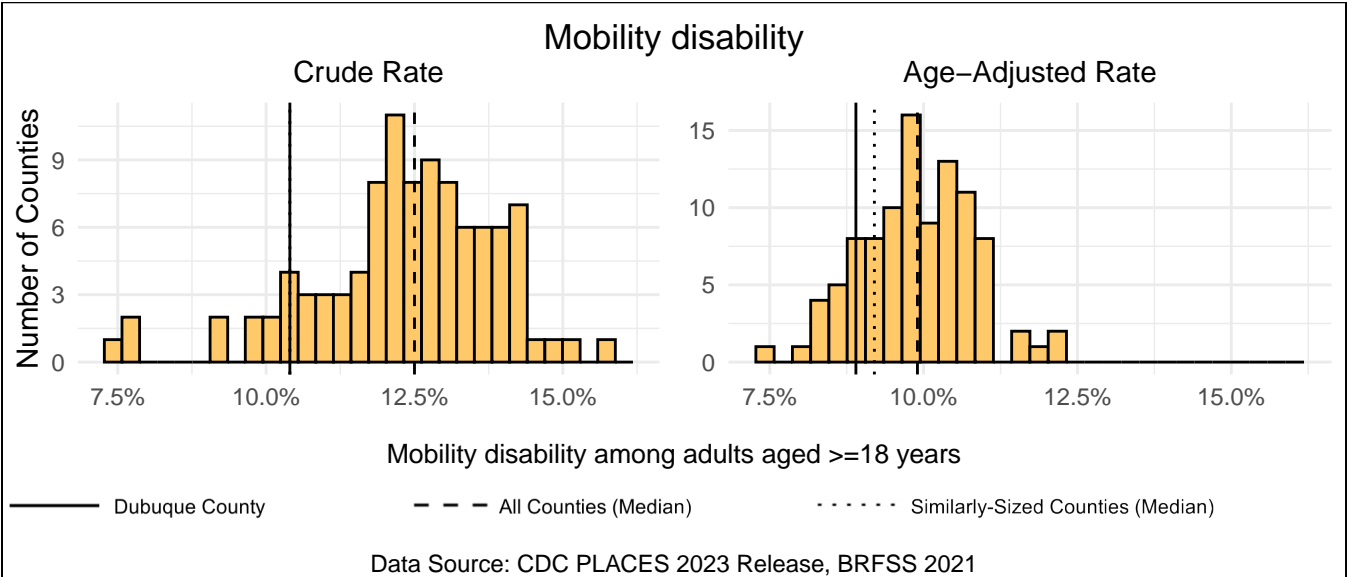
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	10.8%	11.2%	10.8%
Age-Adjusted	11.1%	11.9%	10.8%



Mobility disability

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 10.4% for mobility disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 10th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 8.9%, which ranks 14th out of 99 Iowa counties (3rd out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

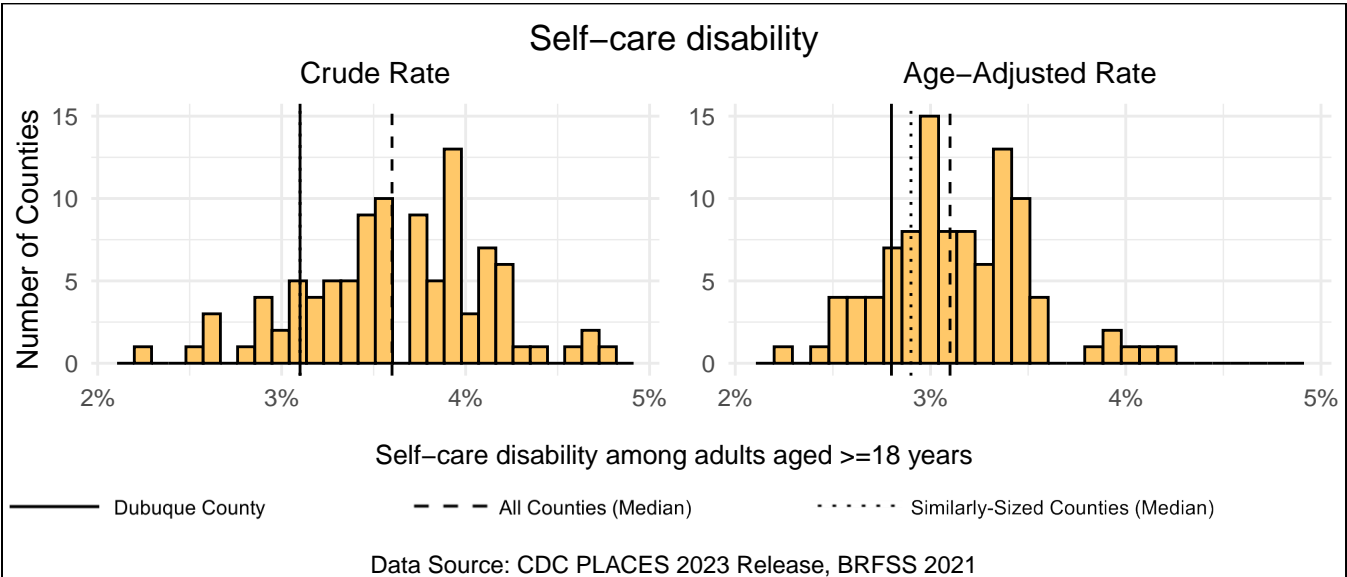
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	10.4%	12.5%	10.4%
Age-Adjusted	8.9%	9.9%	9.2%



Self-care disability

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 3.1% for self-care disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 13th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 2.8%, which ranks 15th out of 99 Iowa counties (1st out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

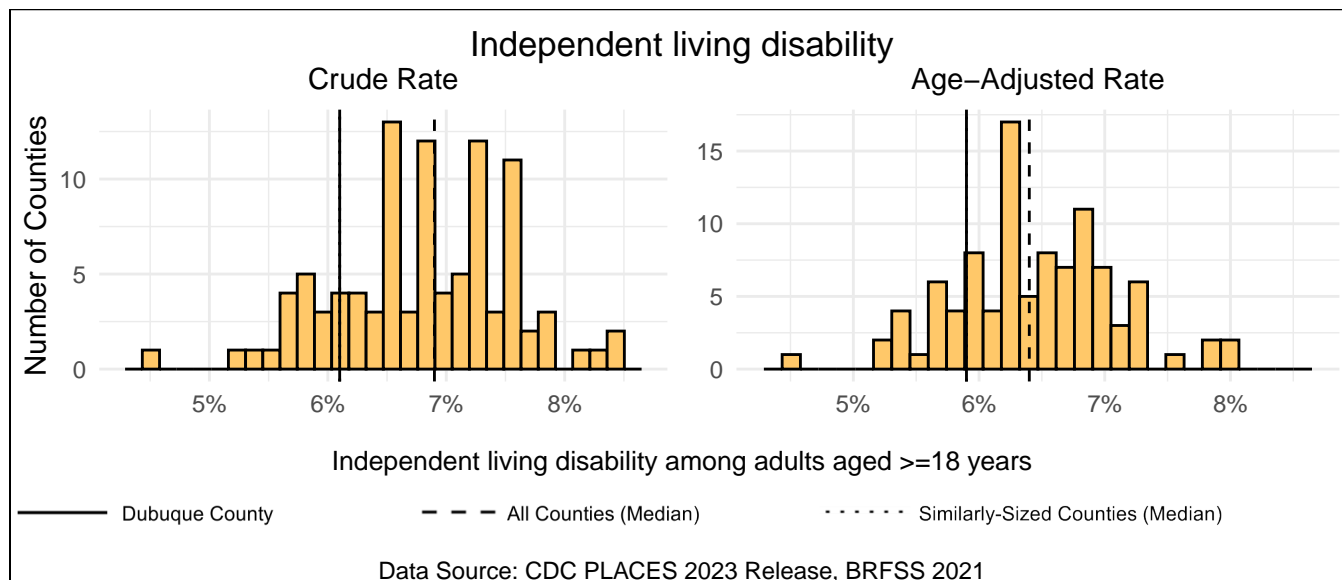
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	3.1%	3.6%	3.1%
Age-Adjusted	2.8%	3.1%	2.9%



Independent living disability

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 6.1% for independent living disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 17th out of 99 Iowa counties (5th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 5.9%, which ranks 19th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

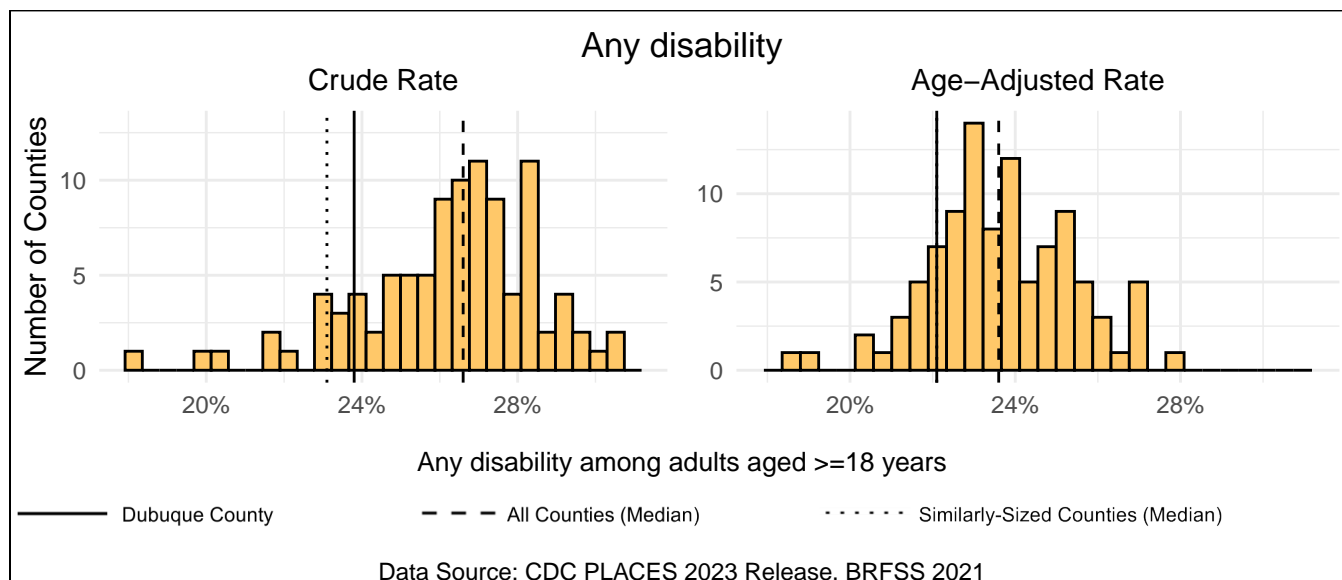
Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	6.1%	6.9%	6.1%
Age-Adjusted	5.9%	6.4%	5.9%



Any disability

Dubuque County has a crude rate of 23.8% for any disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years, which ranks 15th out of 99 Iowa counties (6th out of 9 similarly-sized counties). The age-adjusted rate for Dubuque County is 22.1%, which ranks 17th out of 99 Iowa counties (4th out of 9 similarly-sized counties).

Measure Type	Dubuque County	All Counties	Similarly-Sized Counties
Crude	23.8%	26.6%	23.1%
Age-Adjusted	22.1%	23.6%	22.1%



Appendix 1: CDC PLACES Data

This report uses a novel dataset from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) called PLACES: Local Data for Better Health. The PLACES dataset uses small area estimation methods to provide estimates of health measures for counties, places, census tracts, and zip code tabulation areas. The estimates are created with a multilevel statistical modeling framework that utilizes CDC's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), Census population counts, and American Community Survey demographic and socioeconomic data.

Relevant links for CDC PLACES can be found below:

- [PLACES Homepage](#)
- [Measure Definitions](#)
- [Methodology](#)



Appendix 2: Dubuque County PLACES Data

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Health Status	Physical Health	14	9.9% (8.3% - 11.7%)	19	9.3% (7.8% - 10.9%)
Health Status	Mental Health	43	14.0% (12.0% - 16.1%)	15	14.8% (12.5% - 17.1%)
Health Status	General Health	13	12.9% (10.5% - 15.4%)	15	12.0% (9.8% - 14.4%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Sleep <7 hours	38	29.8% (28.1% - 31.4%)	31	30.9% (29.0% - 32.5%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Binge Drinking	87	20.3% (17.0% - 23.8%)	78	22.2% (18.7% - 26.0%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Physical Inactivity	10	23.2% (19.0% - 28.0%)	9	22.3% (18.1% - 27.0%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Current Smoking	10	14.7% (11.1% - 18.4%)	13	15.6% (11.7% - 19.6%)
Health Outcomes	Current Asthma	28	9.2% (8.1% - 10.4%)	18	9.3% (8.2% - 10.6%)
Health Outcomes	Diabetes	12	9.6% (8.0% - 11.3%)	24	8.2% (6.8% - 9.7%)
Health Outcomes	Obesity	3	32.3% (26.9% - 38.4%)	2	32.9% (27.4% - 39.1%)
Health Outcomes	Arthritis	8	24.2% (21.0% - 28.0%)	2	20.9% (17.9% - 24.3%)
Health Outcomes	Coronary Heart Disease	12	6.0% (5.1% - 6.9%)	18	4.9% (4.2% - 5.6%)
Health Outcomes	Cancer (except skin)	18	7.8% (7.0% - 8.7%)	88	6.5% (5.8% - 7.2%)
Health Outcomes	High Blood Pressure	5	28.6% (25.2% - 32.4%)	2	25.2% (22.0% - 28.8%)
Health Outcomes	High Cholesterol	16	35.4% (31.6% - 39.6%)	38	29.7% (25.9% - 33.8%)
Health Outcomes	Chronic Kidney Disease	9	3.0% (2.7% - 3.4%)	17	2.6% (2.3% - 2.9%)
Health Outcomes	All Teeth Lost	16	9.1% (5.6% - 13.3%)	16	9.8% (6.0% - 14.4%)
Health Outcomes	COPD	12	6.6% (5.3% - 8.2%)	16	5.8% (4.6% - 7.0%)
Health Outcomes	Stroke	10	3.0% (2.6% - 3.5%)	11	2.5% (2.2% - 2.9%)
Health Outcomes	Depression	28	17.2% (14.4% - 20.6%)	7	17.8% (14.9% - 21.3%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older men	21	45.3% (36.5% - 53.4%)	22	45.8% (37.3% - 53.5%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older women	14	42.2% (34.5% - 49.4%)	13	43.1% (35.5% - 50.3%)
Prevention	Colorectal Cancer Screening	8	75.6% (72.7% - 78.3%)	8	73.5% (70.2% - 76.5%)
Prevention	Dental Visit	5	72.0% (68.6% - 75.4%)	5	71.5% (68.0% - 75.0%)
Prevention	Taking BP Medication	69	80.1% (76.9% - 83.0%)	13	60.1% (55.1% - 64.8%)

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Prevention	Annual Checkup	75	75.0% (70.6% - 79.0%)	30	73.0% (68.3% - 77.2%)
Prevention	Health Insurance	17	7.1% (5.2% - 9.4%)	13	7.3% (5.4% - 9.8%)
Prevention	Cervical Cancer Screening	3	84.4% (81.8% - 86.8%)	2	85.3% (82.8% - 87.5%)
Prevention	Cholesterol Screening	64	82.1% (78.9% - 84.9%)	10	80.4% (77.0% - 83.6%)
Prevention	Mammography	10	76.5% (72.5% - 80.3%)	10	76.3% (72.1% - 80.2%)
Disability	Independent Living Disability	17	6.1% (5.0% - 7.3%)	19	5.9% (4.8% - 7.0%)
Disability	Hearing Disability	14	6.8% (5.9% - 7.8%)	16	5.8% (5.1% - 6.6%)
Disability	Vision Disability	15	3.8% (3.2% - 4.5%)	19	3.5% (3.0% - 4.2%)
Disability	Any Disability	15	23.8% (19.9% - 28.0%)	17	22.1% (18.3% - 26.0%)
Disability	Cognitive Disability	28	10.8% (8.9% - 12.9%)	19	11.1% (9.1% - 13.3%)
Disability	Mobility Disability	10	10.4% (8.5% - 12.6%)	14	8.9% (7.3% - 10.8%)
Disability	Self-care Disability	13	3.1% (2.6% - 3.7%)	15	2.8% (2.4% - 3.4%)

The 95% confidence interval shown in parentheses represents the range of 95% of CDC area estimates under different model assumptions using Monte Carlo simulations.

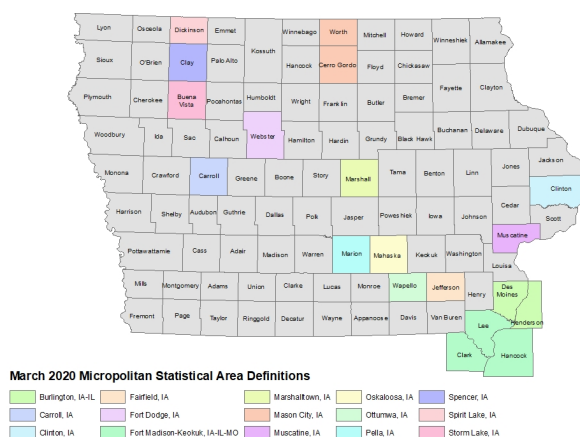
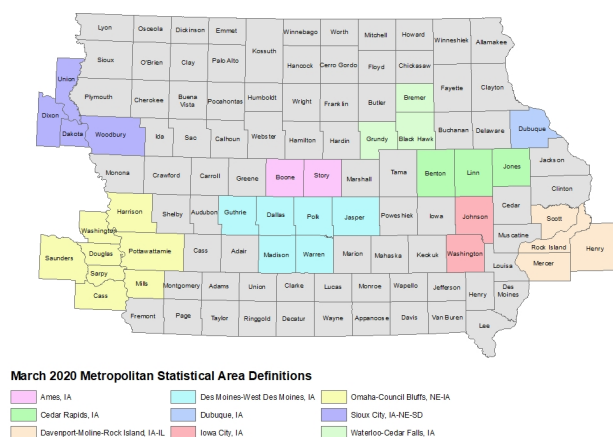
Appendix 3: Metropolitan Core Counties

Dubuque County falls into the group of metropolitan core counties. In this data, 9 counties fall into this group. The table below lists all counties in the group, sorted by the population estimate in the CDC PLACES dataset.

County	Population Group	Population
Polk County	Metropolitan Core	496,844
Linn County	Metropolitan Core	228,939
Scott County	Metropolitan Core	174,170
Johnson County	Metropolitan Core	154,748
Black Hawk County	Metropolitan Core	130,368
Woodbury County	Metropolitan Core	105,607
Story County	Metropolitan Core	99,472
Dubuque County	Metropolitan Core	98,718
Pottawattamie County	Metropolitan Core	93,304

Metropolitan and micropolitan areas can be found in the link and the maps below.

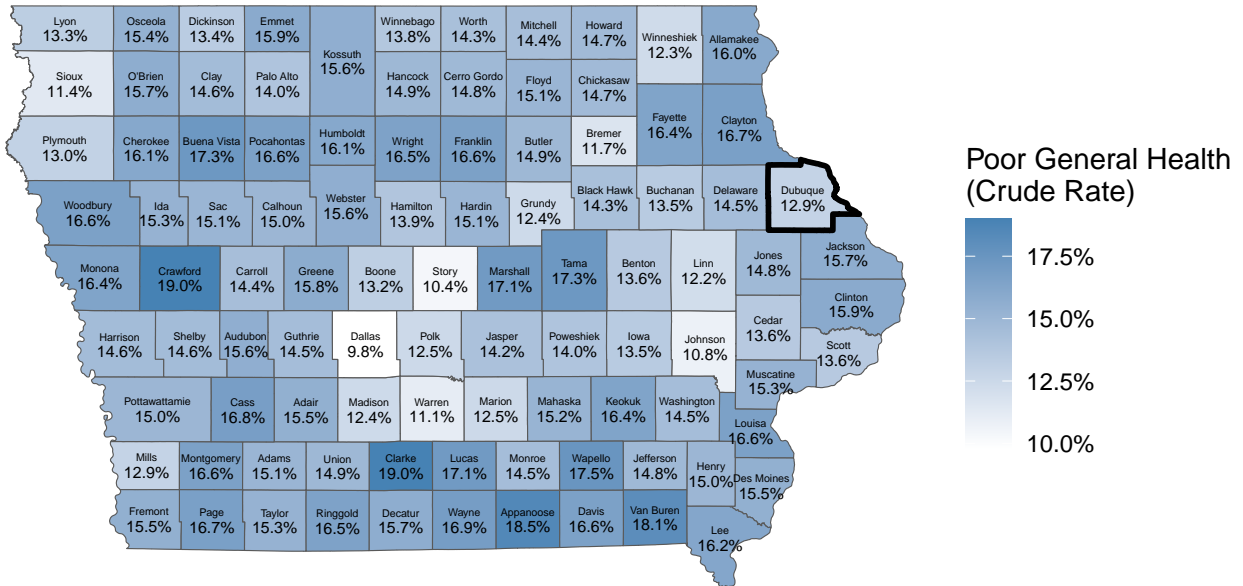
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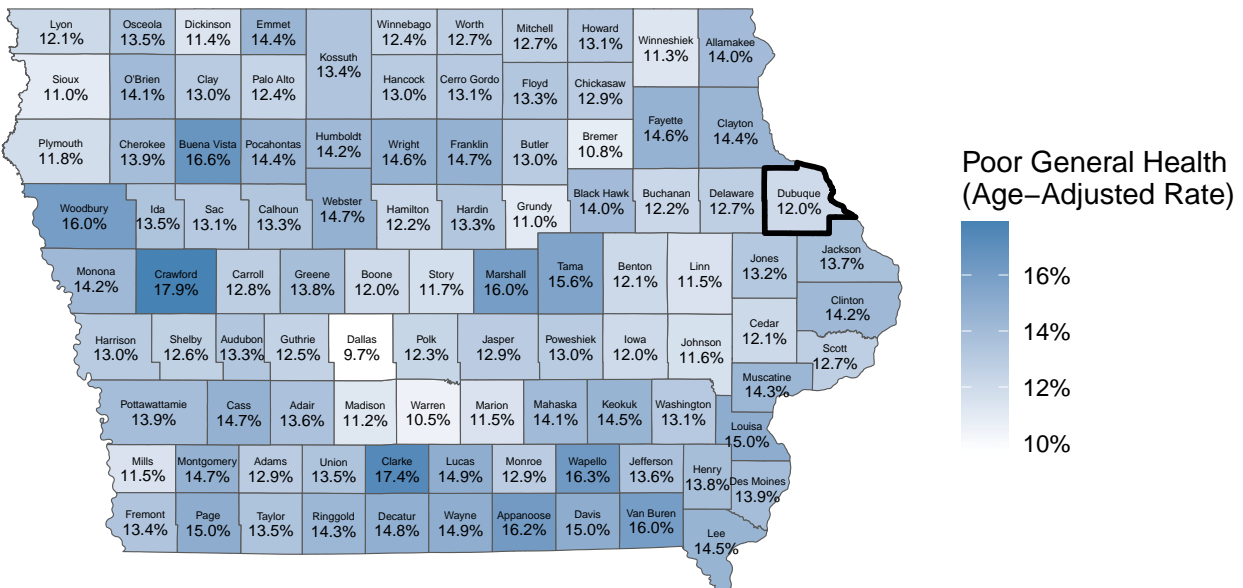
Appendix 4: County Maps

Poor General Health

Fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged ≥ 18 years



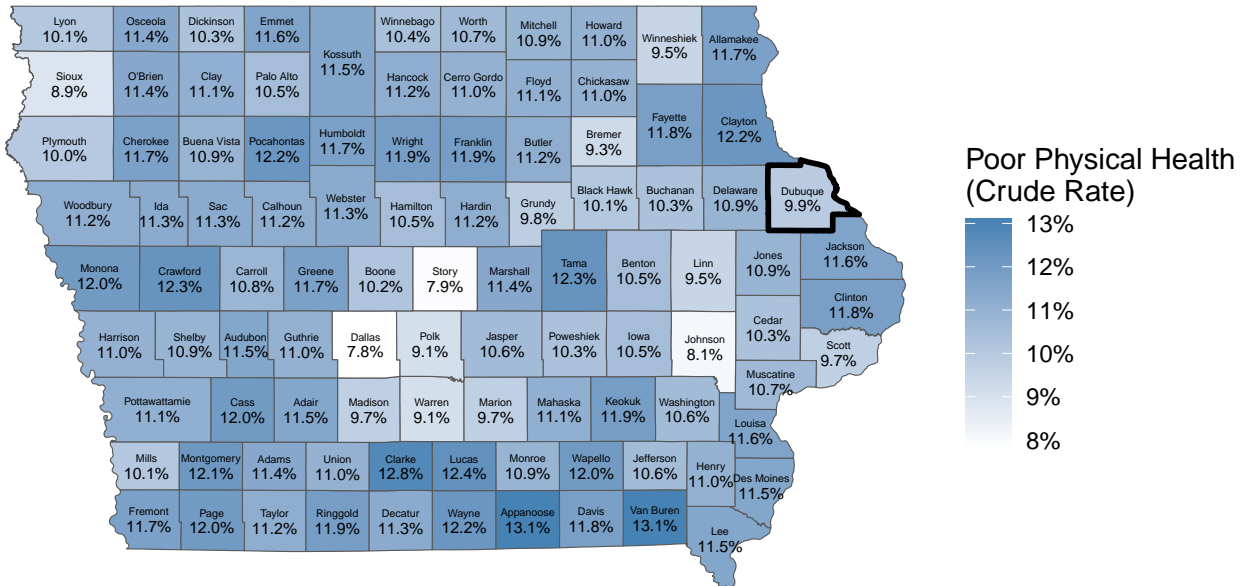
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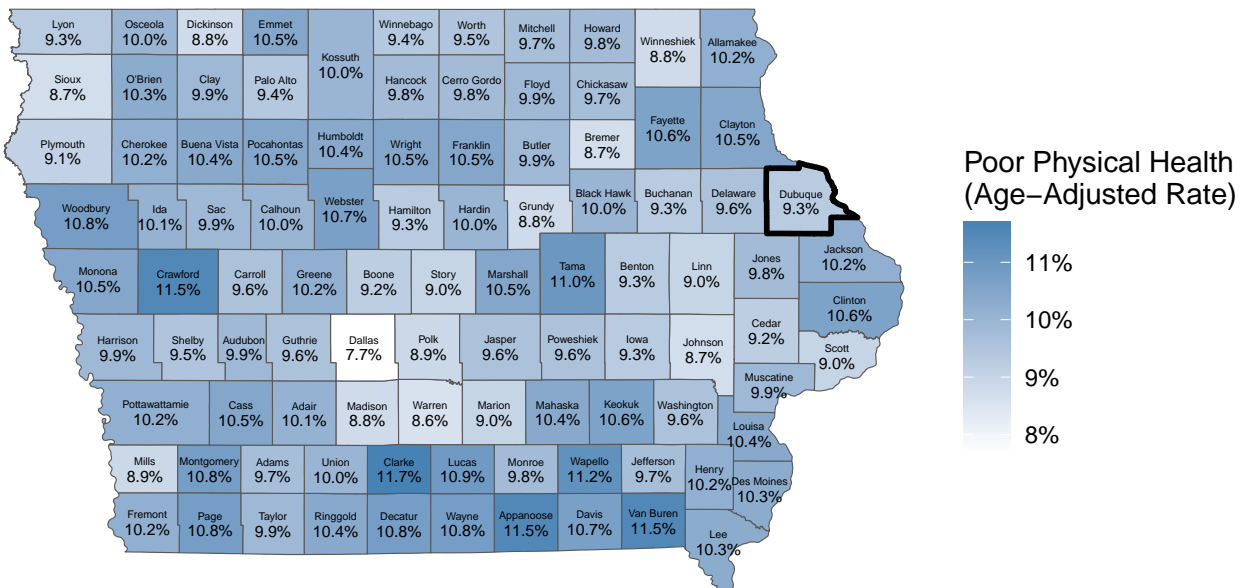
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Poor Physical Health

Physical health not good for ≥ 14 days among adults aged ≥ 18 years



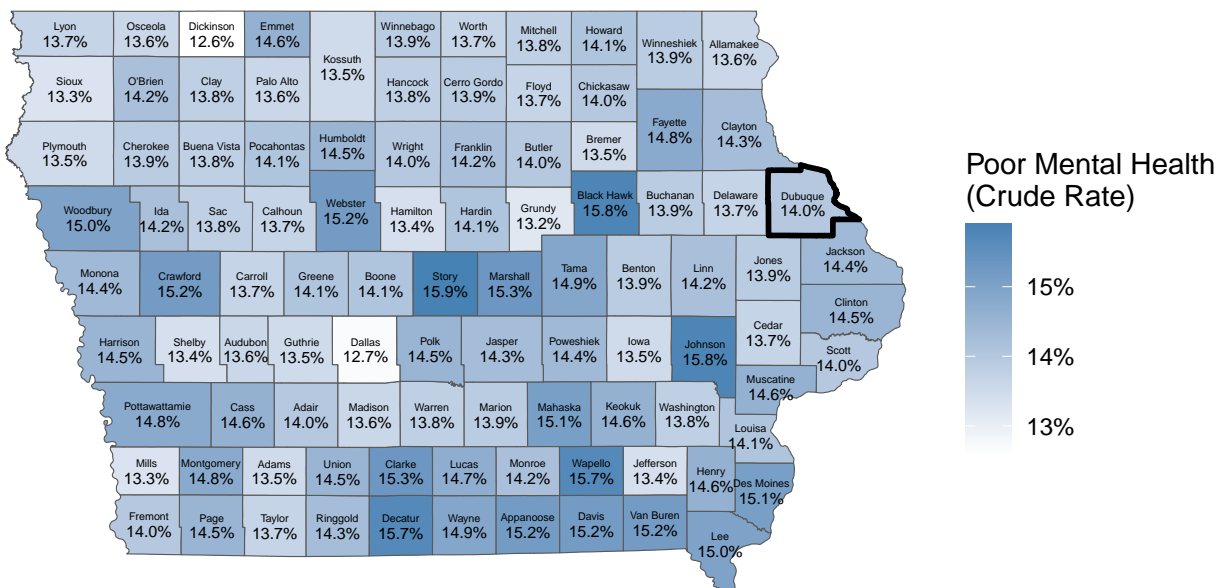
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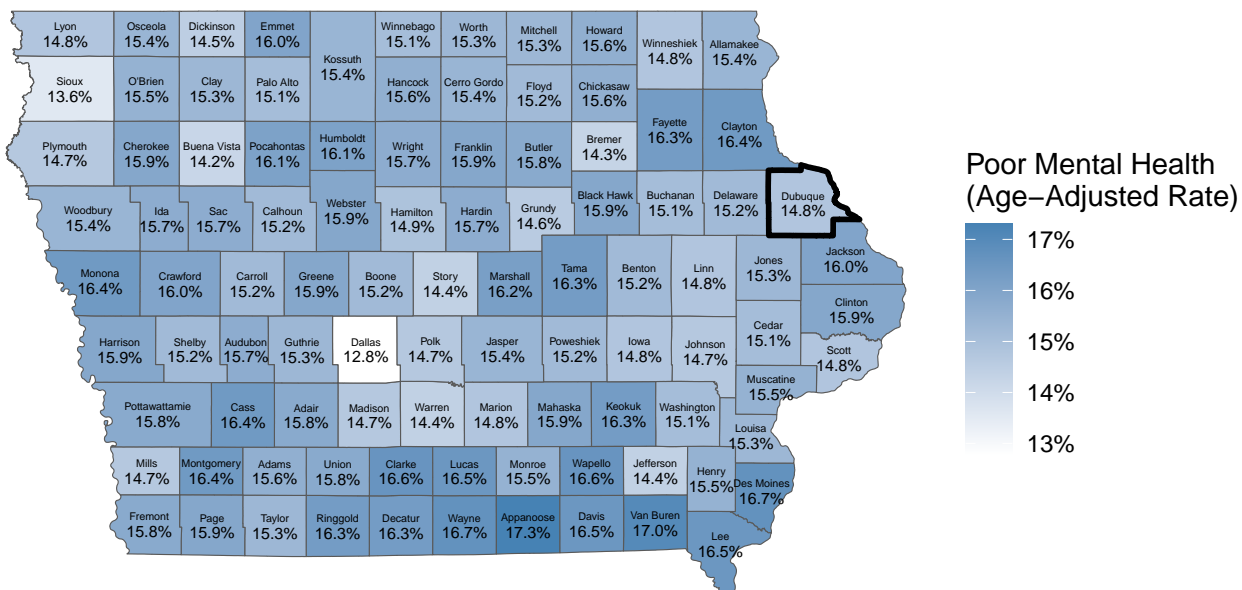
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Poor Mental Health

Mental health not good for ≥ 14 days among adults aged ≥ 18 years



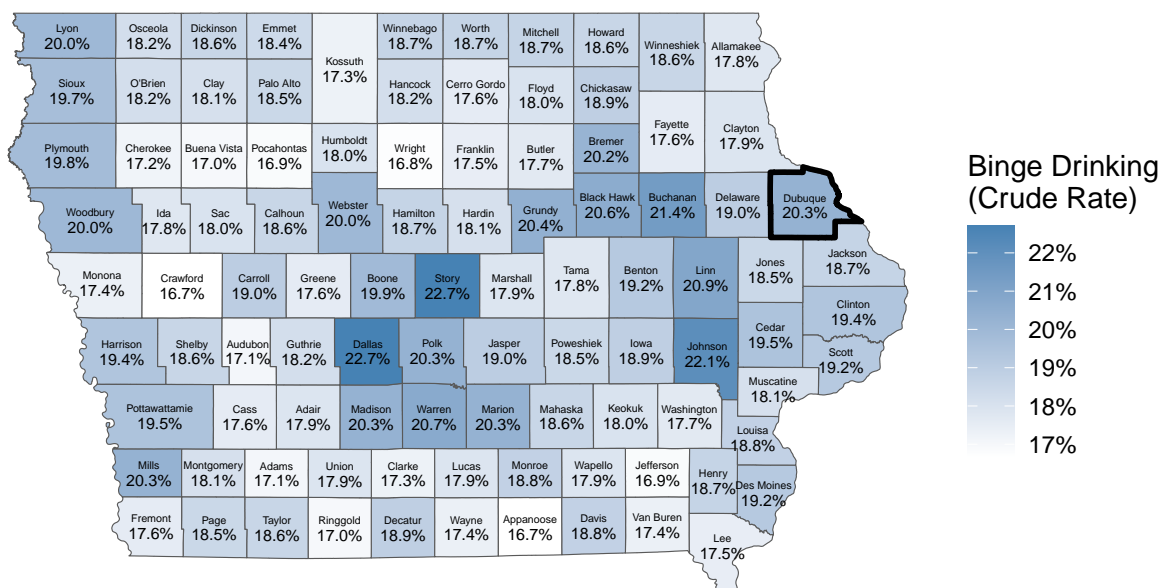
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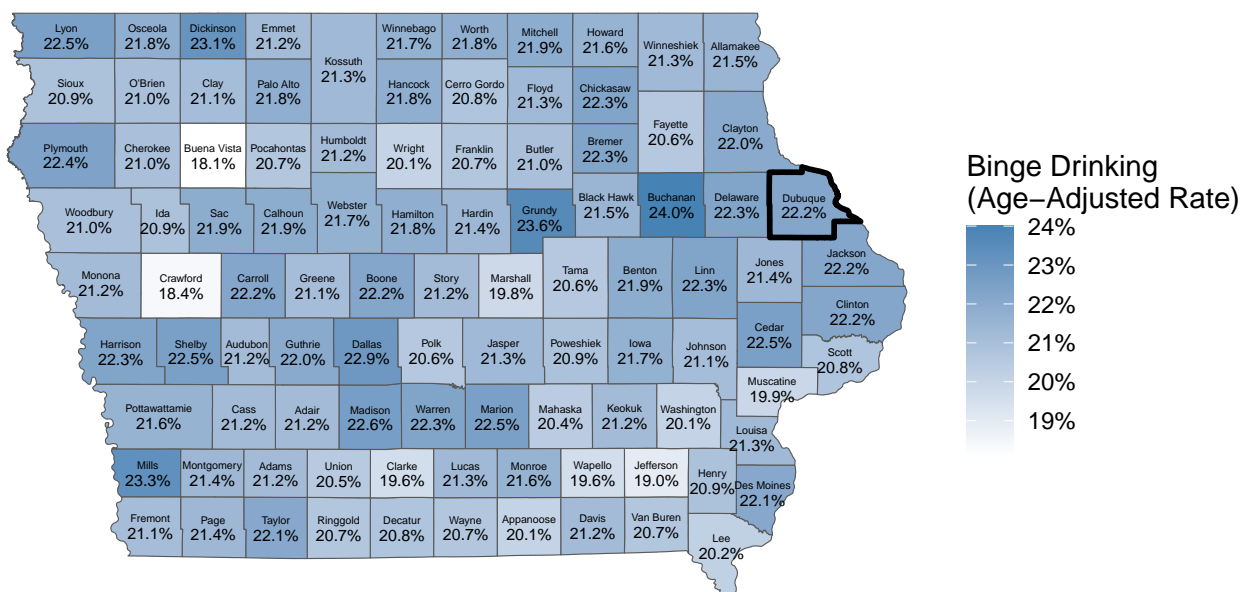
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Binge Drinking

Binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years



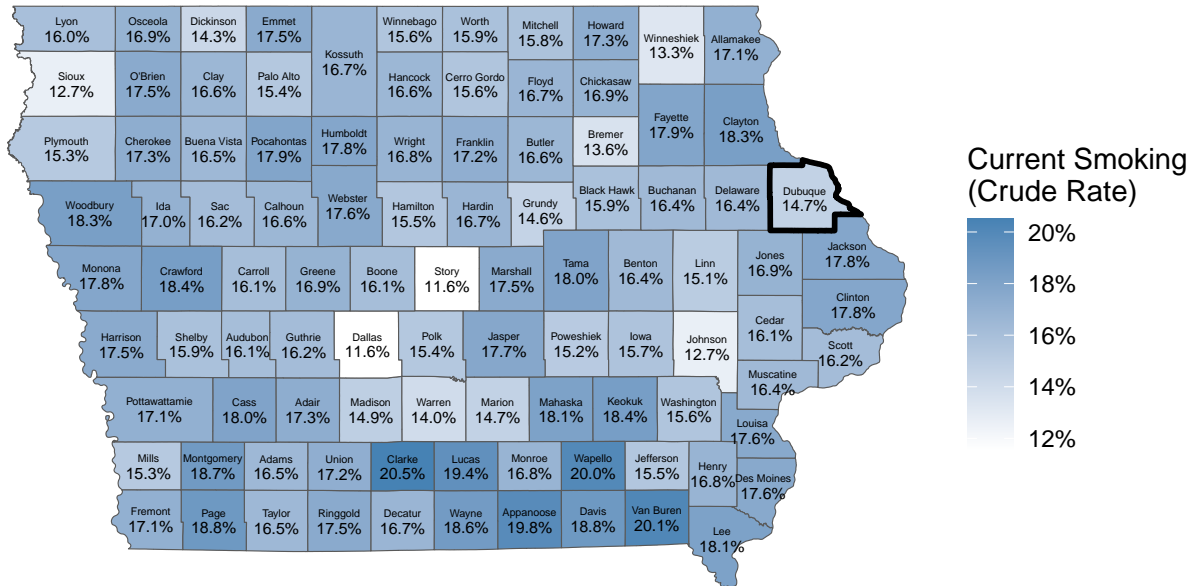
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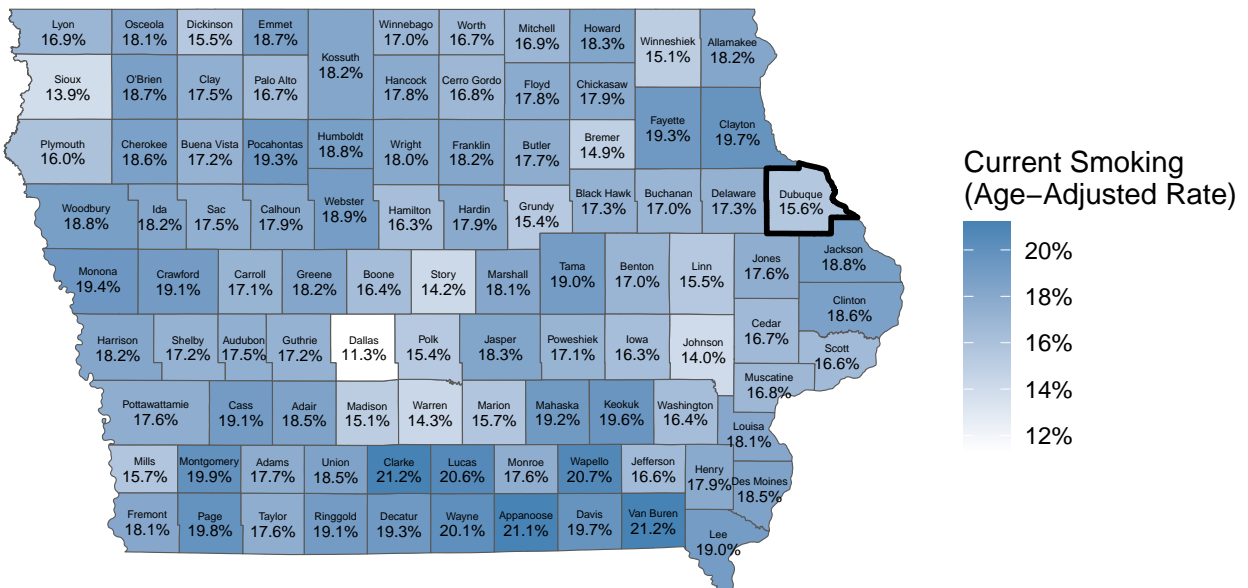
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Current Smoking

Current smoking among adults aged ≥ 18 years



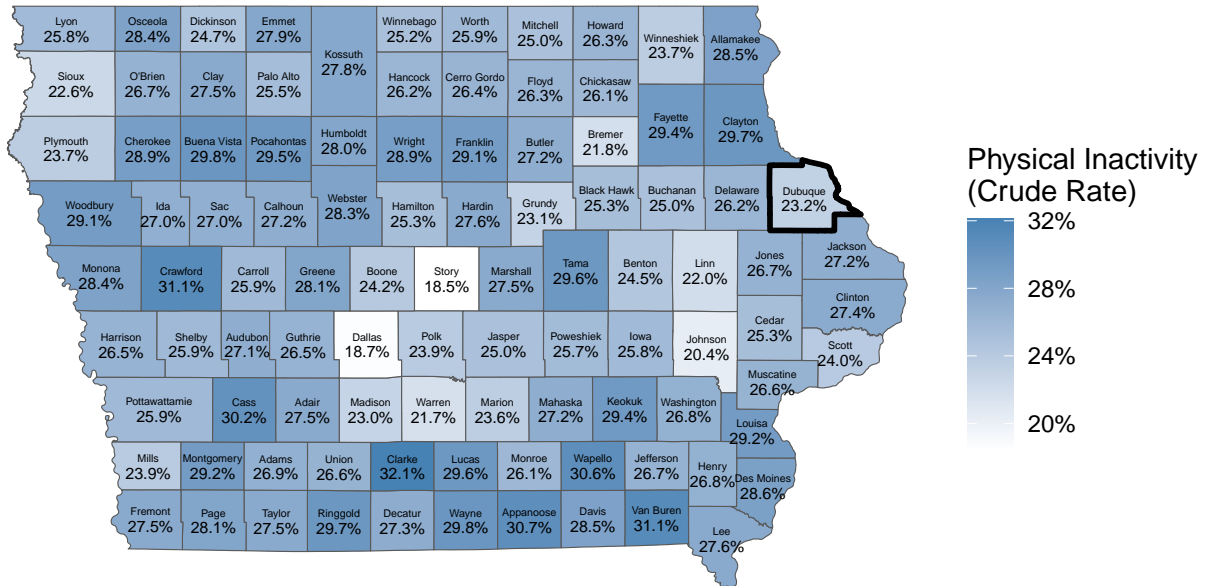
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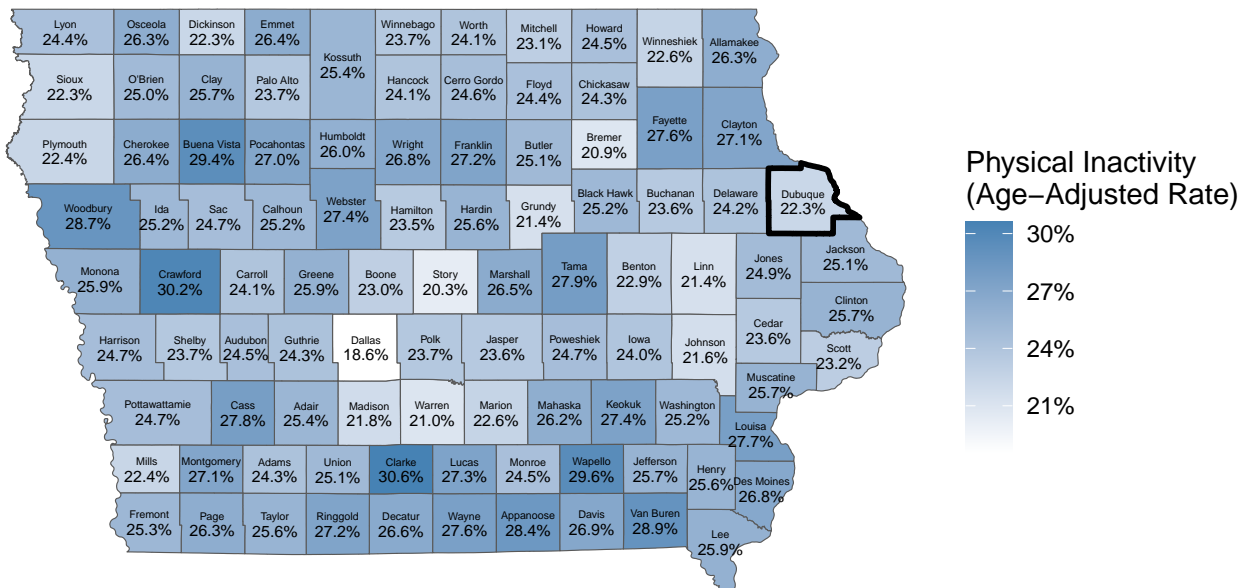
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Physical Inactivity

No leisure-time physical activity among adults aged ≥ 18 years



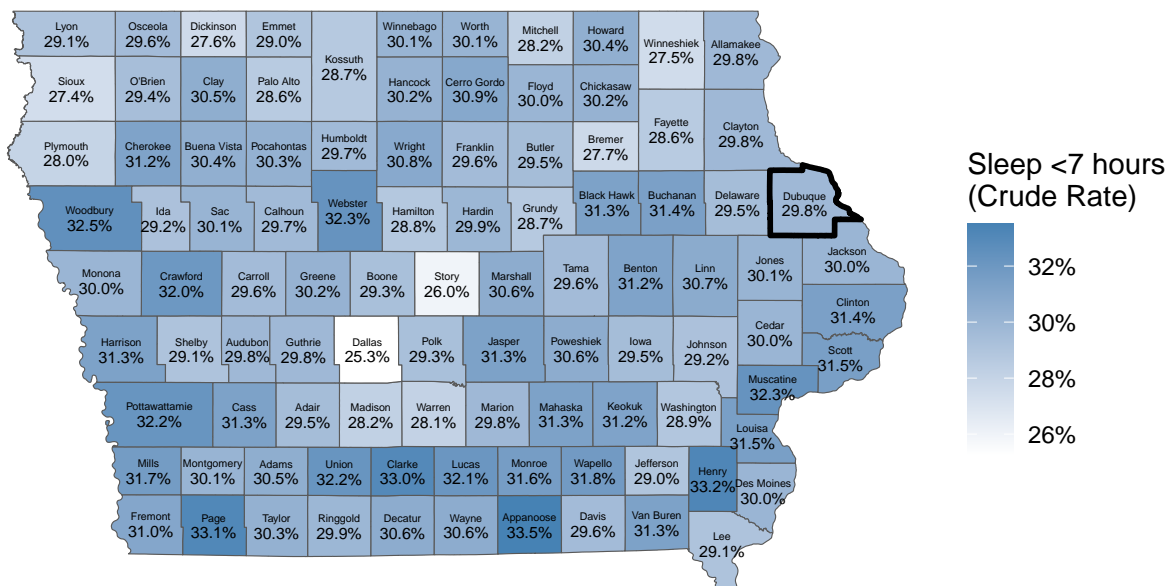
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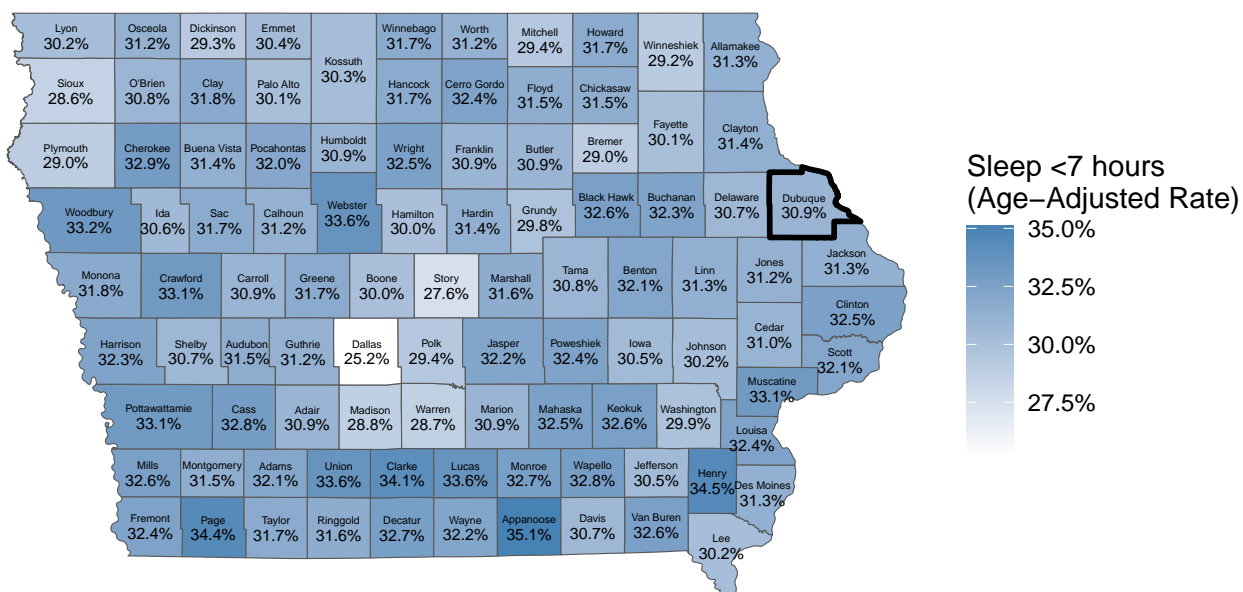
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Sleep <7 hours

Sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged ≥ 18 years



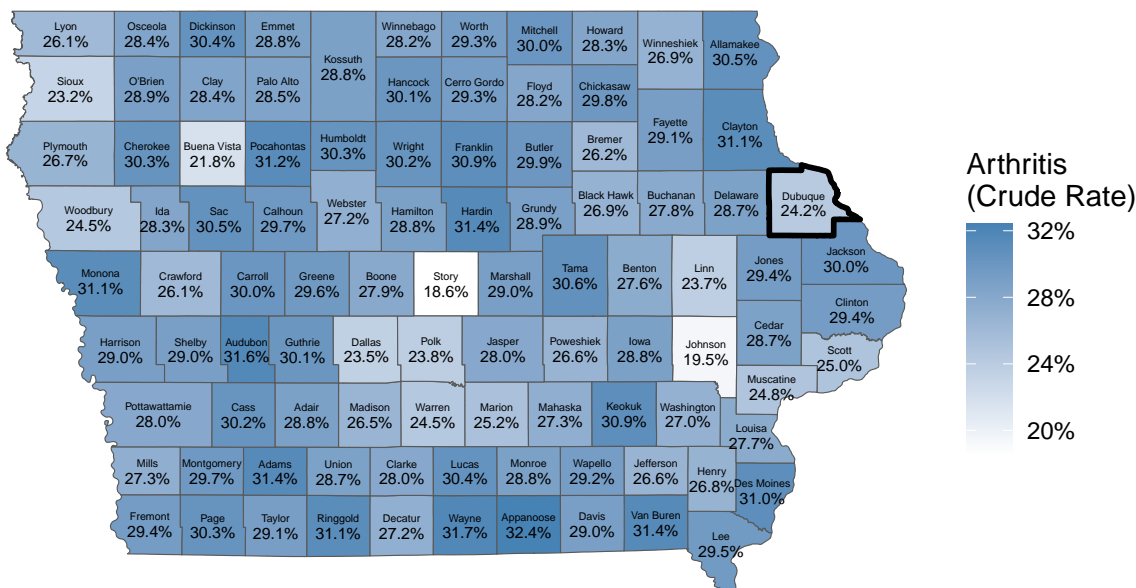
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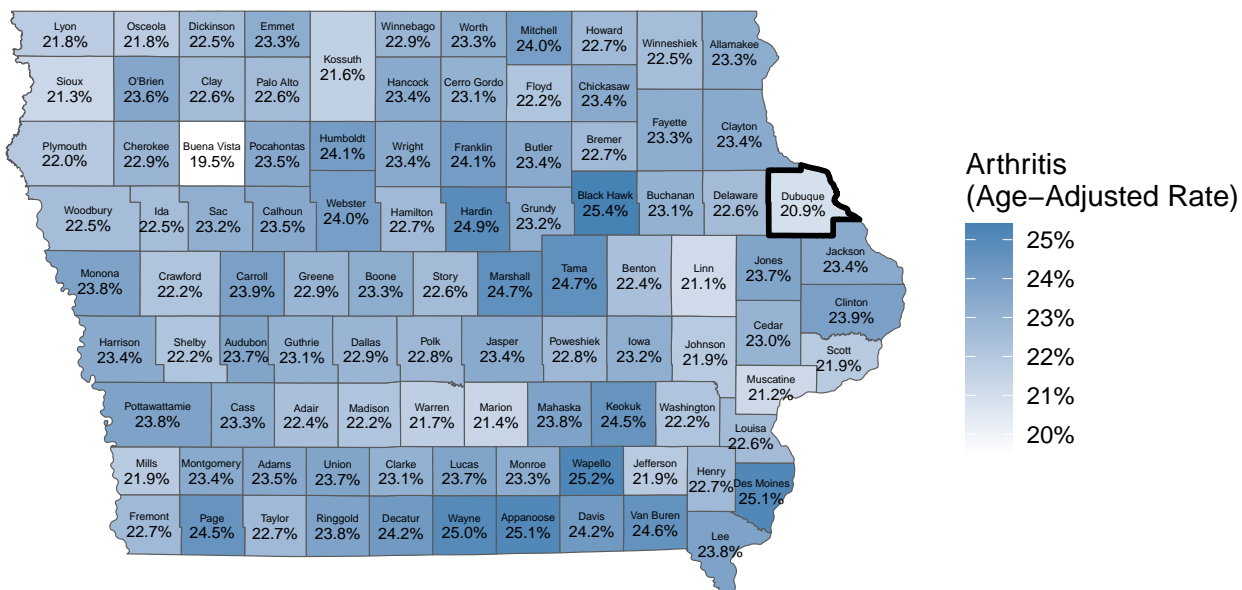
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Arthritis

Arthritis among adults aged ≥ 18 years



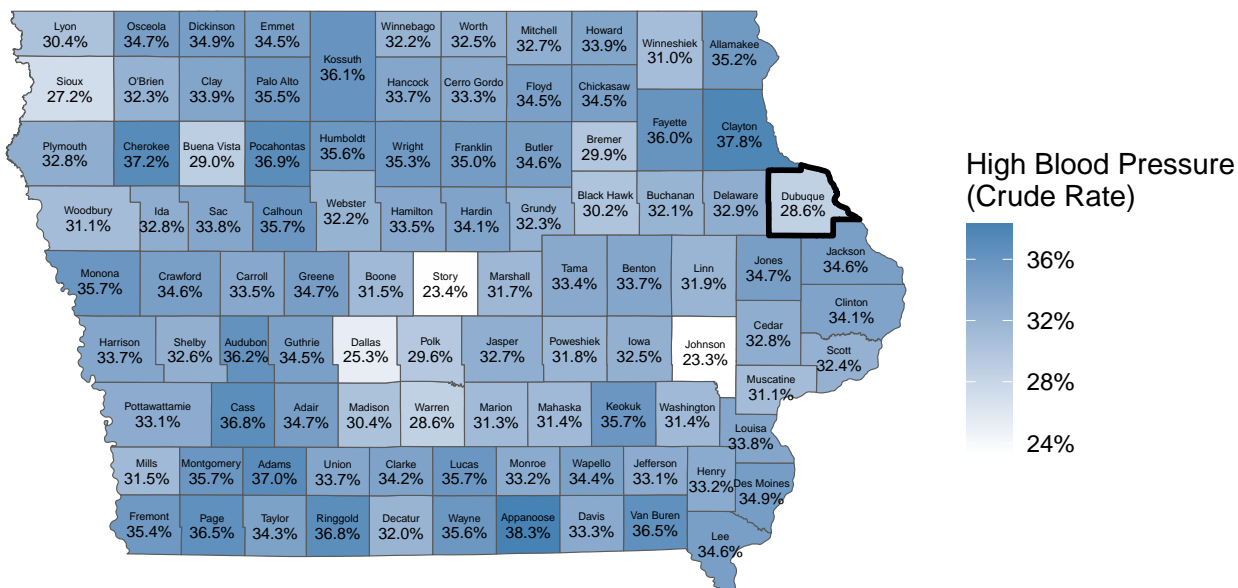
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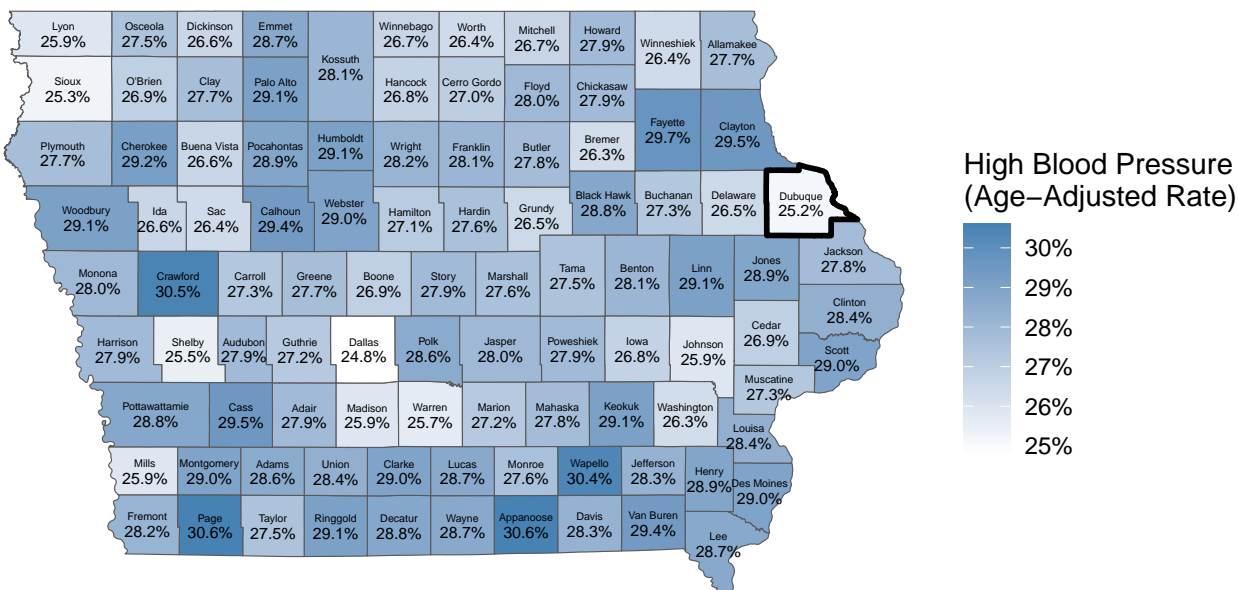
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High Blood Pressure

High blood pressure among adults aged ≥ 18 years



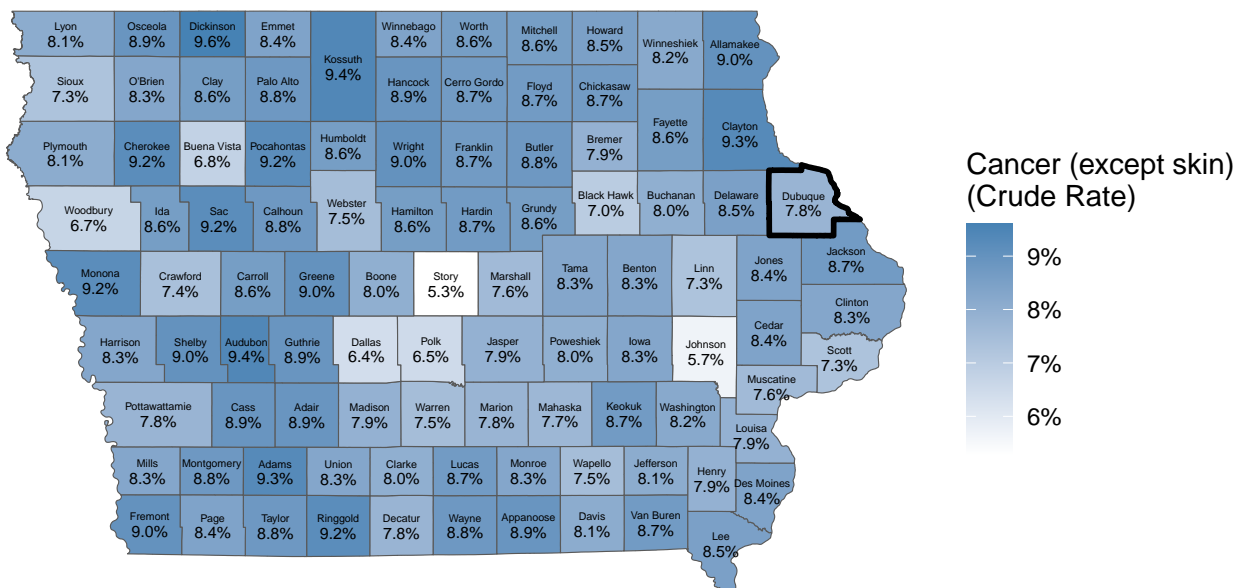
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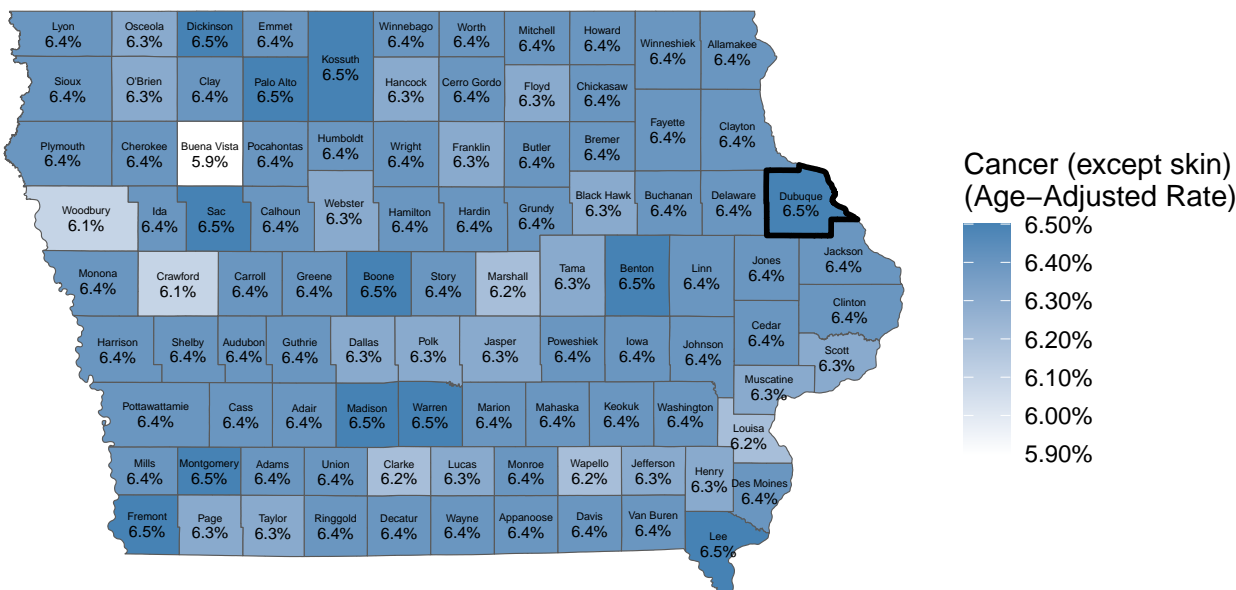
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Cancer (except skin)

Cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged ≥ 18 years



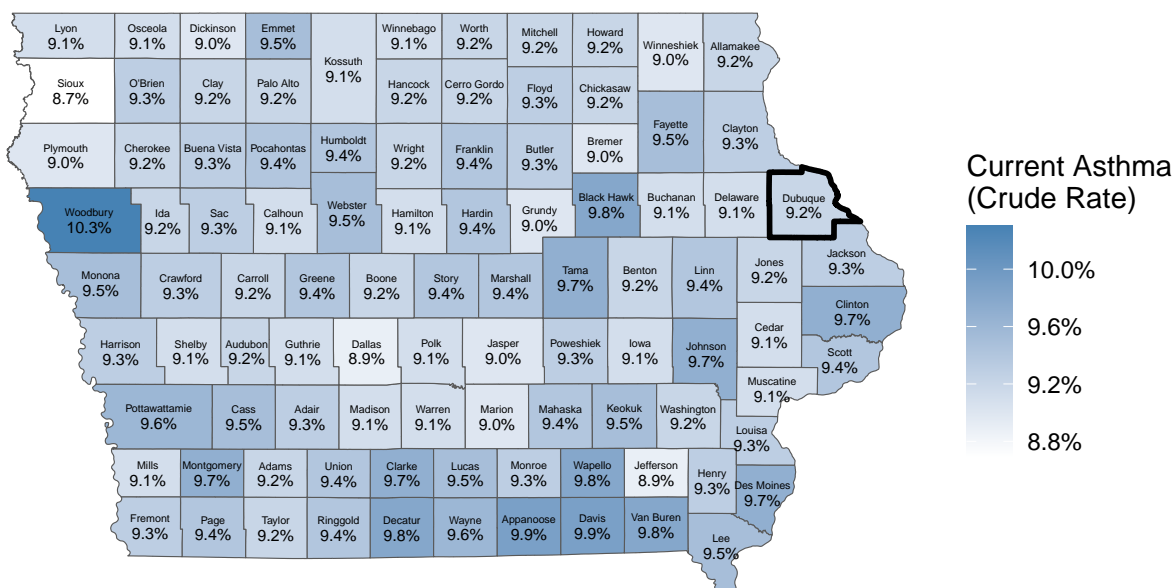
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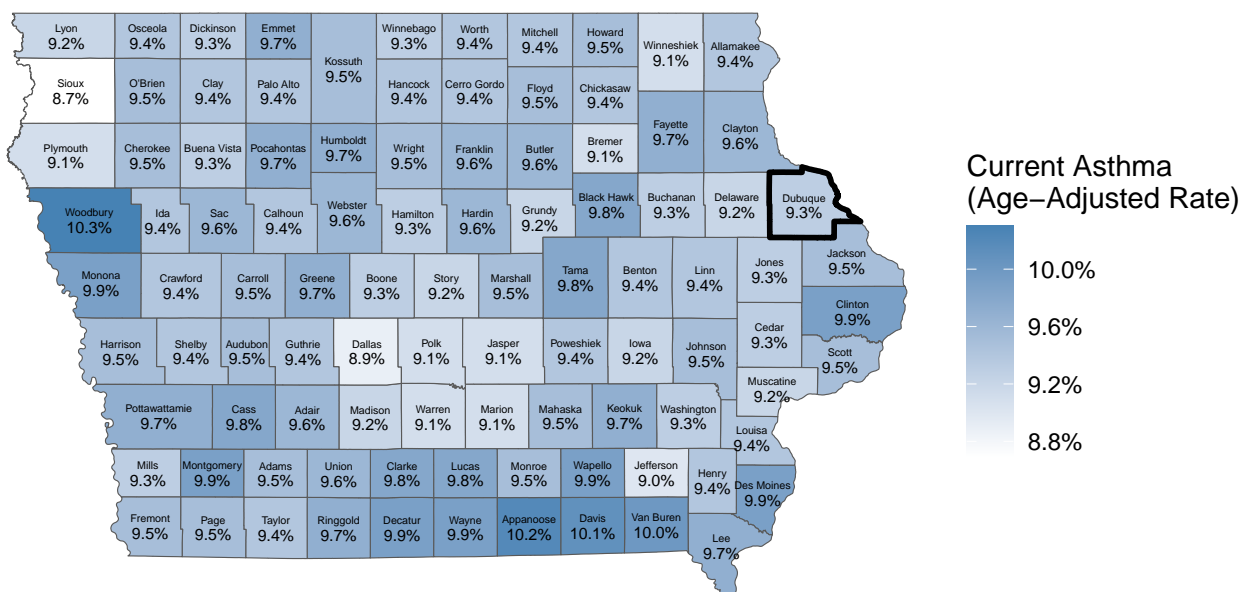
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Current Asthma

Current asthma among adults aged ≥ 18 years



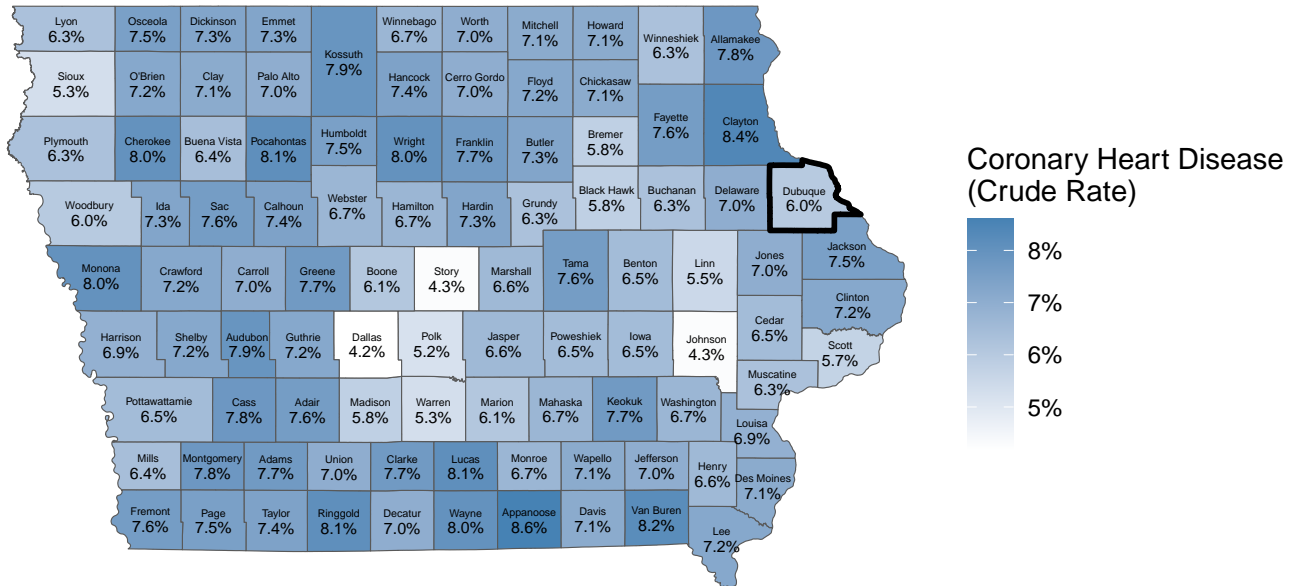
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



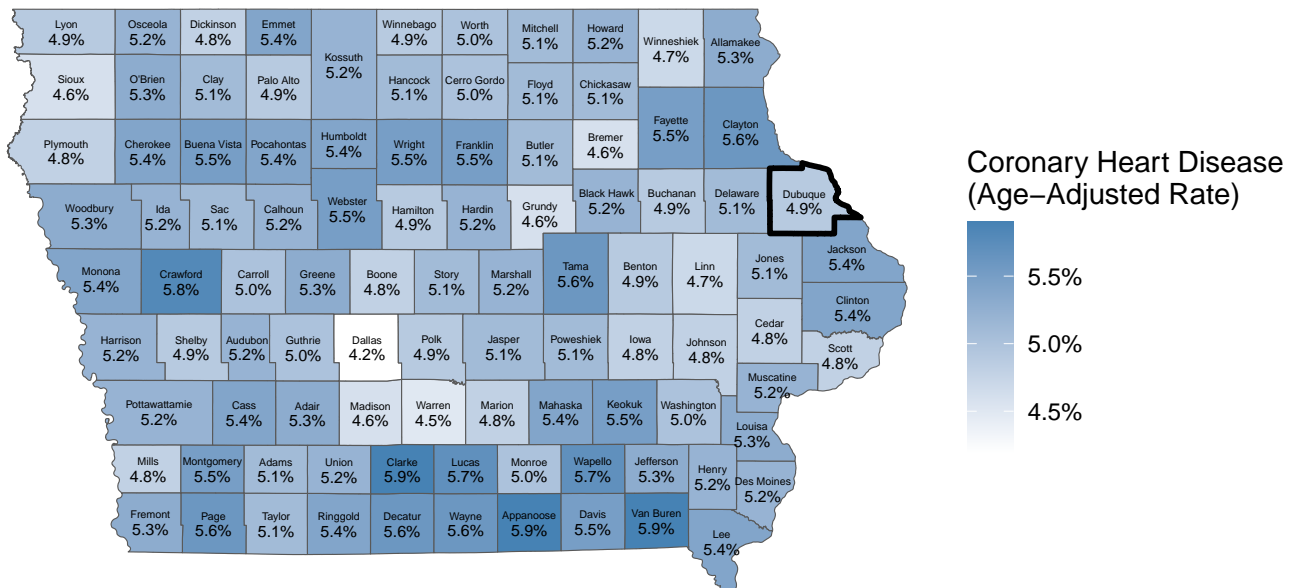
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Coronary Heart Disease

Coronary heart disease among adults aged ≥ 18 years



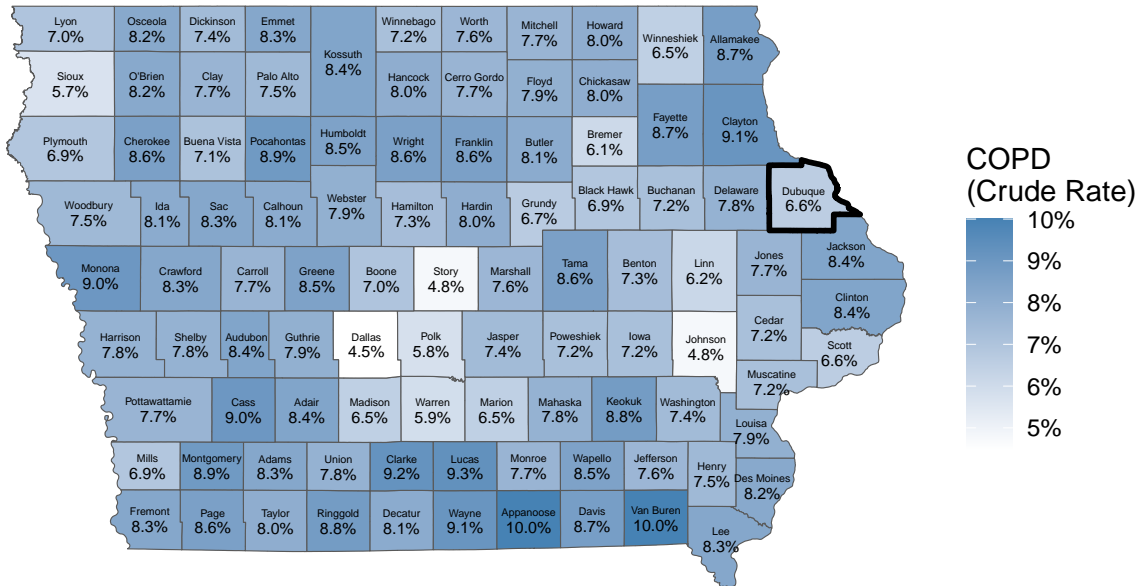
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



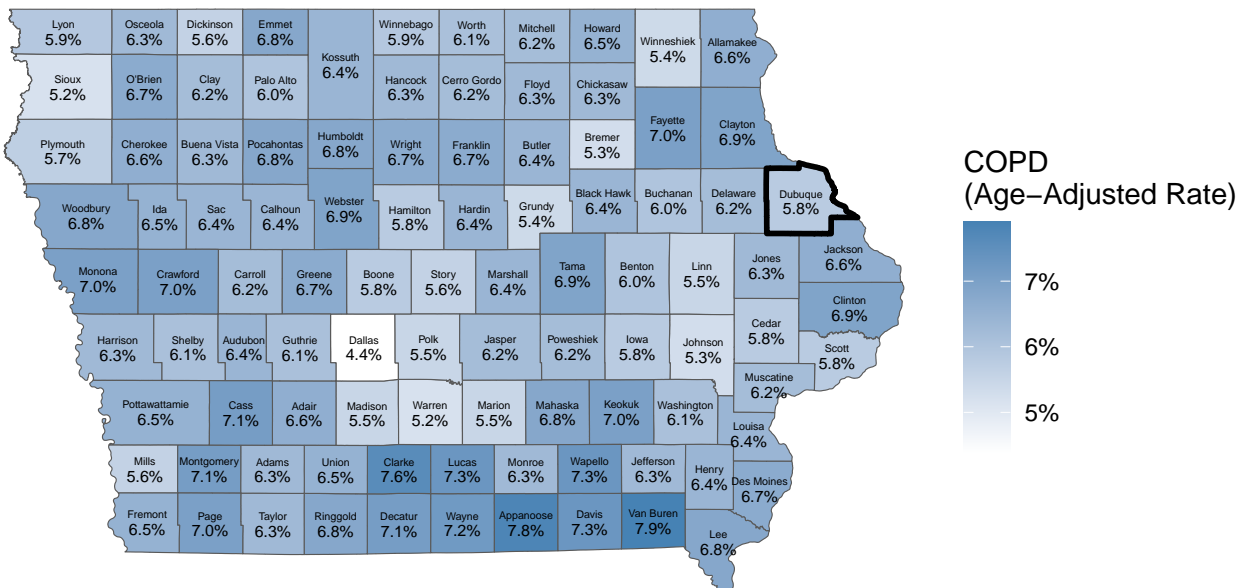
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

COPD

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years



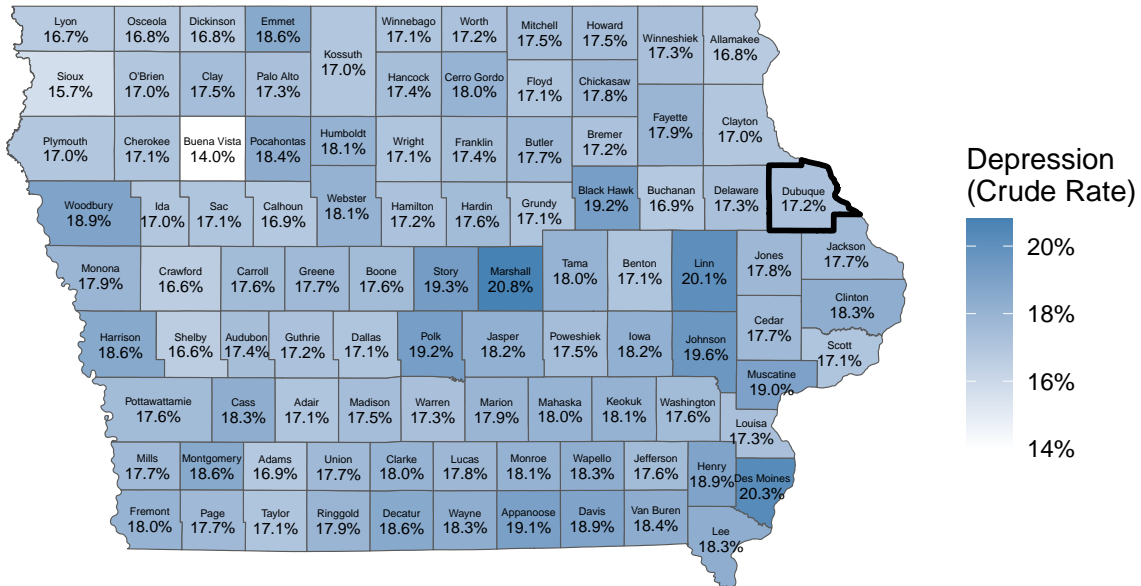
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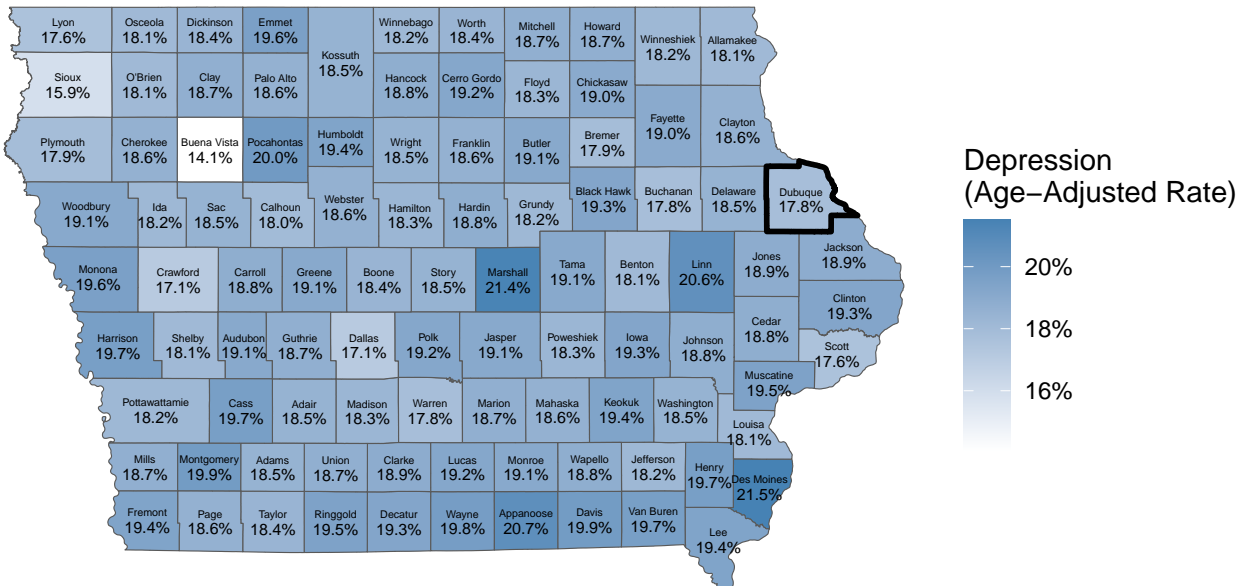
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Depression

Depression among adults aged >=18 years



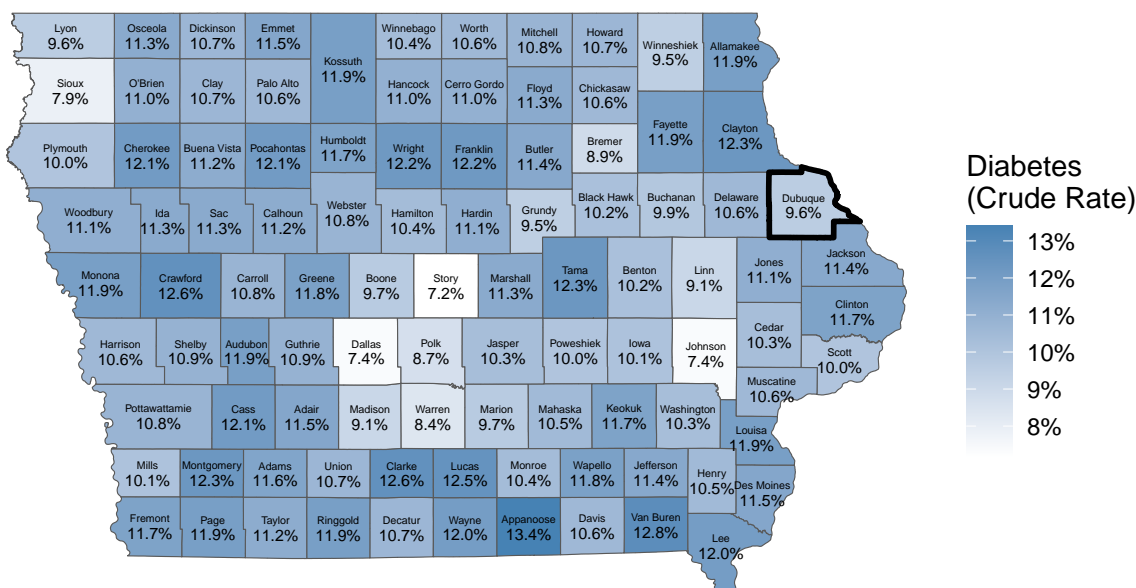
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



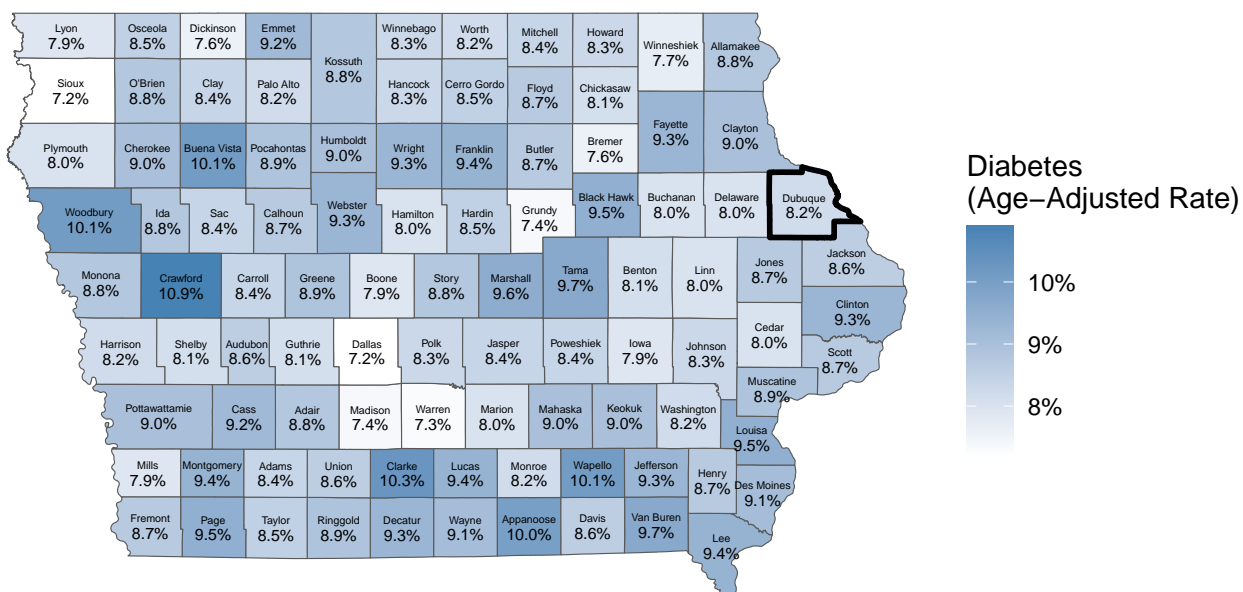
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Diabetes

Diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years



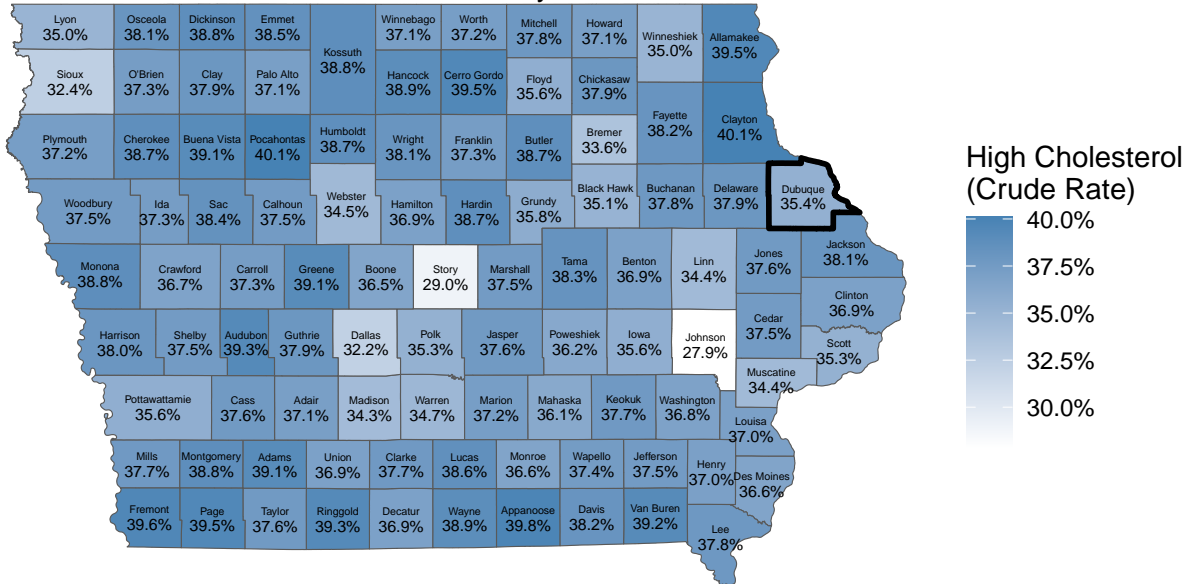
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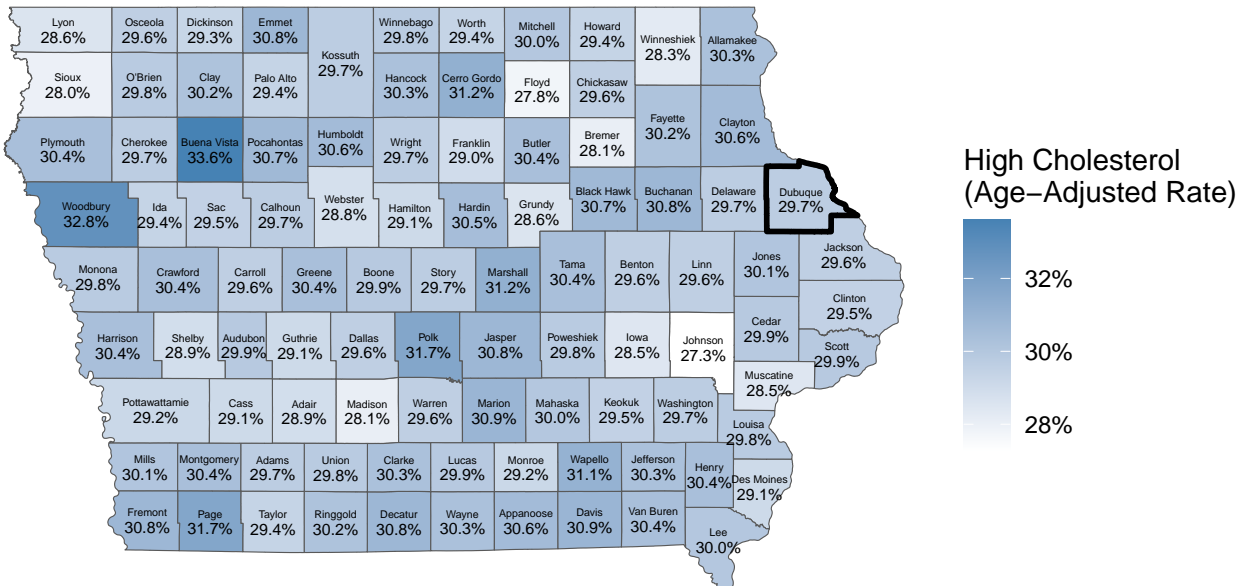
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

High Cholesterol

High cholesterol among adults aged ≥ 18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years



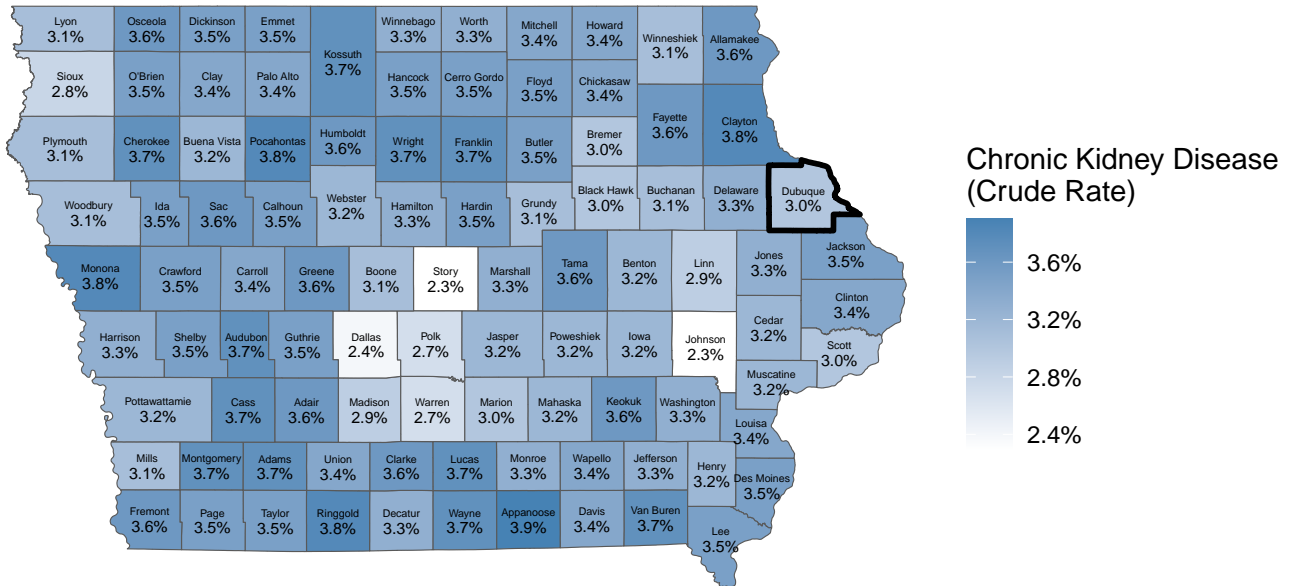
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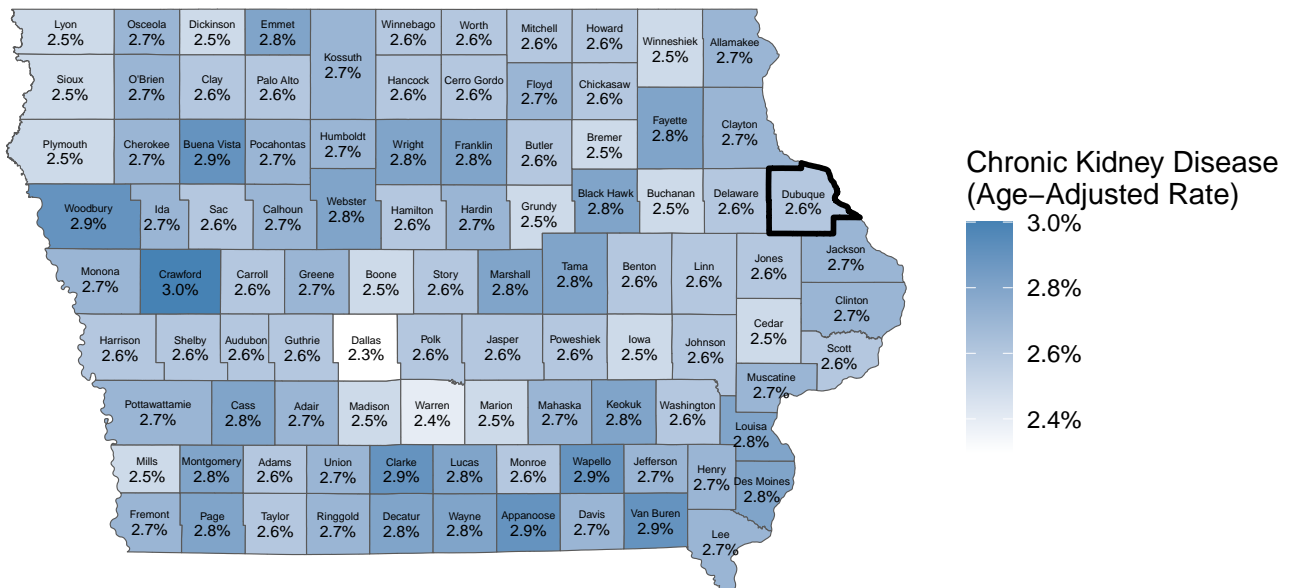
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Chronic Kidney Disease

Chronic kidney disease among adults aged ≥ 18 years



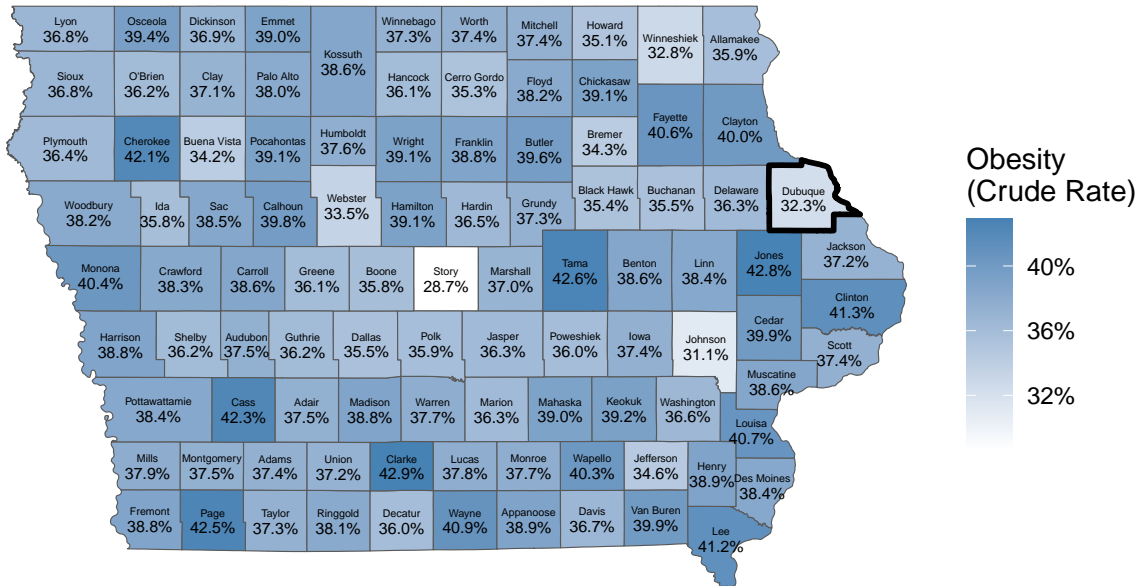
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



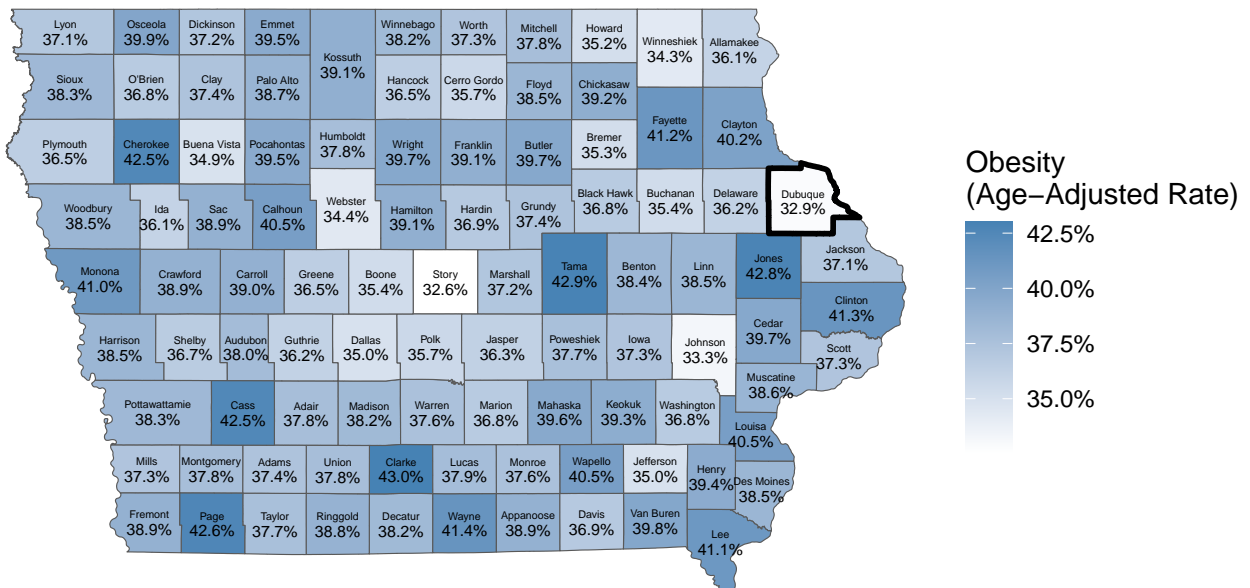
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Obesity

Obesity among adults aged >=18 years



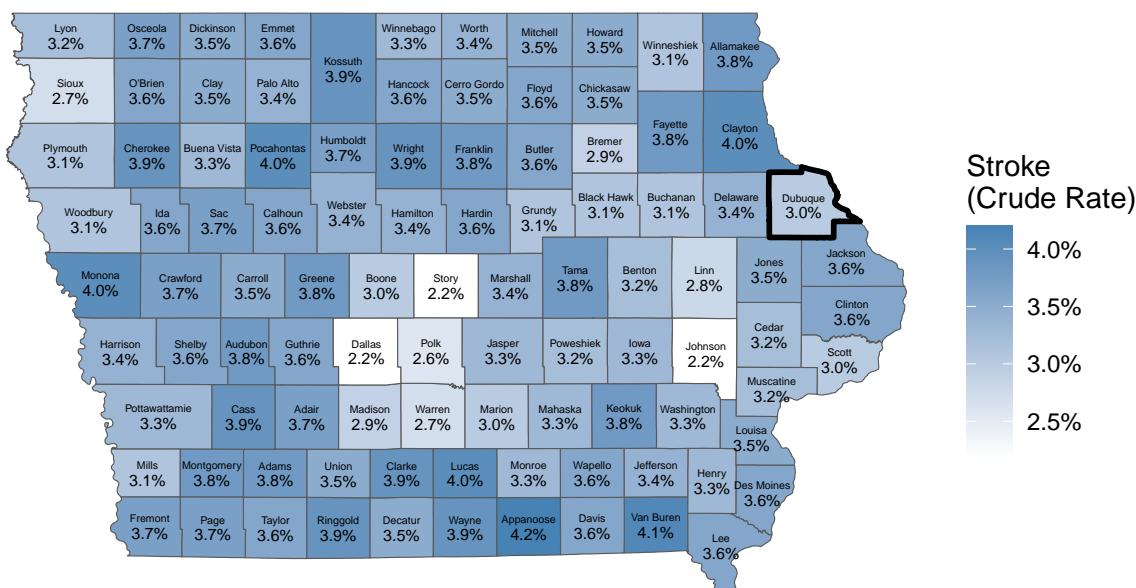
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



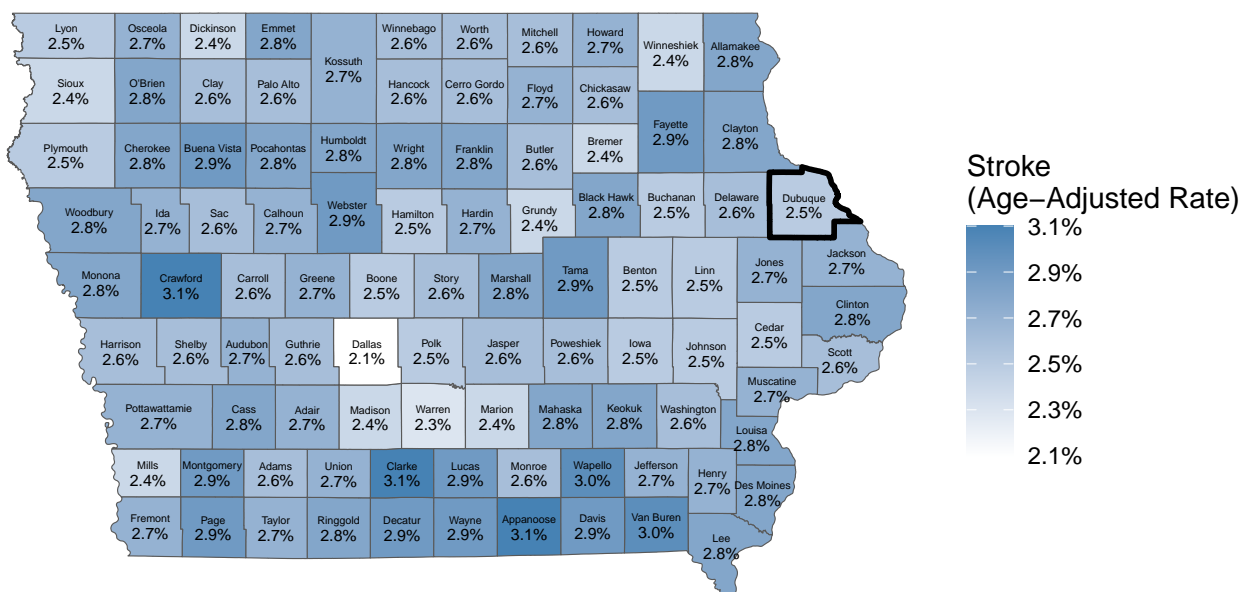
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Stroke

Stroke among adults aged ≥ 18 years



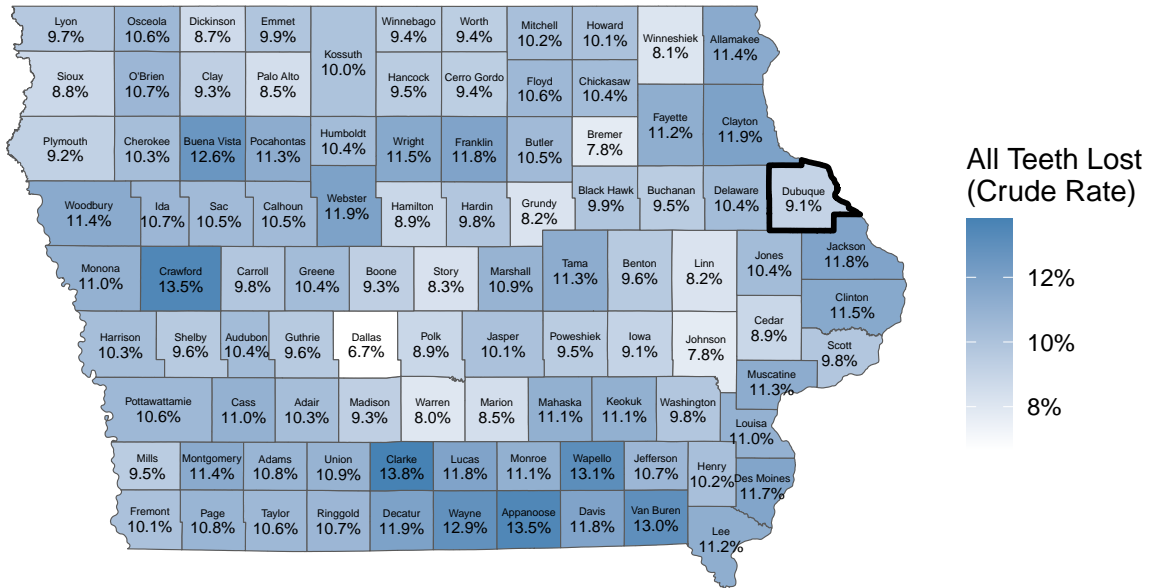
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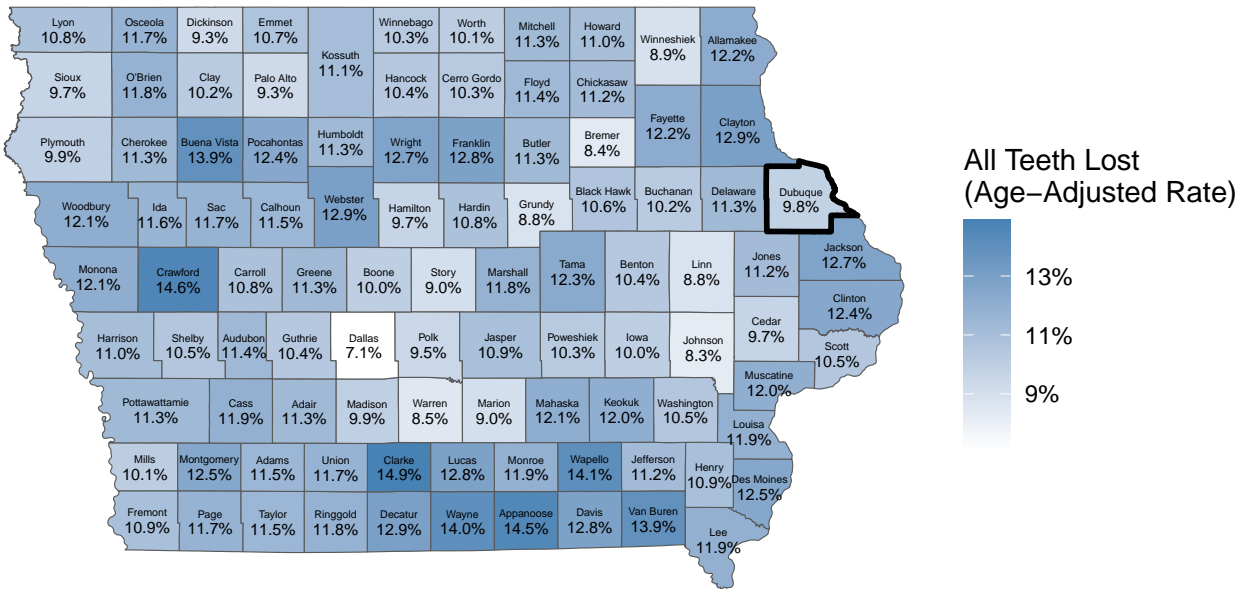
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

All Teeth Lost

All teeth lost among adults aged ≥ 65 years



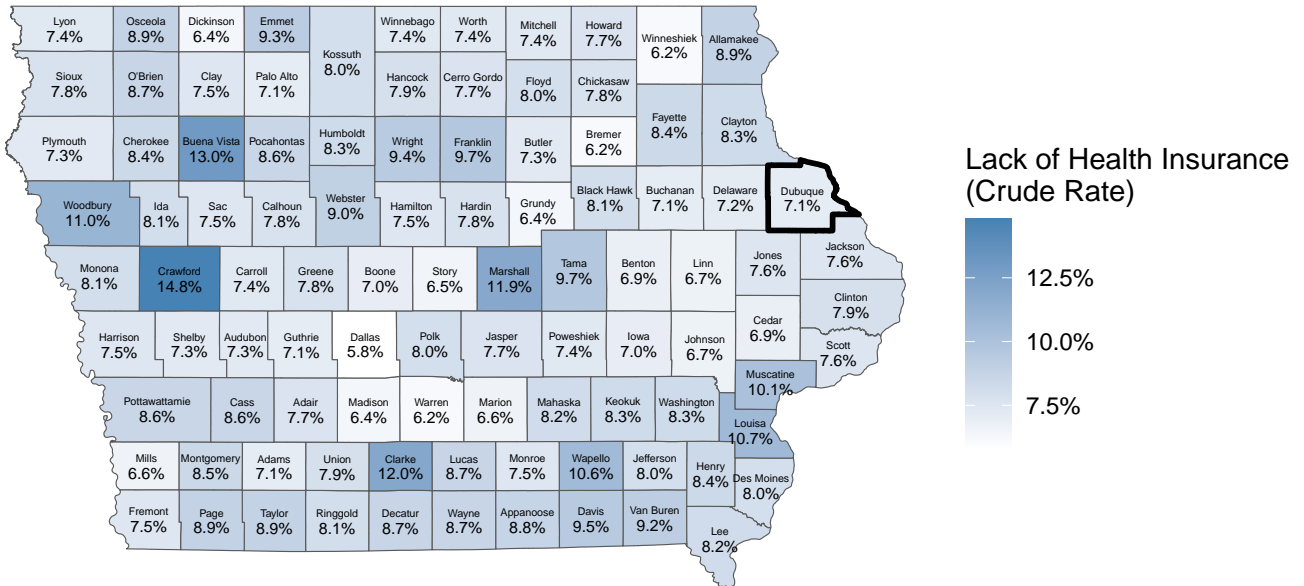
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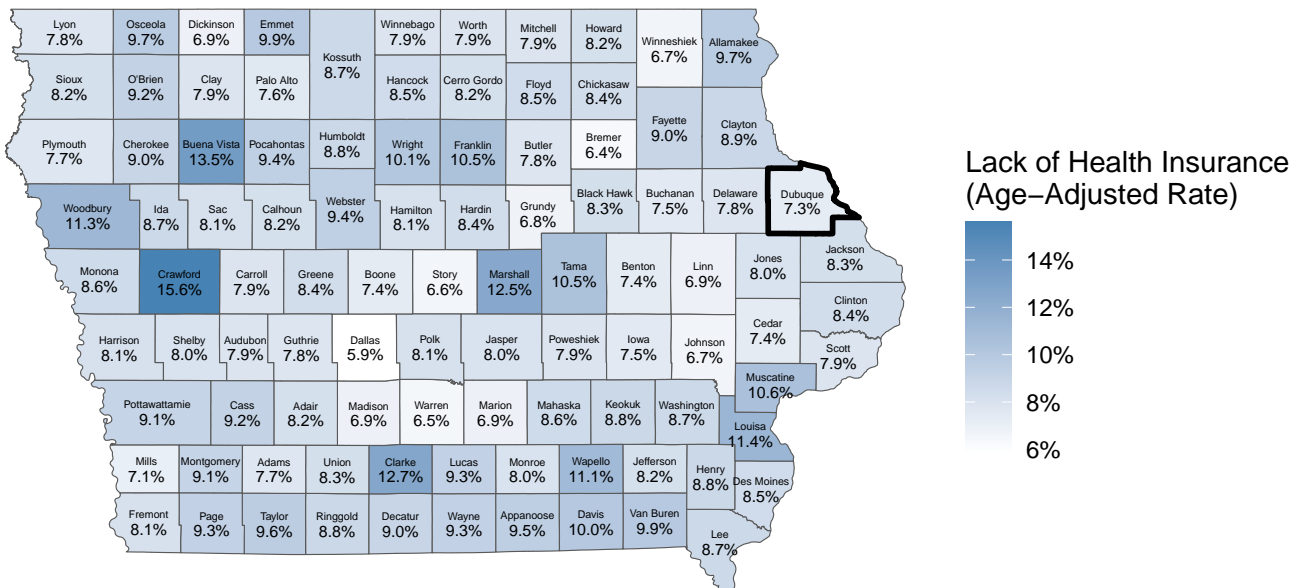
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Lack of Health Insurance

Current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18–64 years



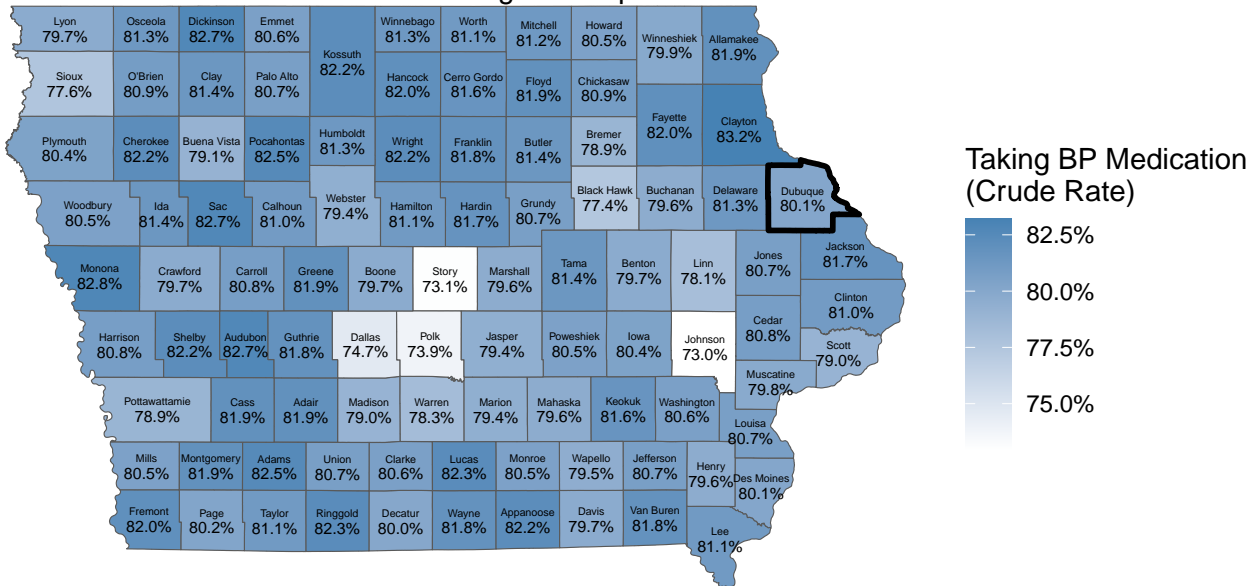
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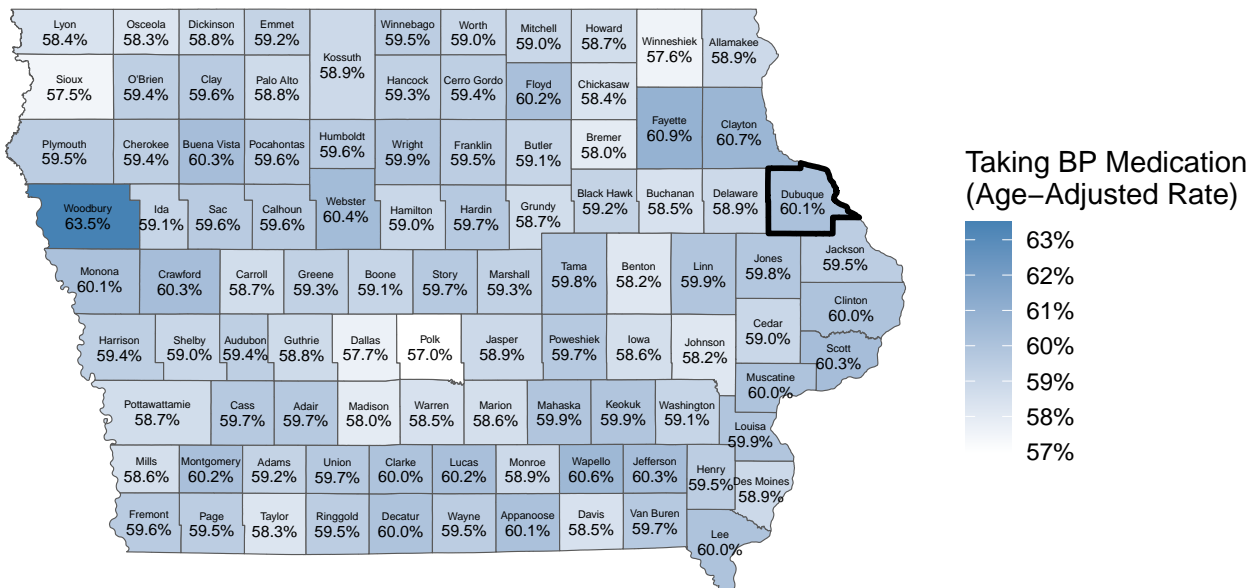
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Taking BP Medication

Taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged ≥ 18 years with high blood pressure



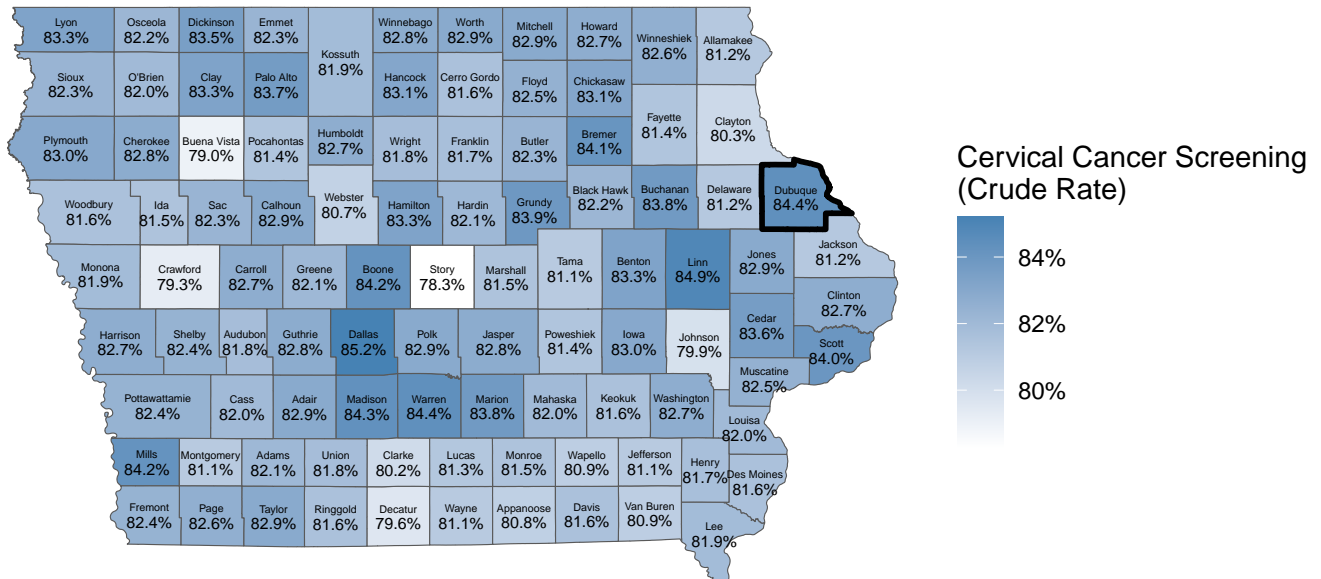
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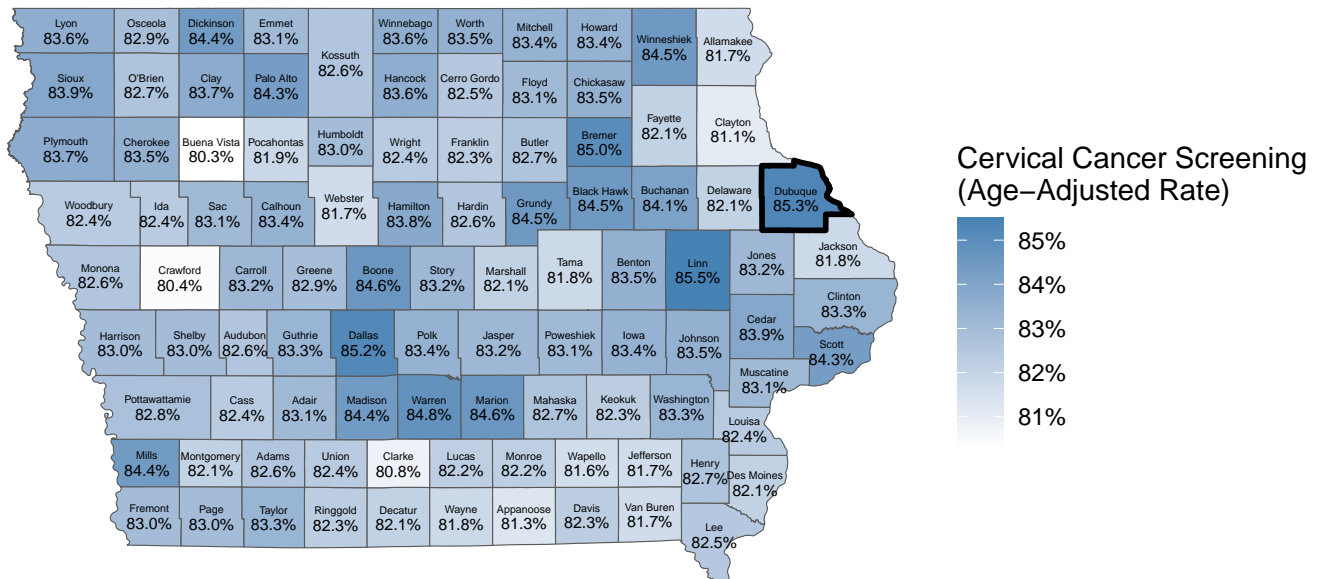
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Cervical Cancer Screening

Cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21–65 years



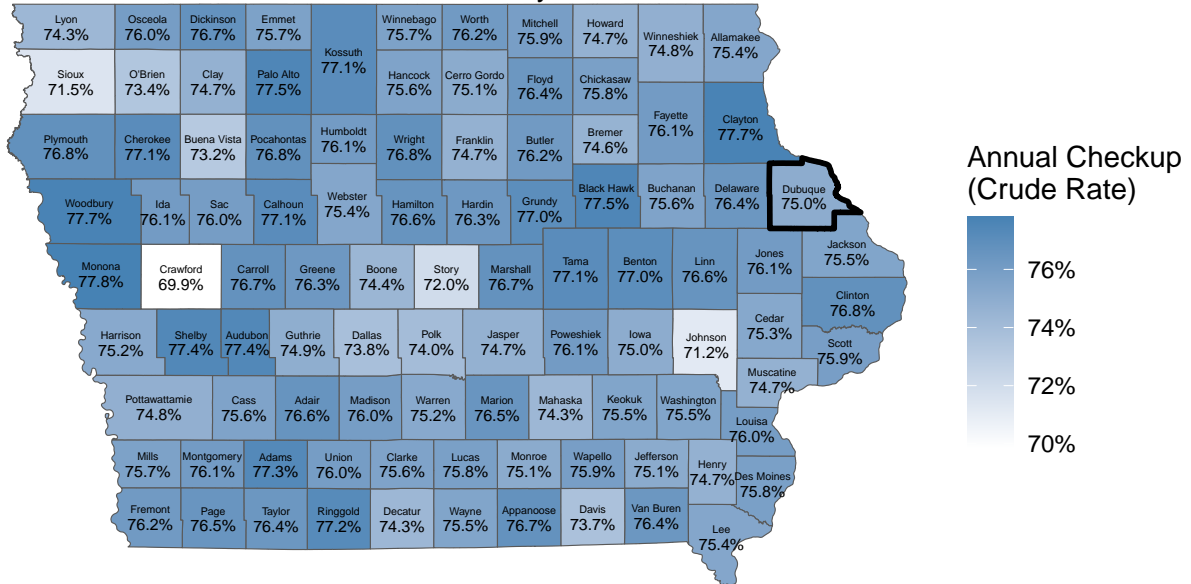
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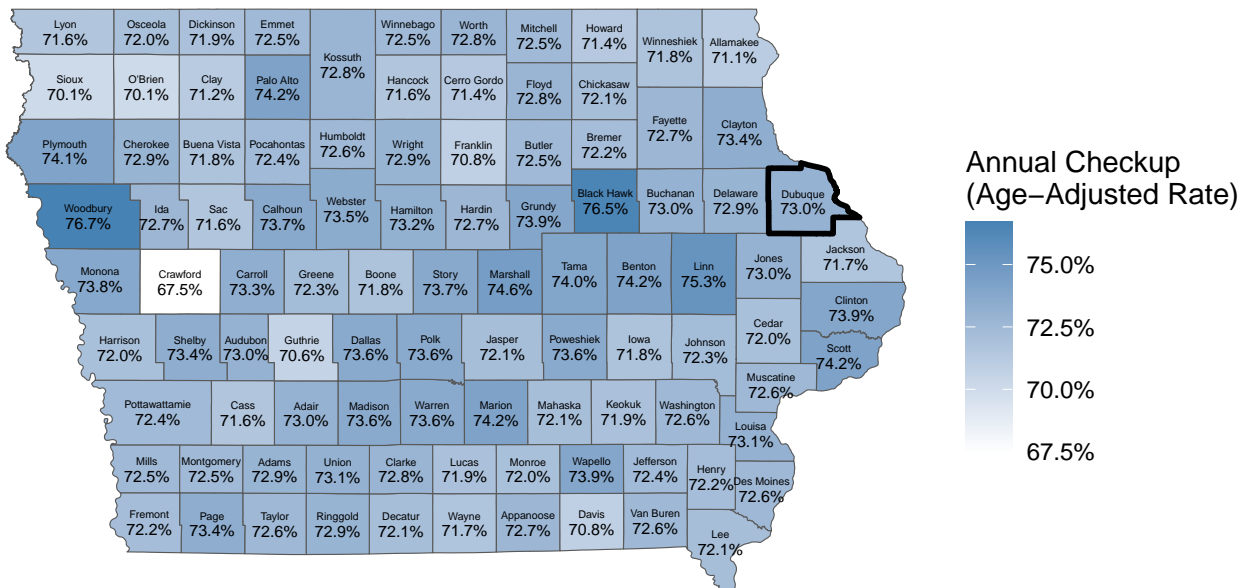
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Annual Checkup

Visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged ≥ 18 years



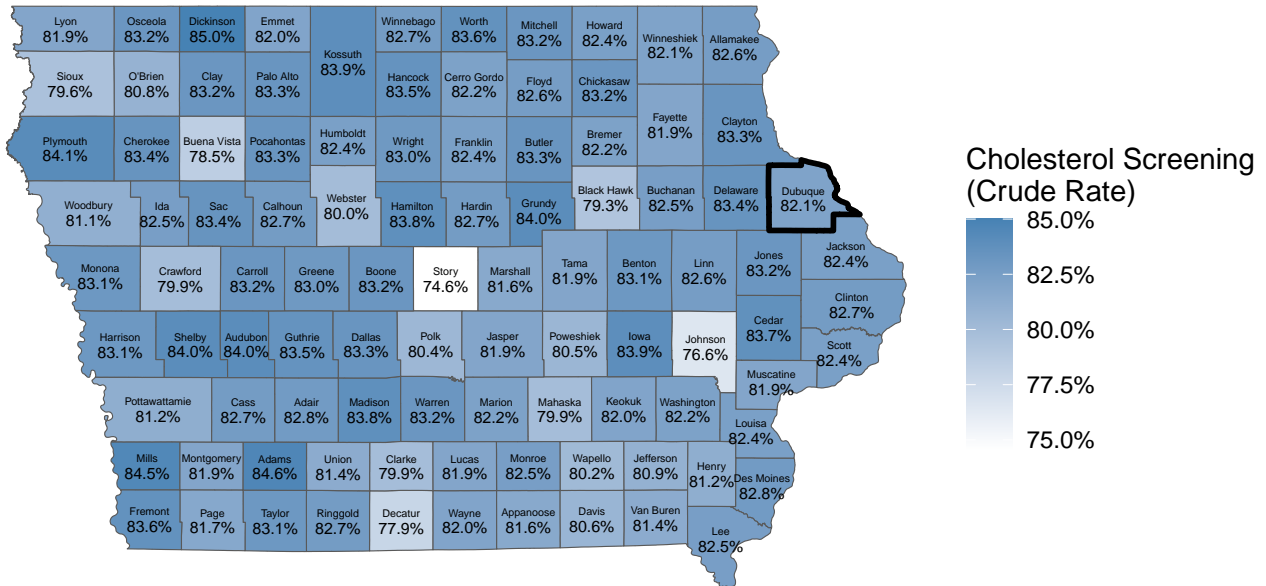
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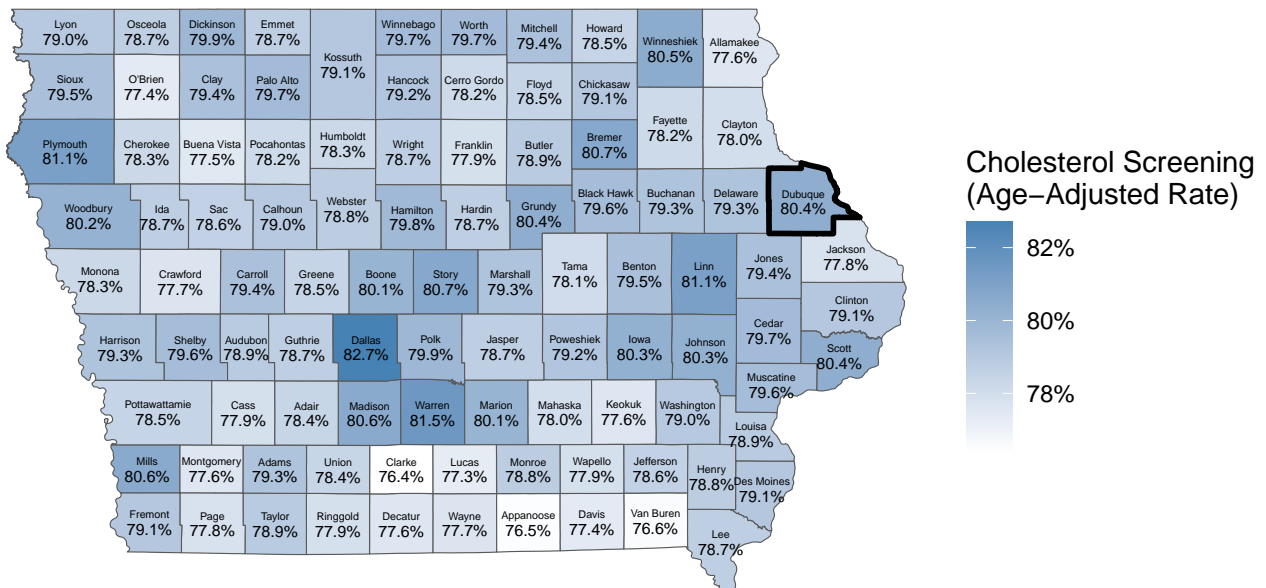
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Cholesterol Screening

Cholesterol screening among adults aged ≥ 18 years



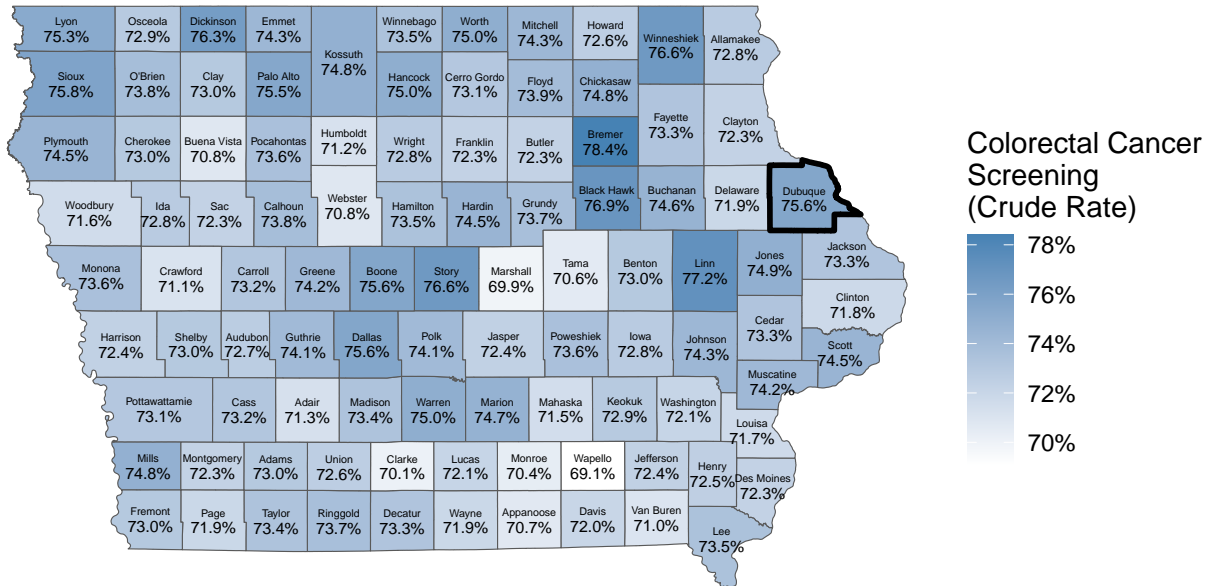
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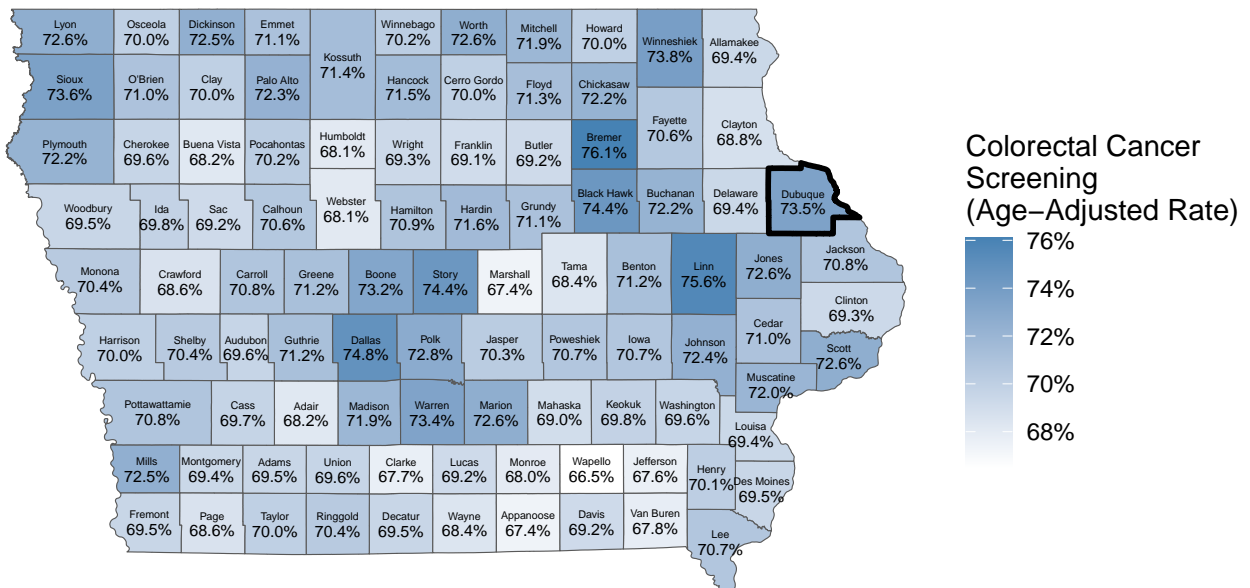
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Colorectal Cancer Screening

Colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50–75 years



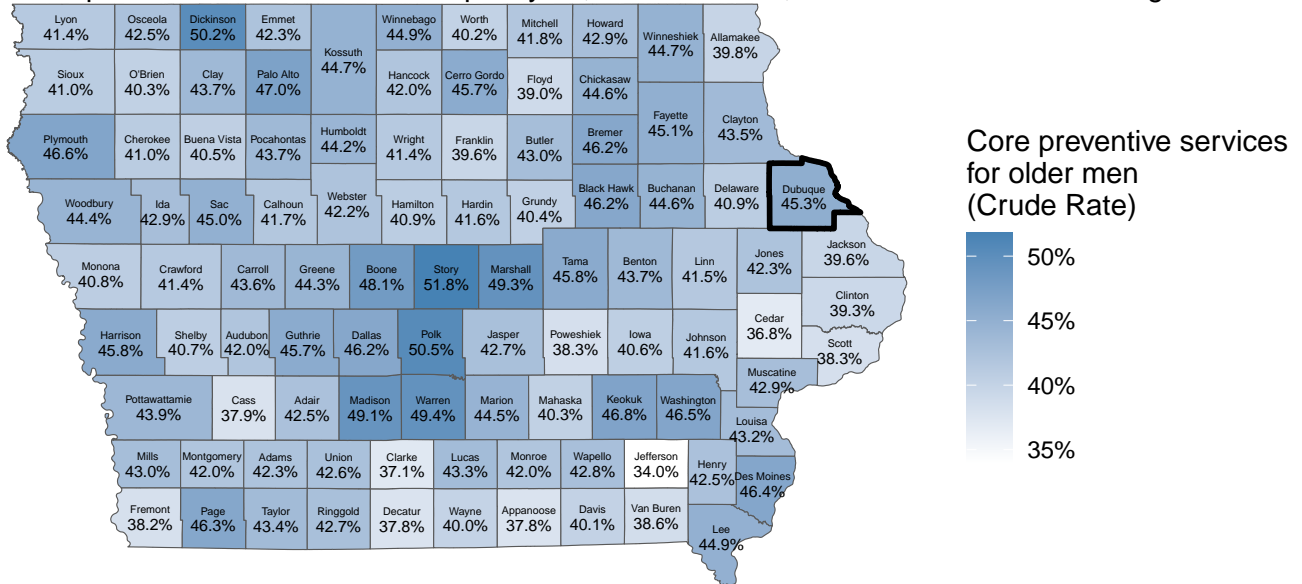
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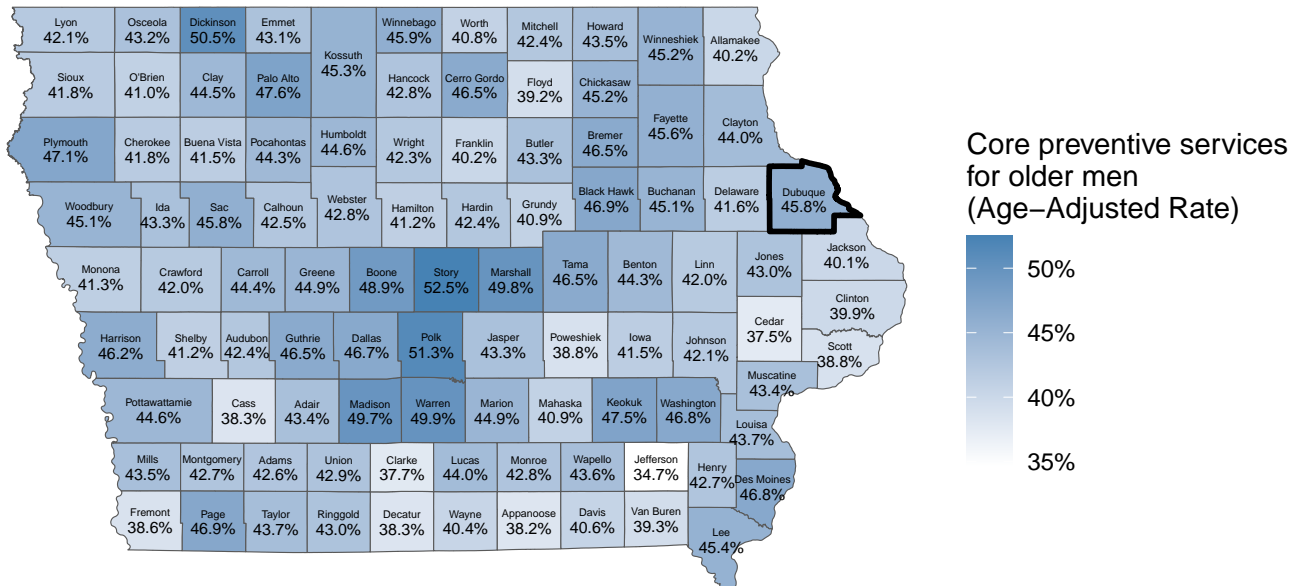
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Core preventive services for older men

Older adult men aged ≥ 65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: Flu shot past year, PPV shot ever, Colorectal cancer screening



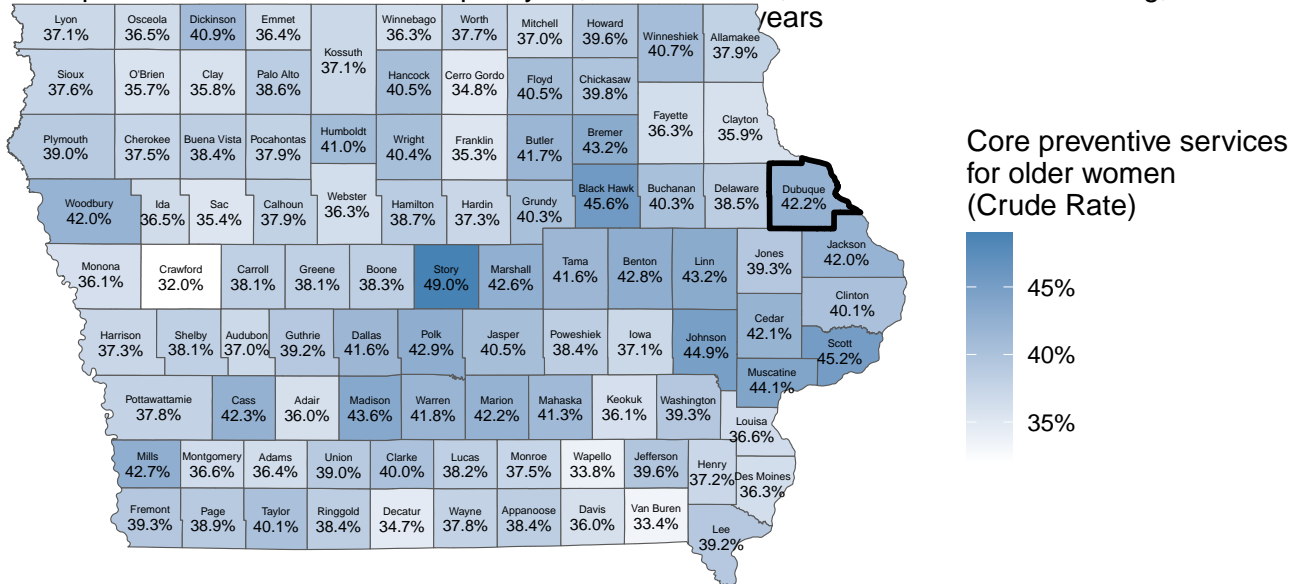
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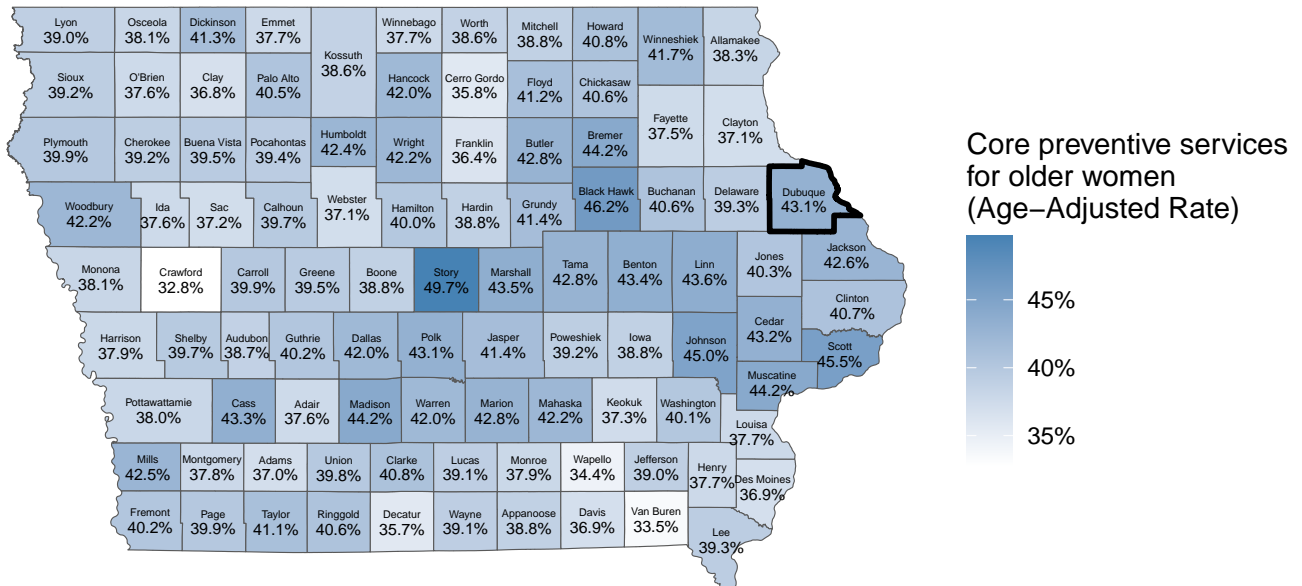
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Core preventive services for older women

Older adult women aged ≥ 65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: Flu shot past year, PPV shot ever, Colorectal cancer screening,



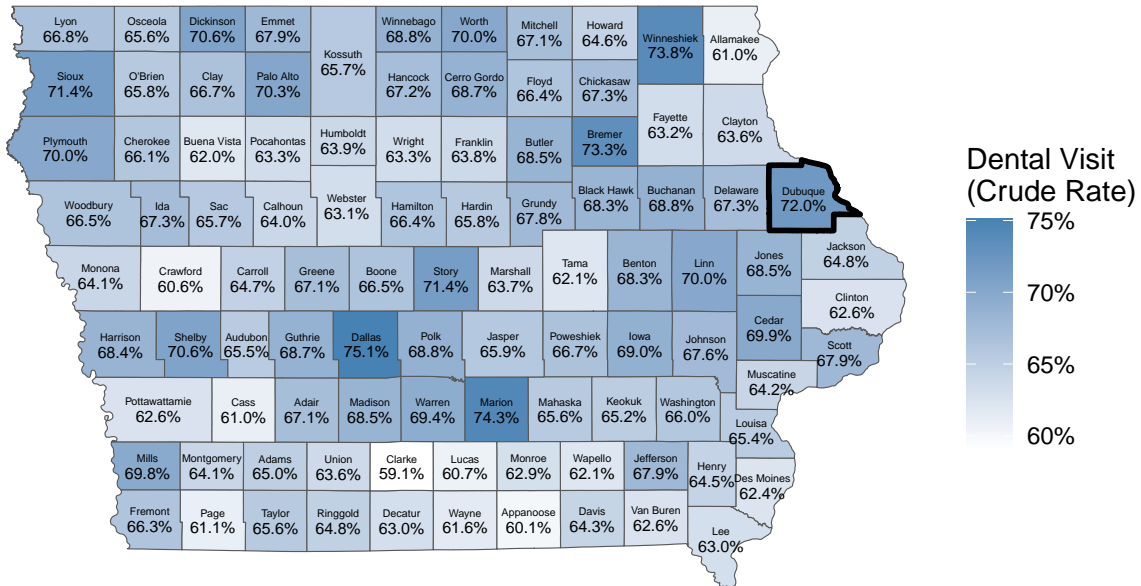
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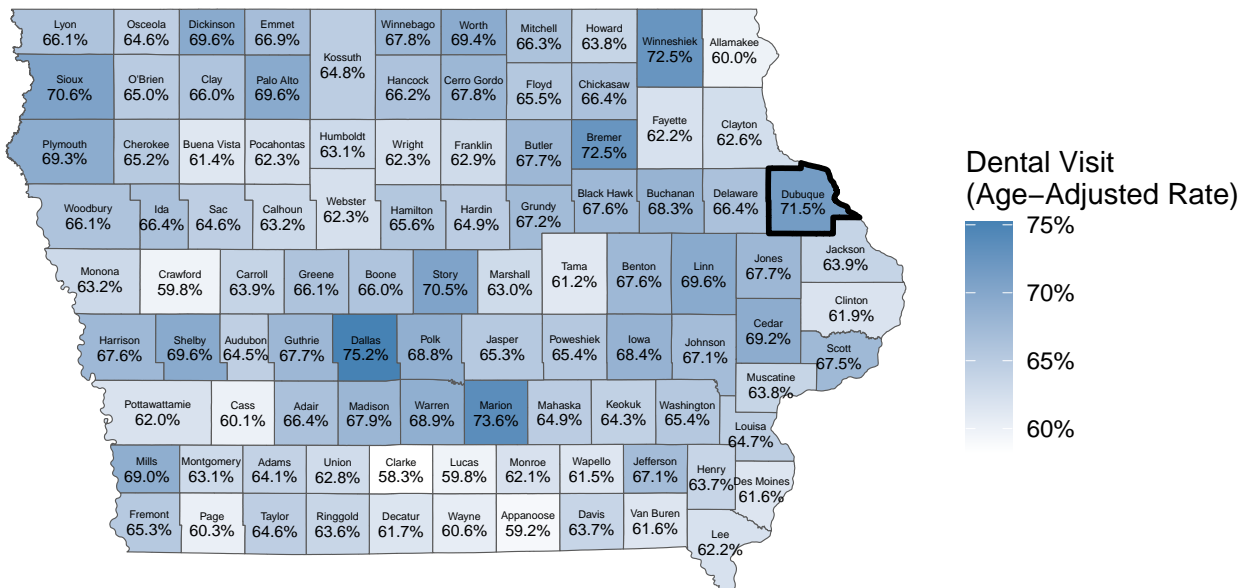
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Dental Visit

Visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years



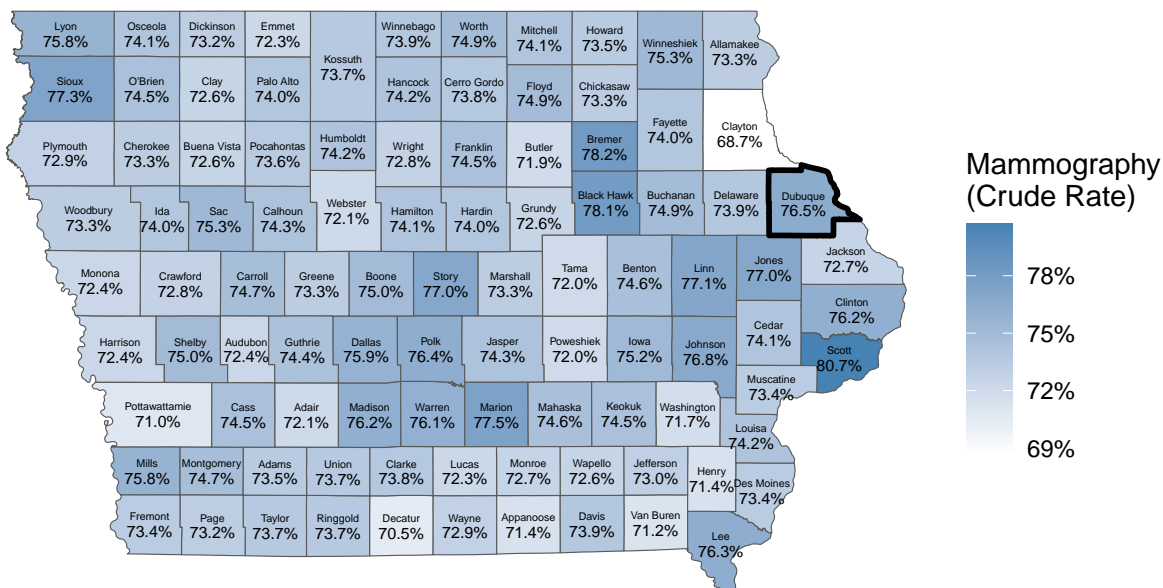
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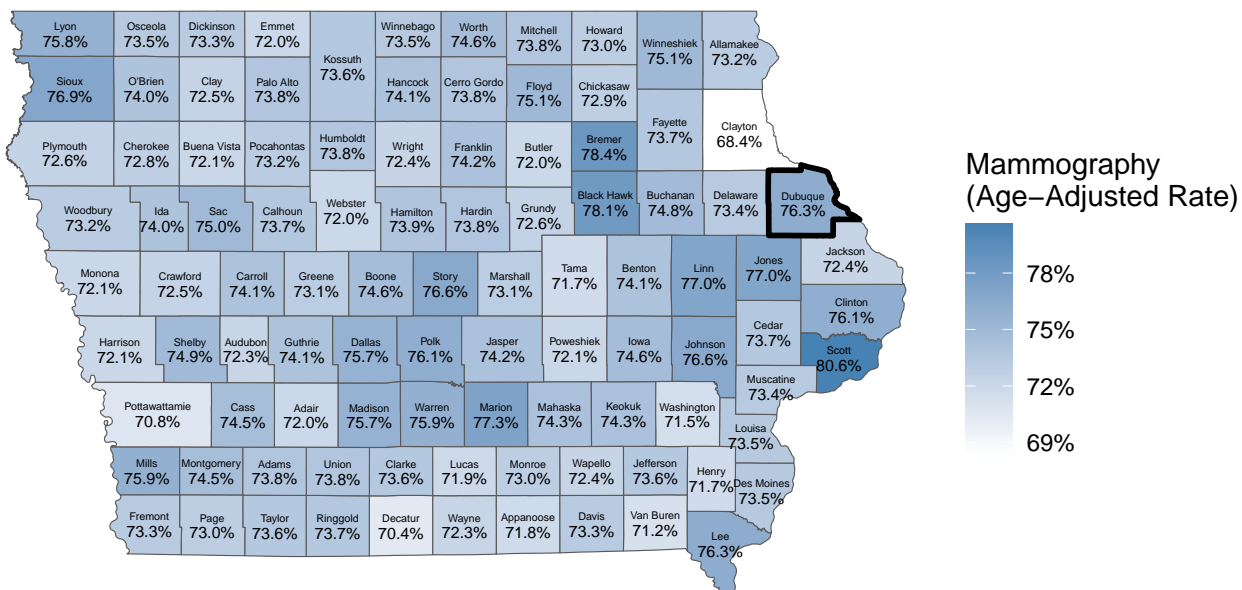
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Mammography

Mammography use among women aged 50–74 years



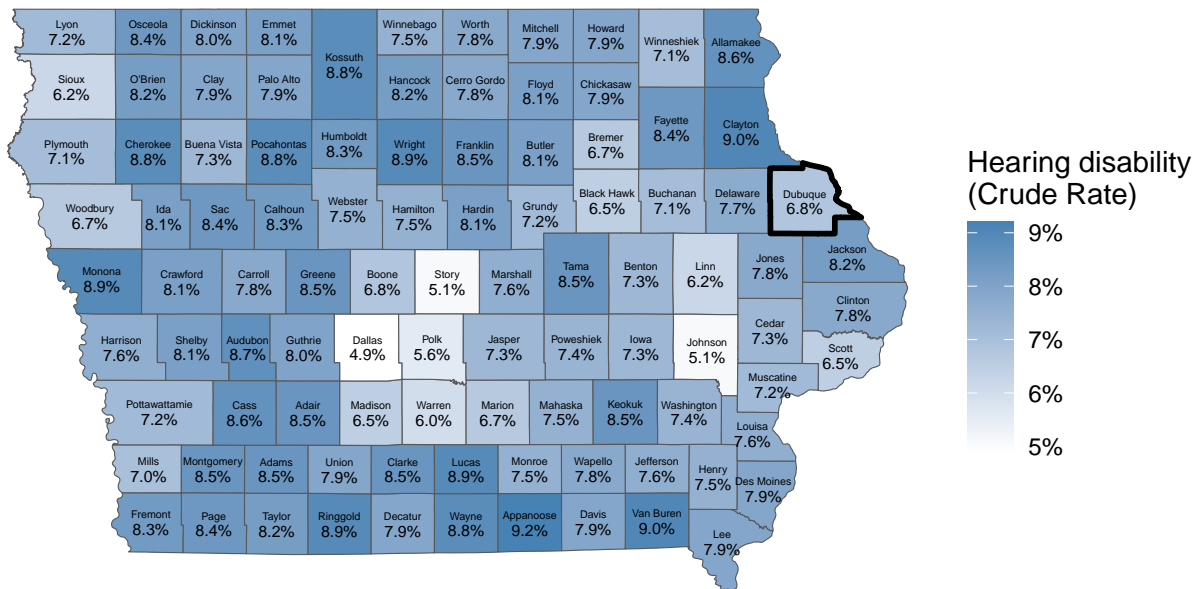
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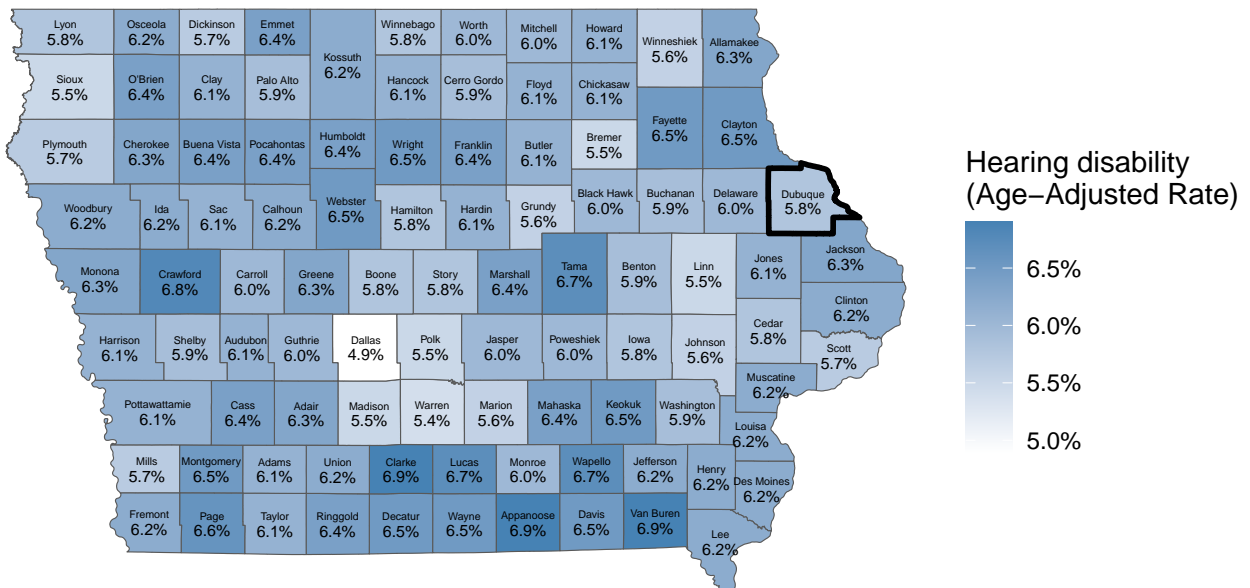
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2020

Hearing disability

Hearing disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years



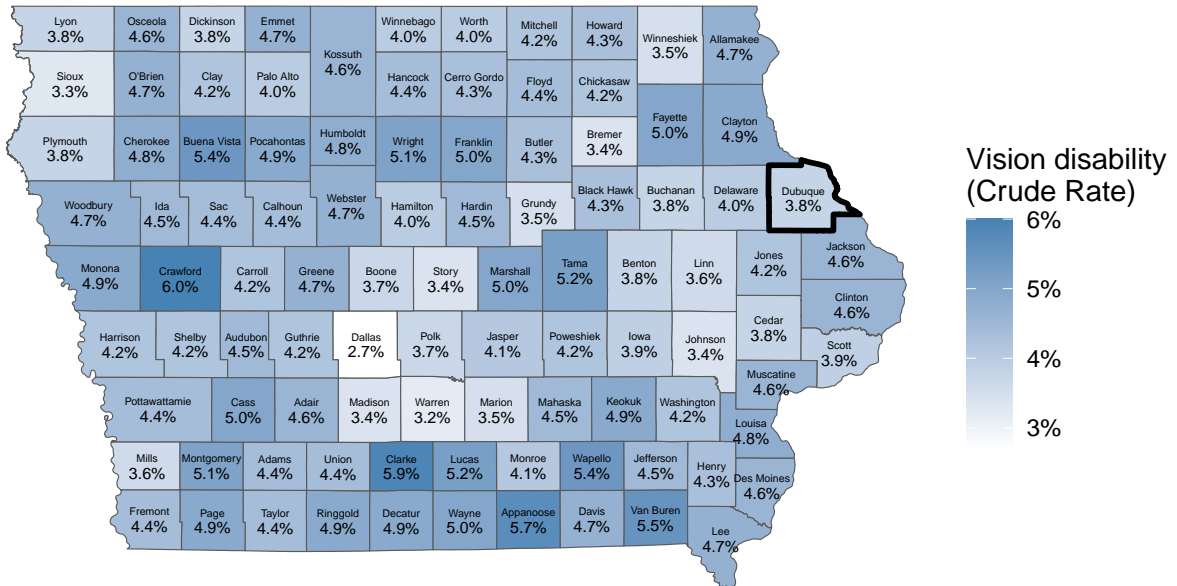
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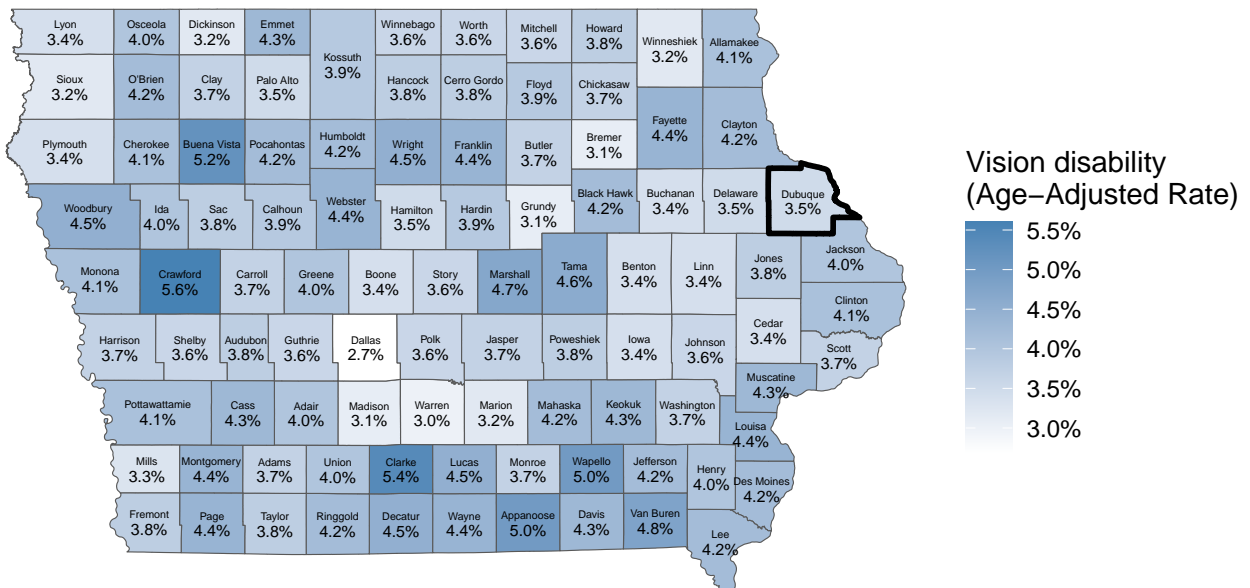
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Vision disability

Vision disability among adults aged >=18 years



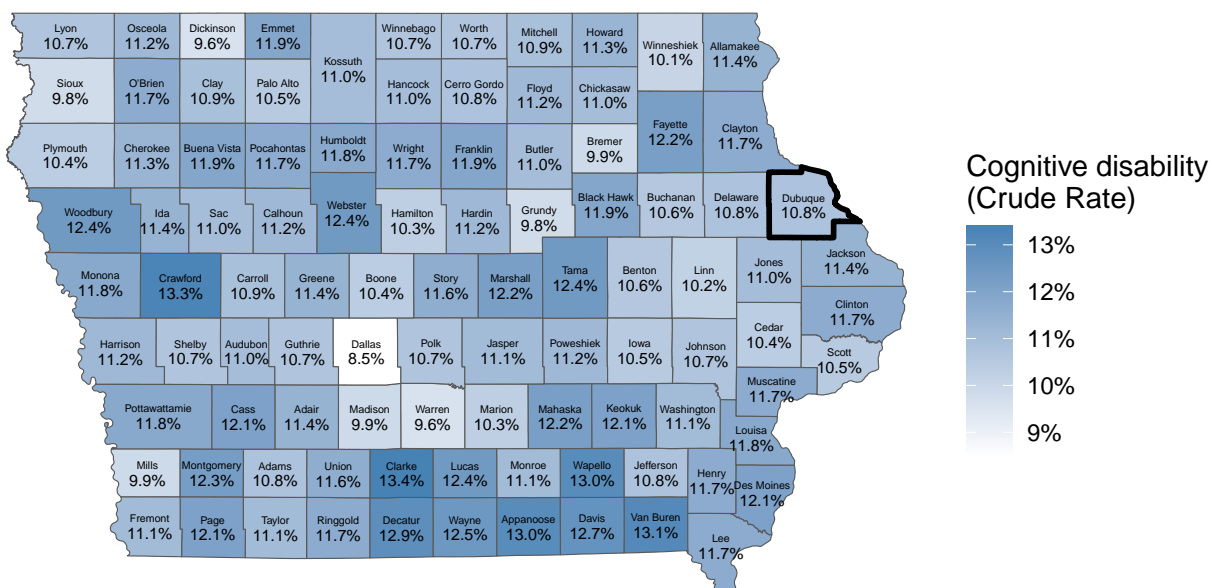
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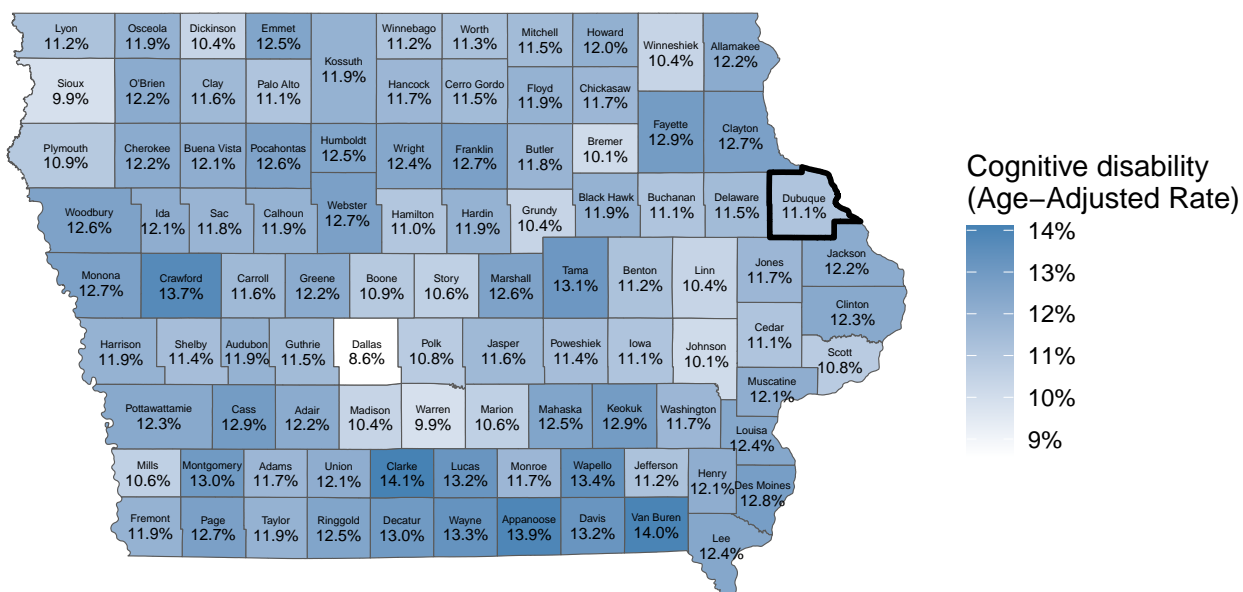
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Cognitive disability

Cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years



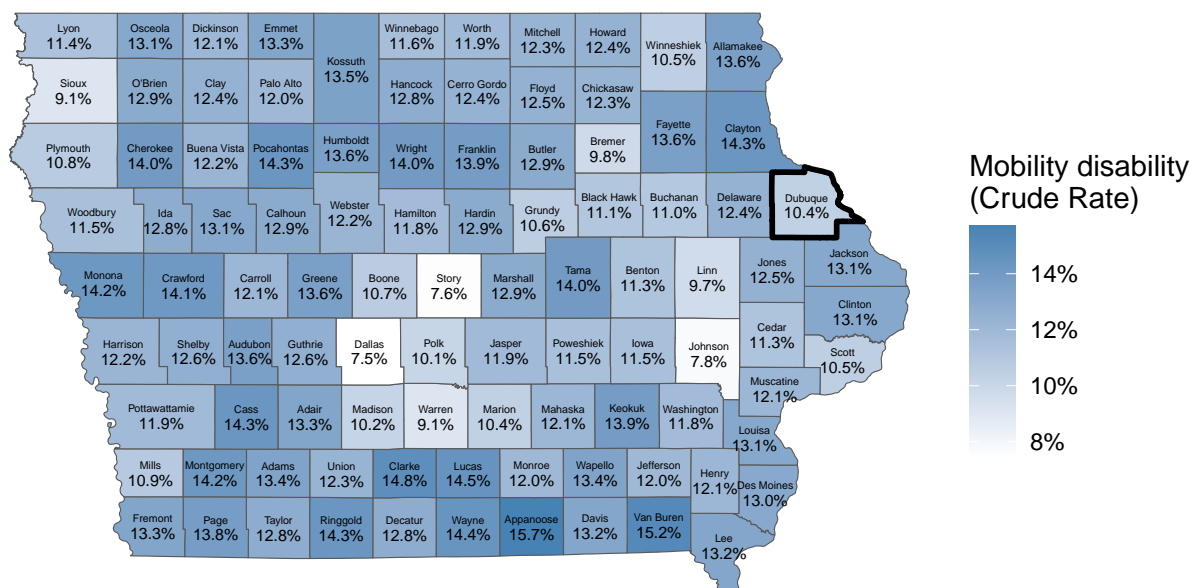
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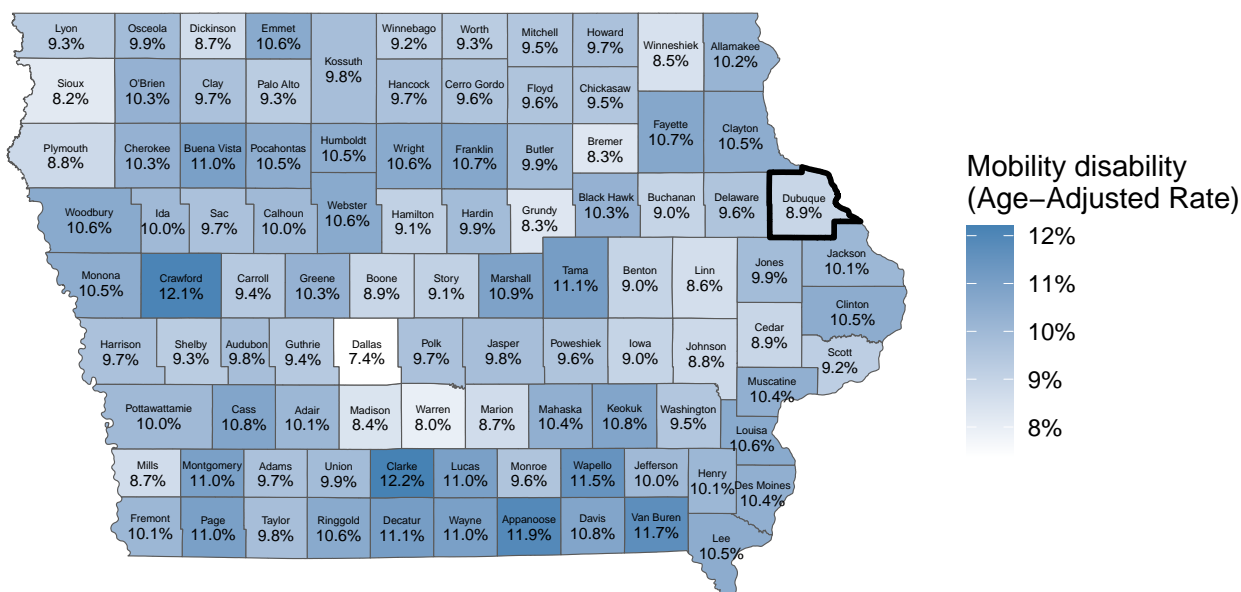
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Mobility disability

Mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years



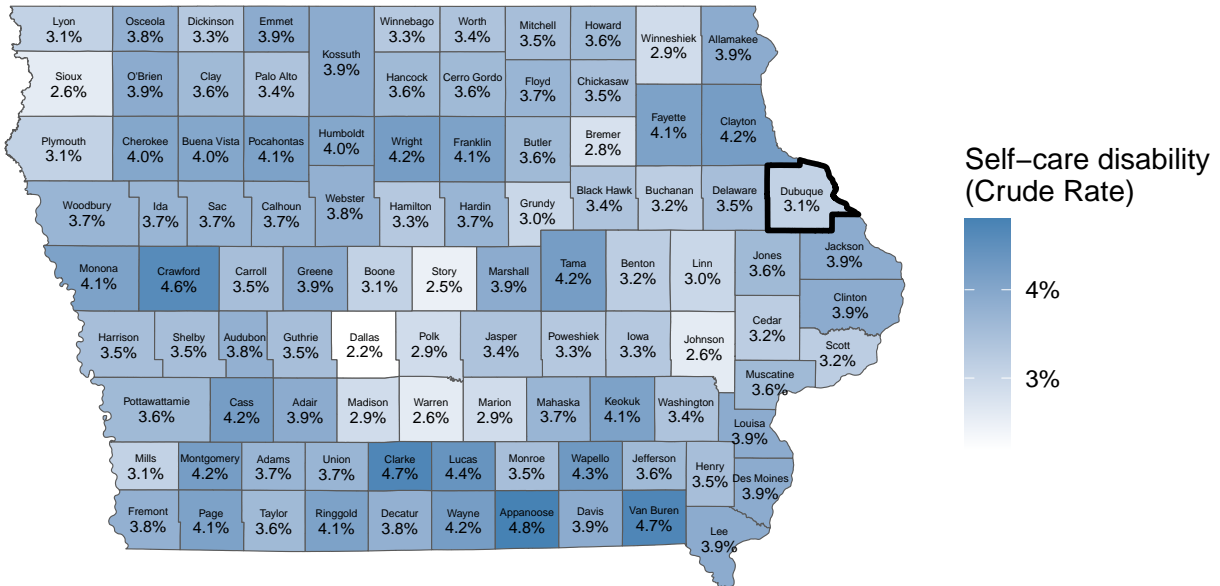
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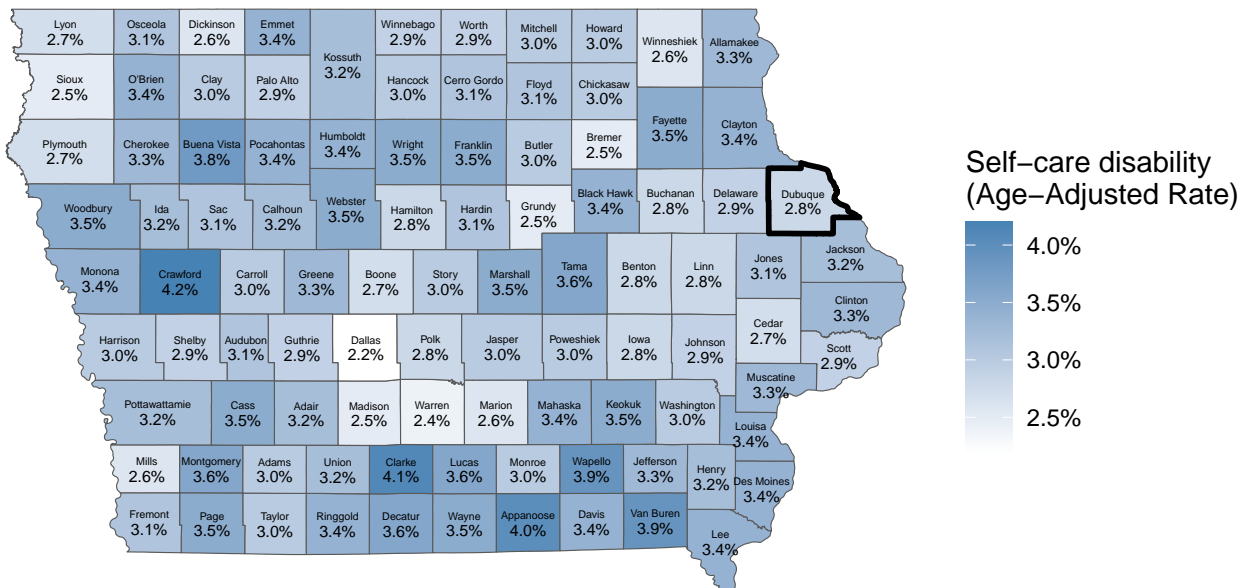
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Self-care disability

Self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years



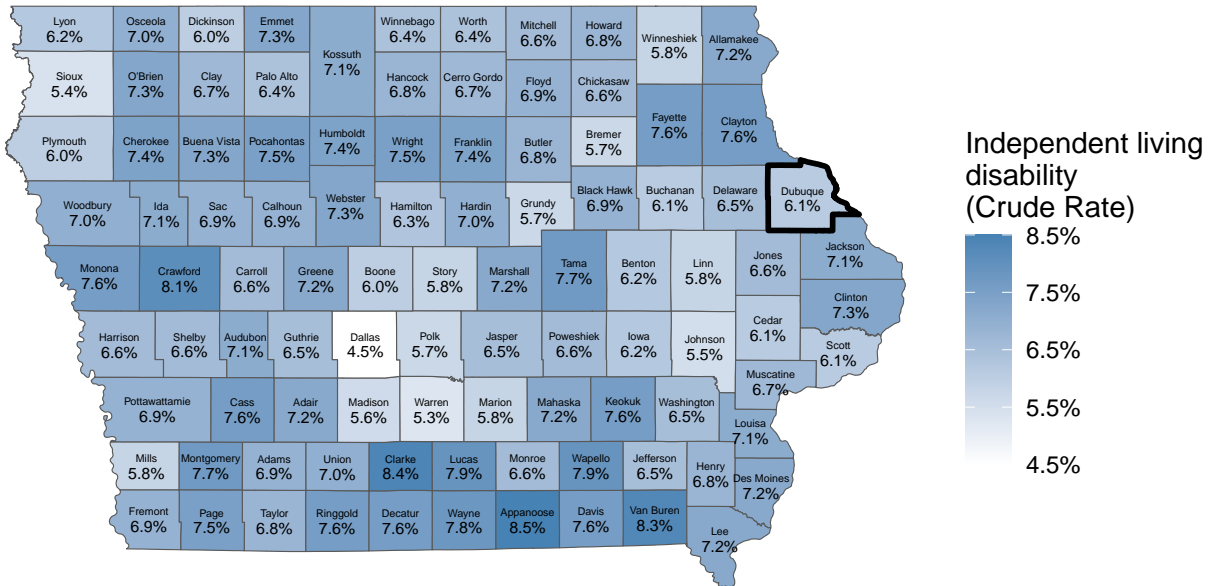
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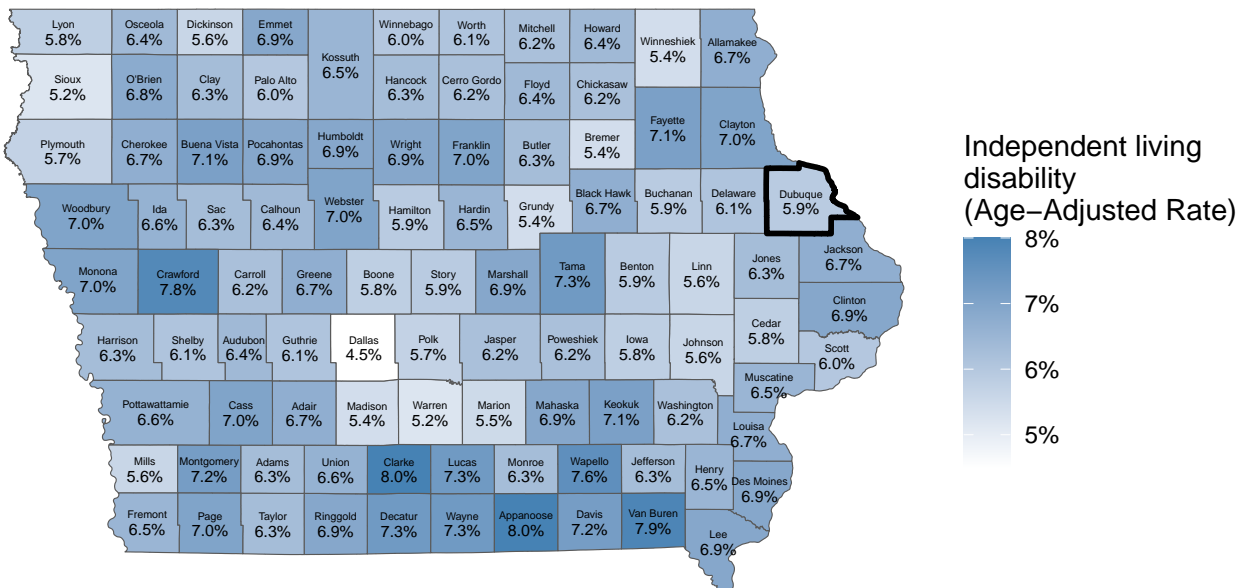
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Independent living disability

Independent living disability among adults aged ≥ 18 years



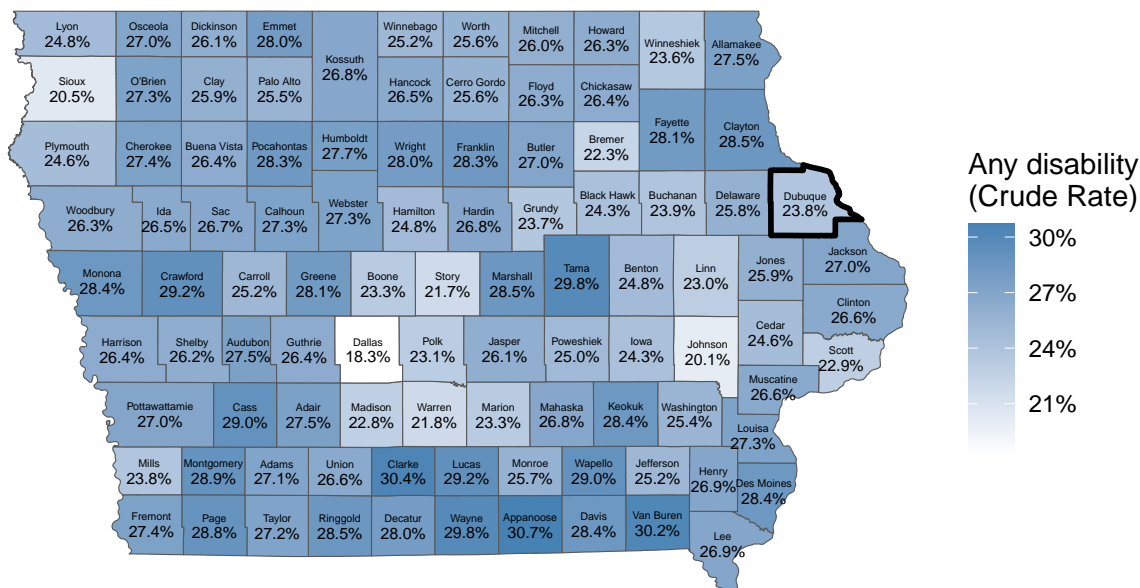
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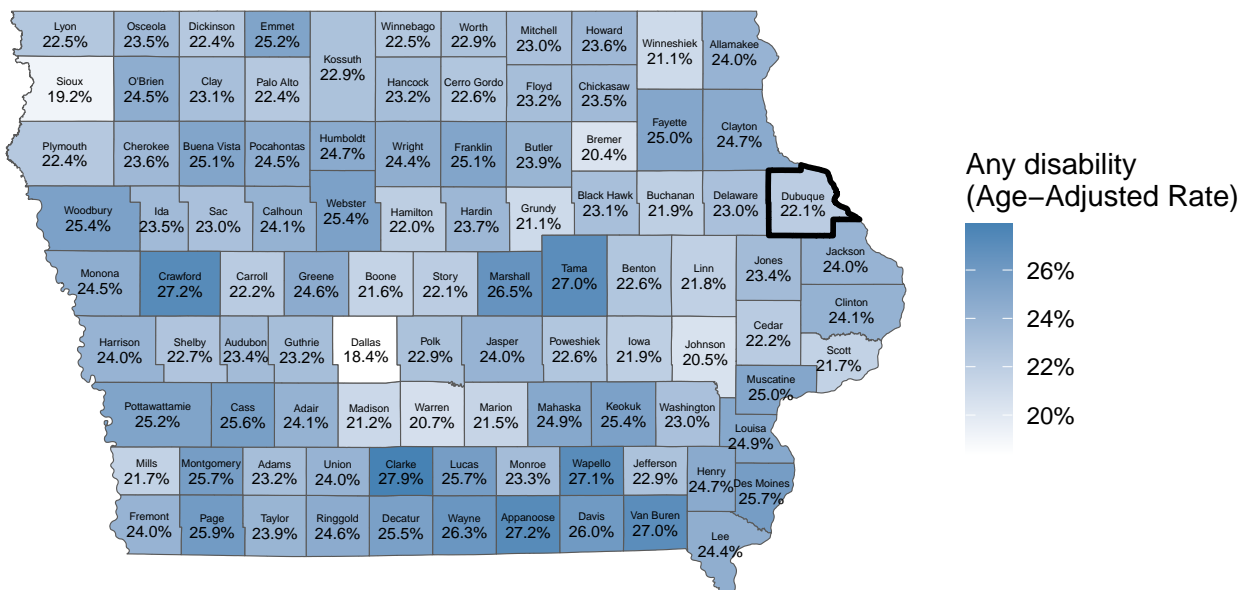
Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021

Any disability

Any disability among adults aged >=18 years



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021



Data Source: CDC PLACES 2023 Release, BRFSS 2021