

# **Iowa Community Health Snapshot Series**

275 community reports prepared for the Iowa State University Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit



## May 2024

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# **Iowa Community Health Snapshot Series**

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## Health in Pleasantville: Overview

Dear Community Members & Stakeholders of Pleasantville,

We are pleased to share the Iowa Community Health Snapshot series, a set of reports designed in partnership with Iowa State University's Community Economic Development to assess the overall landscape of health and well-being across Iowa. The following pages include the health snapshot for your community. The snapshot can be used to see how Pleasantville ranks across various health measures compared to the rest of the state and similarly-sized communities. This comparison allows us to identify Pleasantville's strengths and opportunities for growth by leveraging the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention PLACES dataset.

The report includes 37 health measures organized topically by general health status, risky behavior, health outcomes, prevention, and disability. We provide a general overview of each health topic, followed by a description of each health measure. Health measure descriptions include crude and age-adjusted rates and a ranking that tells you how your community ranks compared to all lowa communities and communities of similar size to Pleasantville. Crude rates tell you the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Age-adjusted rates account for the age distribution present in your community and presents what the rate would be if your community had a standard age distribution. Crude rates can provide a general comparison between communities and age-adjusted rates can give a fairer comparison between communities with different age structures.

## Strengths

Take a look at the top strengths of your community! Below are unadjusted and age-adjusted health measures that represent your community's strengths. We recommend using continued investment in these areas to maintain them as strengths, as well as building on them to improve in other health domains.

	Crude		Age	-Adjusted	
Health Domain	Statewide Community Rank	Small Community Rank	Health Domain	Statewide Community Rank	Small Community Rank
Dental Visit	27th	5th	Dental Visit	30th	7th
Mammography	58th	8th	Chronic Kidney Disease	36th	8th
All Teeth Lost	90th	16th	Stroke	49th	10th
Physical Health	100th	21st	Annual Checkup	50th	11th
COPD	102nd	21st	Mammography	53rd	15th

## **Opportunities**

Below are health measures that represent potential areas for growth in your community. We recommend increasing investment in these areas to support community health and well-being.

Crude			Age-Adjusted			
Health Domain	Statewide Community Rank	Small Community Rank	Health Domain	Statewide Community Rank	Small Community Rank	
Binge Drinking	734th	110th	High Cholesterol	731st	118th	
Taking BP Medication	727th	107th	Binge Drinking	554th	77th	
Cholesterol Screening	607th	98th	Taking BP Medication	537th	81st	
Depression	537th	88th	Cancer (except skin)	418th	41st	
Sleep <7 hours	405th	74th	Sleep <7 hours	330th	54th	

Please review the rest of the report to learn more about your community and reach out to us with questions about the report or for recommendations to improve the overall health and well-being in Pleasantville.

Sincerely,

Shawn F. Dorius, PhD Iowa State University

Show Di

Public Science Collaborative



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Extension and Outreach
Community and Economic Development

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University's Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit, via an award from Iowa State University's Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

## **How to Use this Report**

The purpose of the Iowa Community Health Snapshot Series is to provide an overview of health in Pleasantville that can be used to help inform health-related interventions and programming. This report contains five sections, including the overall health status of Pleasantville, a review of risky behaviors in the community, and information on various health outcomes, prevention measures, and disability needs. Each section includes an overview of the health domain, a breakdown of its underlying health measures, and data to see how Pleasantville compares to the rest of the state and similarly-sized communities.

With a population of 1,840, Pleasantville's similarly sized communities are defined as small communities. In lowa, small communities have an average population of 1,553, and there are 138 communities that are considered small communities. To see all of the communities in this population group, please see Appendix 3 of this report.

Group	Population Range	Number of Communities
Large	50,000+	11
Mid-Large	10,000-49,999	31
Midsized	2,500-9,999	102
Small	1,000-2,499	138
Very Small	0-999	676
Total		958

#### Using Ames, IA as an Example

The graphic below is an example of the details included for each health measure. The table in the upper right shows your community's crude and age-adjusted rate estimates alongside their averages across all lowa communities and similarly-sized communities. The images below show the distribution of the health measure across communities. The vertical lines correspond with the values in the table to show the estimate for the specific community compared to communities across the state. The solid black line in each plot represents the community rate, with the dashed lines indicating the average rate for all lowa communities and the dotted lines showing the average rate for similarly-sized communities.



The example graphic above displays the poor mental health rate in Ames, lowa. The left plot shows the crude rate of poor mental health in the community. Crude rates are the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Notice how the solid black line is closer to the right of the plot than the dashed and dotted lines; this indicates that Ames has a higher crude rate of poor mental health than most communities in the state. However, the age-adjusted rate plot on the right shows the solid line closer to the peak of the distribution and averages for the state and similarly-sized communities, indicating that when accounting for Ames's unique age distribution, Ames's poor mental health rate is not a significant outlier, and is estimated to be lower than the statewide average. Accounting for crude and age-adjusted rates is critical to help inform health interventions as age-adjusted rates can help contextualize the health measure within the population.

#### **Health Status**

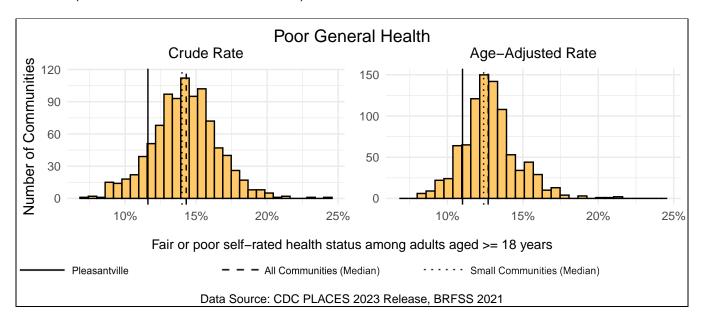
This section reflects measures for overall health, including general, physical, and mental health. These measures are a valuable way to see a simple summary of the health of a country's population. The questions to calculate these measures ask respondents to evaluate their health status. General health is evaluated on a 5-point scale where respondents can report their health status as one of "excellent," "very good," "good," "fair," or "poor," from which the respondents who answer "fair" or "poor" are included in the measure. Physical and mental health are evaluated as the rate of respondents who say they have had 14 or more days in the last 30 days in which their physical or mental health was not good. The URL below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-status/index.html

#### **Poor General Health**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 11.6% for fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged >= 18 years, which ranks 113th out of 958 lowa communities (22nd out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 11.0%, which ranks 126th out of 905 lowa communities (24th out of 138 small communities).

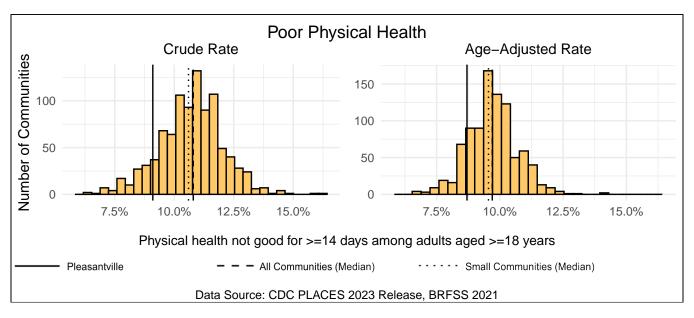
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	11.6%	14.3%	14.0%
Age-Adjusted	11.0%	12.7%	12.4%



#### **Poor Physical Health**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 9.1% for physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 100th out of 958 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 8.7%, which ranks 120th out of 905 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities).

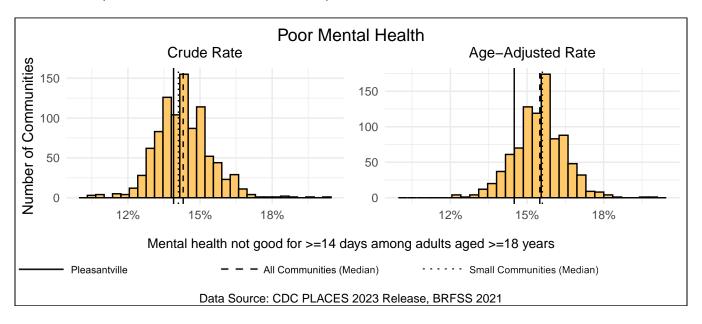
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	9.1%	10.8%	10.6%
Age-Adjusted	8.7%	9.7%	9.6%



#### **Poor Mental Health**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 13.9% for mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 328th out of 958 lowa communities (58th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 14.5%, which ranks 121st out of 905 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities).

Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	13.9%	14.3%	14.1%
Age-Adjusted	14.5%	15.5%	15.6%



## **Health Risk Behaviors**

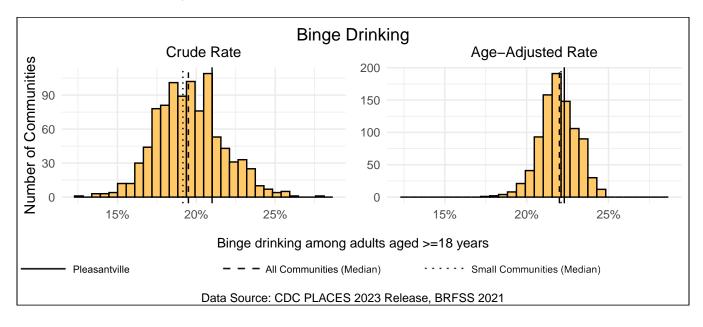
Health risk measures are measures of individual behaviors that can lead to poor health outcomes. These include binge drinking, current smoking, physical inactivity, and getting less than seven hours of nightly sleep. Risk behaviors are the most critical intervention points as they can help save lives and drastically improve health outcomes later in life. Each measure is calculated as the rate of respondents participating in a high level of risk behavior. The exact cutoff points for the behavior depend on the health area. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

#### **Binge Drinking**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 21.0% for binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 734th out of 958 lowa communities (110th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 22.3%, which ranks 554th out of 905 lowa communities (77th out of 138 small communities).

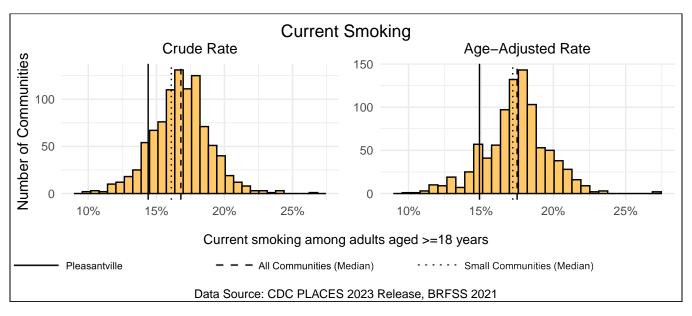
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	21.0%	19.5%	19.1%
Age-Adjusted	22.3%	22.0%	22.1%



#### **Current Smoking**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 14.4% for current smoking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 103rd out of 958 lowa communities (16th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 14.9%, which ranks 106th out of 905 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities).

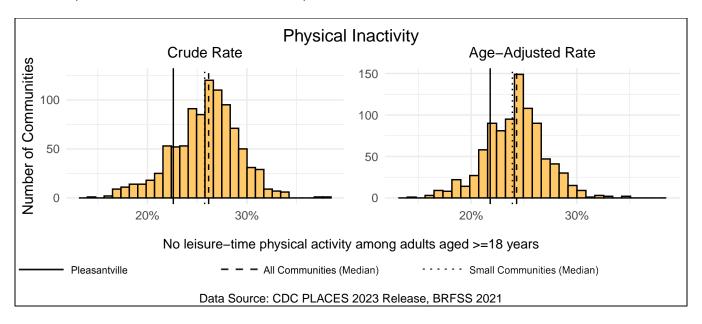
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	14.4%	16.8%	16.1%
Age-Adjusted	14.9%	17.5%	17.2%



#### **Physical Inactivity**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 22.6% for no leisure-time physical activity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 151st out of 958 lowa communities (29th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 21.8%, which ranks 158th out of 905 lowa communities (32nd out of 138 small communities).

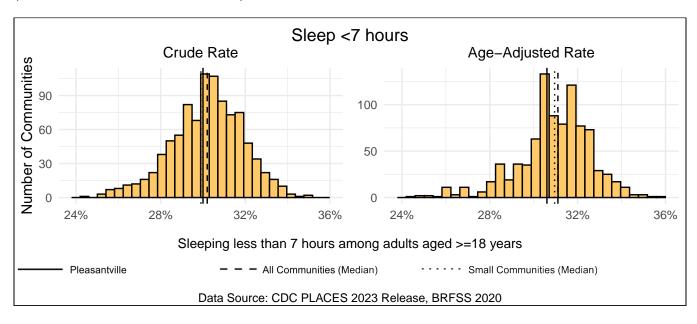
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	22.6%	26.1%	25.8%
Age-Adjusted	21.8%	24.3%	23.9%



## Sleep <7 hours

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 30.0% for sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 405th out of 958 lowa communities (74th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 30.6%, which ranks 330th out of 905 lowa communities (54th out of 138 small communities).

Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	30.0%	30.2%	29.9%
Age-Adjusted	30.6%	31.1%	31.0%



## **Health Outcomes**

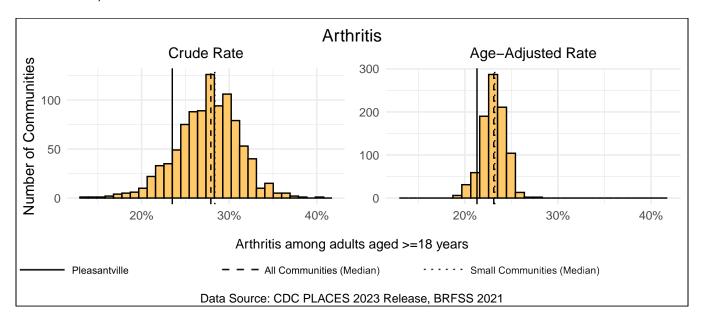
This section includes measures about specific health outcomes such as chronic illness, mental health conditions, and risk factors for future disease. Health outcome measures include but are not limited to arthritis, high blood pressure, cancer, depression, and obesity. Each measure is the percentage of respondents reporting receiving the diagnosis by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-outcomes/index.html

#### **Arthritis**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 23.5% for arthritis among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 117th out of 958 lowa communities (23rd out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 21.3%, which ranks 71st out of 905 lowa communities (14th out of 138 small communities).

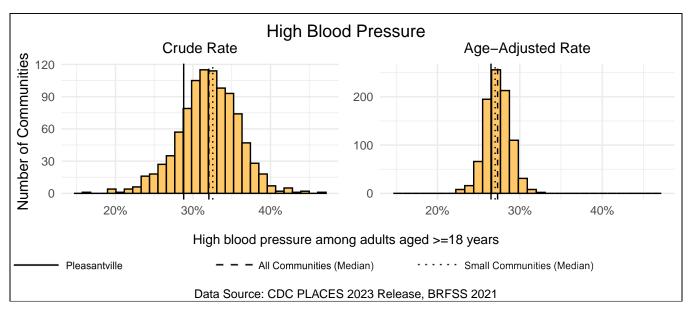
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	23.5%	27.9%	28.4%
Age-Adjusted	21.3%	23.1%	23.2%



#### **High Blood Pressure**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 28.8% for high blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 170th out of 958 lowa communities (27th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 26.5%, which ranks 262nd out of 905 lowa communities (42nd out of 138 small communities).

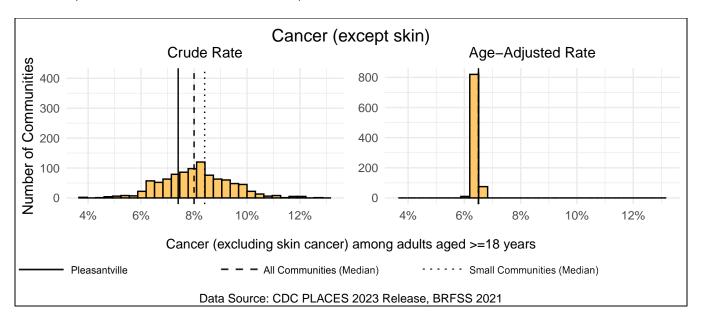
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	28.8%	32.0%	32.5%
Age-Adjusted	26.5%	27.3%	27.0%



#### Cancer (except skin)

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 7.4% for cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 276th out of 958 lowa communities (28th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 6.5%, which ranks 418th out of 905 lowa communities (41st out of 138 small communities).

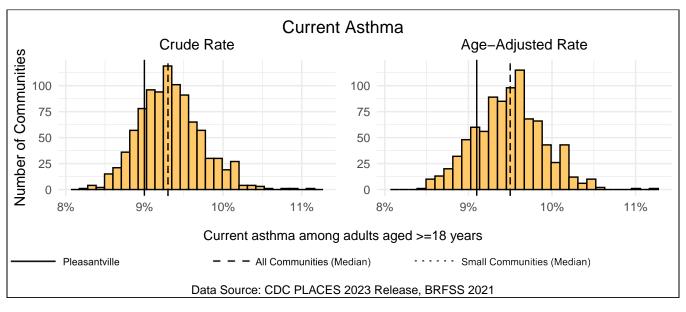
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	7.4%	8.0%	8.4%
Age-Adjusted	6.5%	6.5%	6.5%



#### **Current Asthma**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 9.0% for current asthma among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 137th out of 958 lowa communities (24th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 9.1%, which ranks 125th out of 905 lowa communities (17th out of 138 small communities).

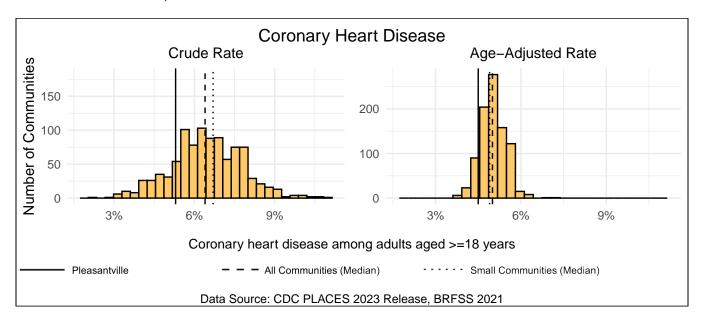
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	9.0%	9.3%	9.3%
Age-Adjusted	9.1%	9.5%	9.5%



#### **Coronary Heart Disease**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 5.3% for coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 156th out of 958 lowa communities (25th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 4.5%, which ranks 78th out of 905 lowa communities (14th out of 138 small communities).

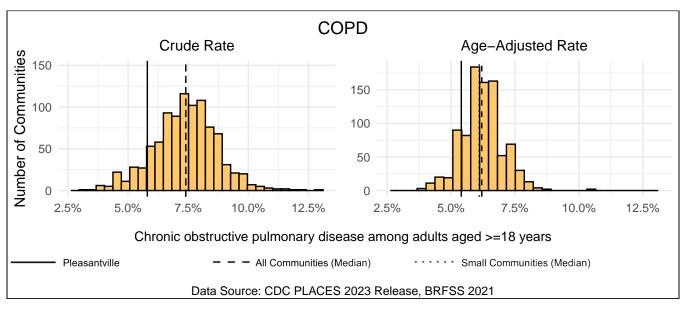
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	5.3%	6.4%	6.7%
Age-Adjusted	4.5%	5.0%	4.9%



#### COPD

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 5.8% for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 102nd out of 958 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 5.4%, which ranks 120th out of 905 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities).

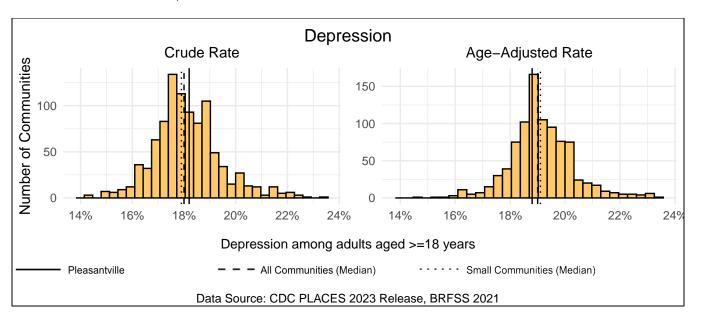
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	5.8%	7.4%	7.4%
Age-Adjusted	5.4%	6.2%	6.1%



#### **Depression**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 18.2% for depression among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 537th out of 958 lowa communities (88th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 18.8%, which ranks 330th out of 905 lowa communities (47th out of 138 small communities).

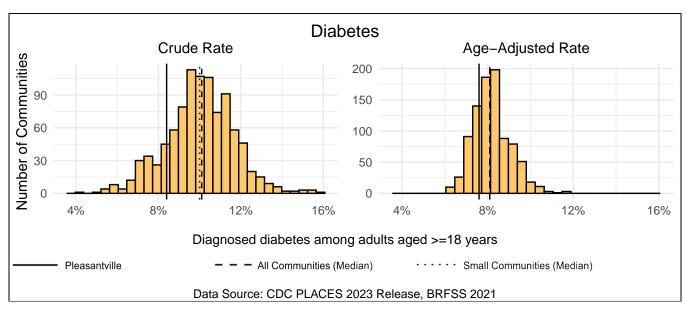
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	18.2%	18.0%	17.9%
Age-Adjusted	18.8%	19.0%	19.1%



#### **Diabetes**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 8.4% for diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 140th out of 958 lowa communities (27th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 7.6%, which ranks 190th out of 905 lowa communities (38th out of 138 small communities).

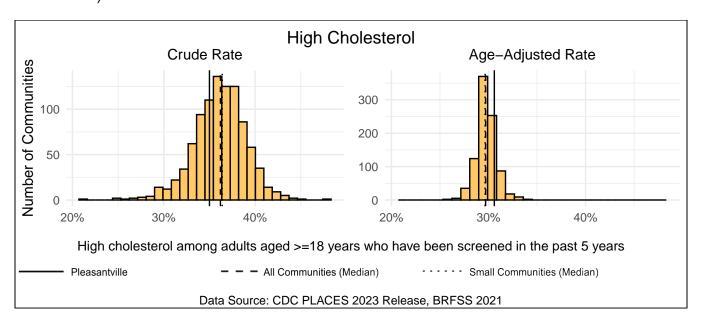
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	8.4%	10.1%	10.0%
Age-Adjusted	7.6%	8.1%	8.1%



#### **High Cholesterol**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 35.0% for high cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years, which ranks 296th out of 958 lowa communities (41st out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 30.6%, which ranks 731st out of 905 lowa communities (118th out of 138 small communities).

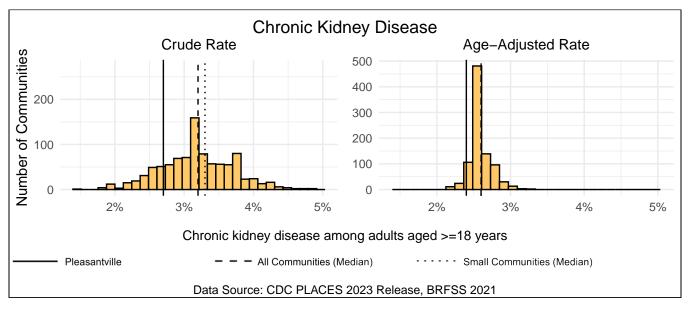
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	35.0%	36.2%	36.4%
Age-Adjusted	30.6%	29.7%	29.6%



#### **Chronic Kidney Disease**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 2.7% for chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 135th out of 958 lowa communities (20th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 2.4%, which ranks 36th out of 905 lowa communities (8th out of 138 small communities).

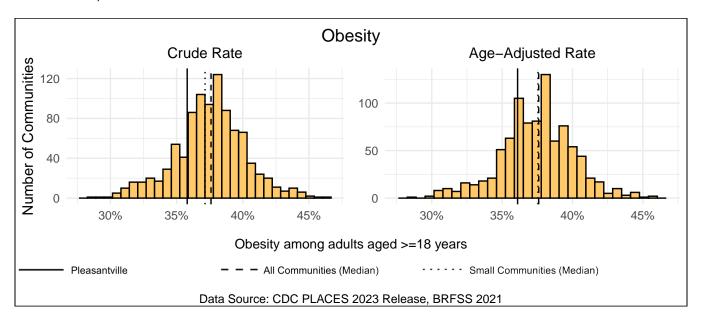
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	2.7%	3.2%	3.3%
Age-Adjusted	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%



#### Obesity

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 35.8% for obesity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 201st out of 958 lowa communities (39th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 36.1%, which ranks 232nd out of 905 lowa communities (38th out of 138 small communities).

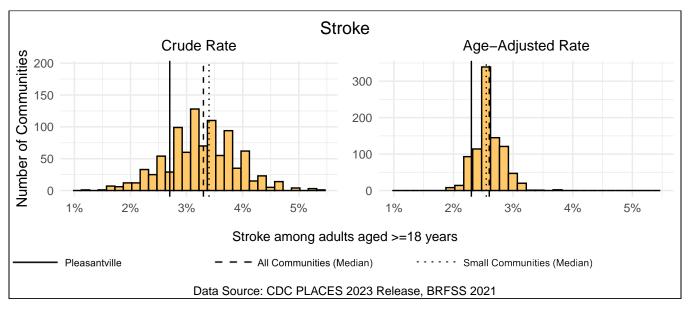
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	35.8%	37.6%	37.2%
Age-Adjusted	36.1%	37.6%	37.5%



#### Stroke

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 2.7% for stroke among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 152nd out of 958 lowa communities (23rd out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 2.3%, which ranks 49th out of 905 lowa communities (10th out of 138 small communities).

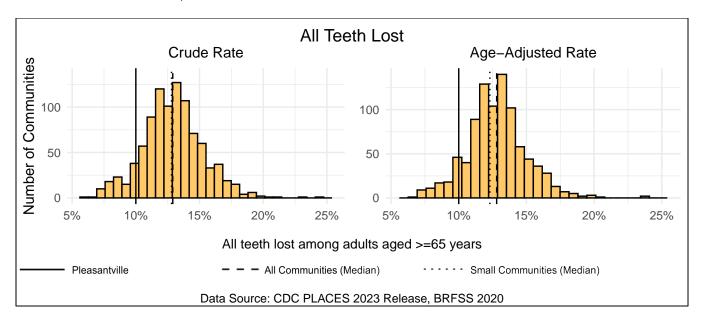
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	2.7%	3.3%	3.4%
Age-Adjusted	2.3%	2.6%	2.5%



#### **All Teeth Lost**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 10.0% for all teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years, which ranks 90th out of 958 lowa communities (16th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 10.0%, which ranks 79th out of 905 lowa communities (16th out of 138 small communities).

Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	10.0%	12.9%	12.8%
Age-Adjusted	10.0%	12.8%	12.3%



## **Prevention**

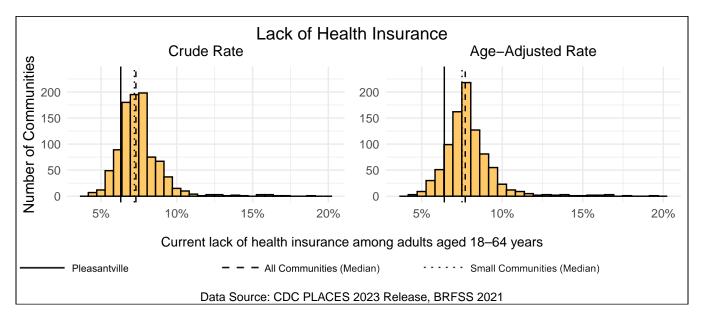
Preventive measures are another practical intervention point for public health professionals as they allow for the early detection of health conditions and improve overall treatment efficacy. This section includes a review of your community's prevention measures, including preventive screenings and doctor visits. Besides the measure for lack of health insurance, all measures in this section are positive, where a higher rate is a strength for your community. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/prevention/index.html

#### **Lack of Health Insurance**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 6.3% for current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18–64 years, which ranks 133rd out of 958 lowa communities (23rd out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 6.4%, which ranks 94th out of 905 lowa communities (18th out of 138 small communities).

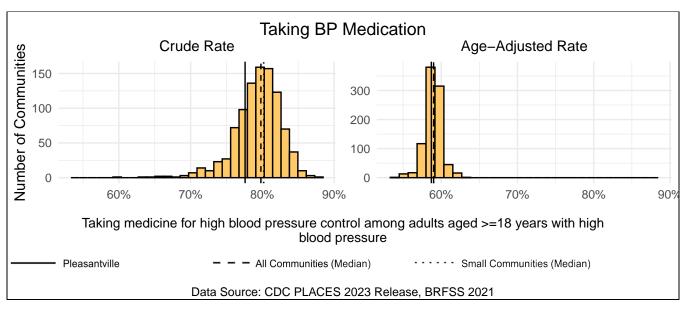
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	6.3%	7.3%	7.2%
Age-Adjusted	6.4%	7.7%	7.5%



### **Taking BP Medication**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 77.6% for taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure, which ranks 727th out of 958 lowa communities (107th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 58.7%, which ranks 537th out of 905 lowa communities (81st out of 138 small communities).

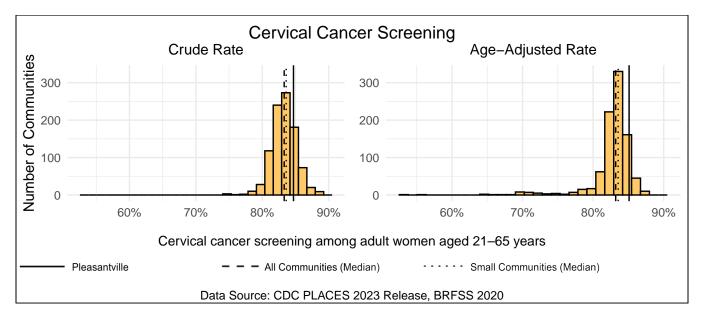
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	77.6%	79.8%	80.2%
Age-Adjusted	58.7%	59.0%	59.0%



#### **Cervical Cancer Screening**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 84.7% for cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21–65 years, which ranks 180th out of 958 lowa communities (32nd out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 85.1%, which ranks 79th out of 905 lowa communities (15th out of 138 small communities).

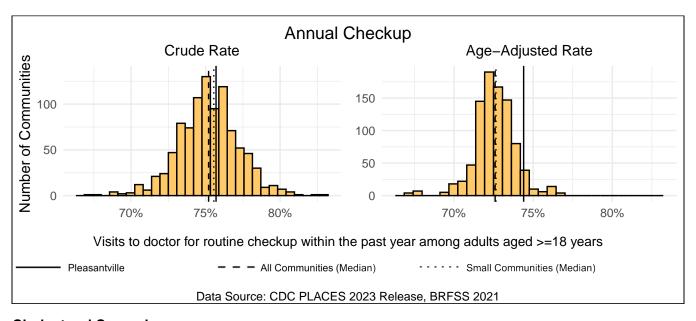
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	84.7%	83.3%	83.6%
Age-Adjusted	85.1%	83.2%	83.5%



#### **Annual Checkup**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 75.7% for visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 373rd out of 958 lowa communities (66th out of 138 small communities). The ageadjusted rate for Pleasantville is 74.4%, which ranks 50th out of 905 lowa communities (11th out of 138 small communities).

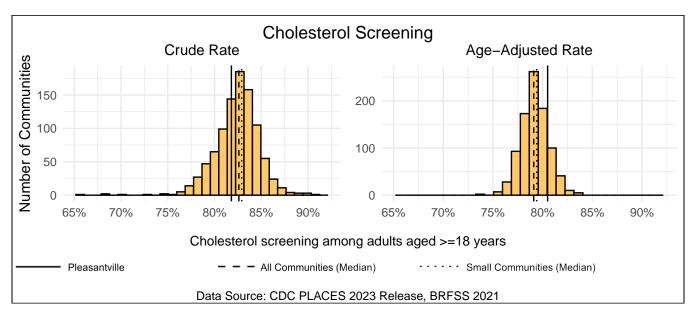
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	75.7%	75.2%	75.5%
Age-Adjusted	74.4%	72.6%	72.6%



## **Cholesterol Screening**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 81.8% for cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 607th out of 958 lowa communities (98th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 80.5%, which ranks 139th out of 905 lowa communities (26th out of 138 small communities).

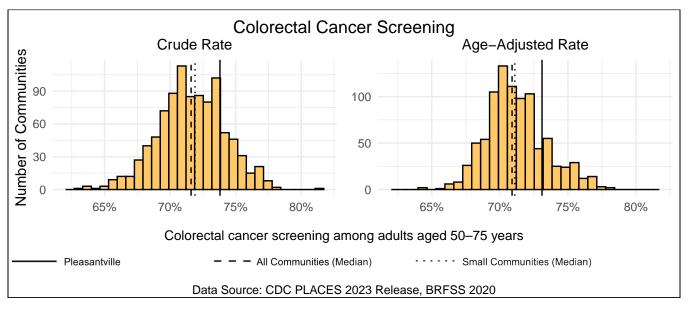
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	81.8%	82.6%	82.9%
Age-Adjusted	80.5%	79.1%	79.4%



#### **Colorectal Cancer Screening**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 73.8% for colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50–75 years, which ranks 177th out of 958 lowa communities (29th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 73.1%, which ranks 165th out of 905 lowa communities (30th out of 138 small communities).

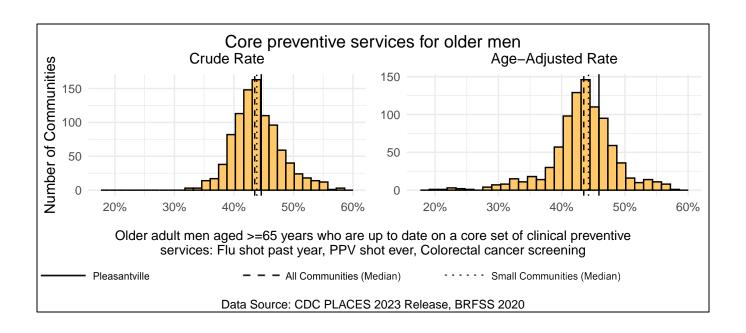
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	73.8%	71.6%	71.9%
Age-Adjusted	73.1%	70.9%	71.1%



#### Core preventive services for older men

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 44.6% for older adult men aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, which ranks 359th out of 958 lowa communities (58th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 45.9%, which ranks 251st out of 905 lowa communities (48th out of 138 small communities).

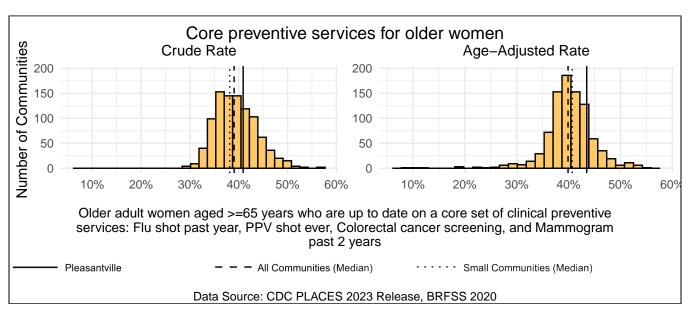
Pleasantville	All	Small
i leasailtviile	Comm.	Comm.
44.6%	43.5%	43.8%
45.9%	43.5%	44.2%
		Pleasantville Comm.  44.6% 43.5%



#### Core preventive services for older women

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 40.9% for older adult women aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, and mammogram past 2 years, which ranks 317th out of 958 lowa communities (44th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 43.5%, which ranks 172nd out of 905 lowa communities (38th out of 138 small communities).

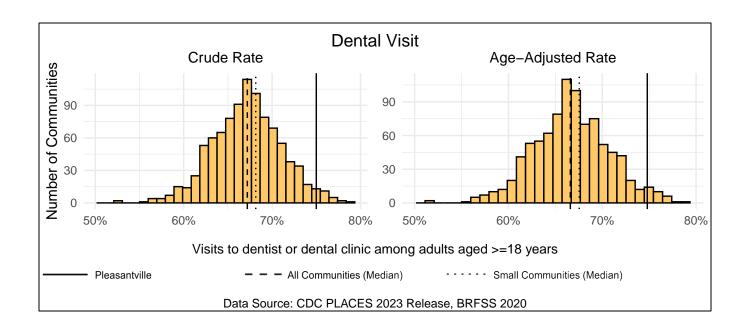
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	40.9%	39.0%	38.2%
Age-Adjusted	43.5%	39.9%	40.7%



#### **Dental Visit**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 75.0% for visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 27th out of 958 lowa communities (5th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 74.8%, which ranks 30th out of 905 lowa communities (7th out of 138 small communities).

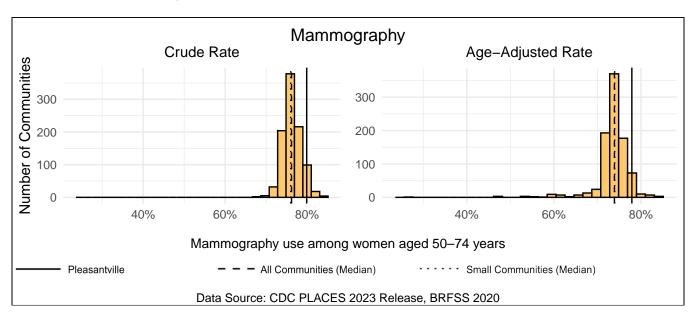
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	75.0%	67.2%	68.2%
Age-Adjusted	74.8%	66.6%	67.5%



## **Mammography**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 79.9% for mammography use among women aged 50–74 years, which ranks 58th out of 958 lowa communities (8th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 77.9%, which ranks 53rd out of 905 lowa communities (15th out of 138 small communities).

Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	79.9%	76.2%	76.0%
Age-Adjusted	77.9%	73.9%	74.0%



## **Disability**

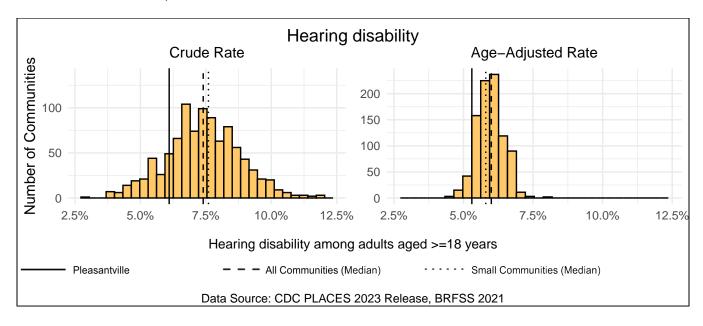
This section includes measures of physical and cognitive disabilities. Respondents were asked to report on six disabilities: hearing, vision, cognition, mobility, self-care, and independent living. The final measure reports the rate of respondents that answered yes to any of the previous six disabilities. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

## **Hearing disability**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 6.1% for hearing disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 160th out of 958 lowa communities (25th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 5.3%, which ranks 61st out of 905 lowa communities (11th out of 138 small communities).

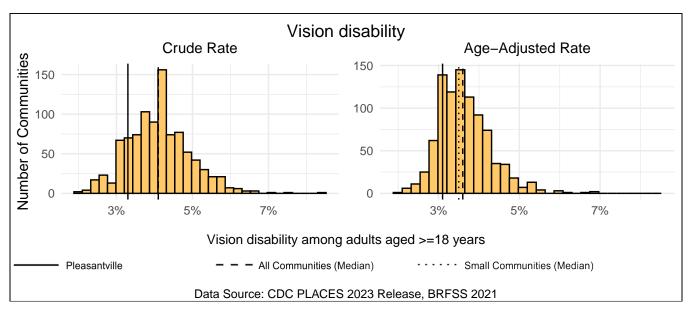
Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
6.1%	7.4%	7.6%
5.3%	6.0%	5.8%
	6.1%	Pleasantville Comm.  6.1% 7.4%



#### Vision disability

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 3.3% for vision disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 127th out of 958 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 3.1%, which ranks 135th out of 905 lowa communities (22nd out of 138 small communities).

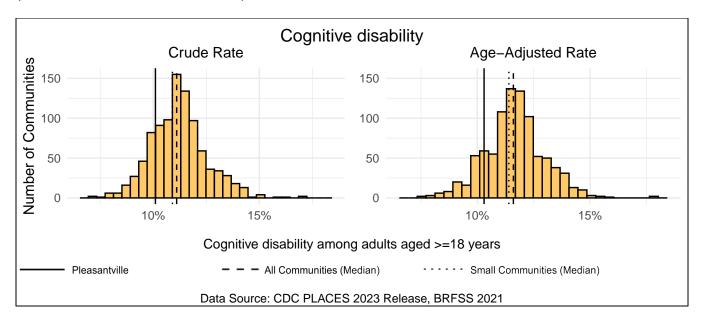
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	3.3%	4.1%	4.1%
Age-Adjusted	3.1%	3.6%	3.5%



#### Cognitive disability

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 10.1% for cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 162nd out of 958 lowa communities (28th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 10.3%, which ranks 124th out of 905 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities).

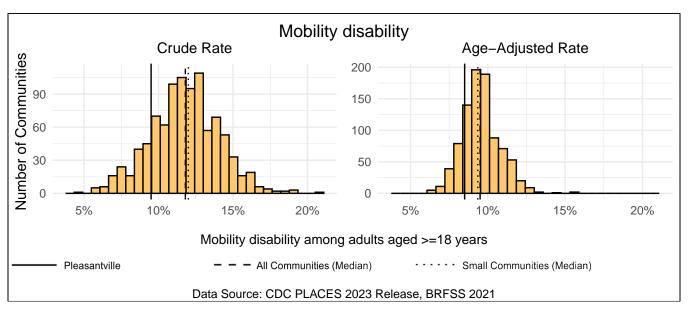
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	10.1%	11.1%	10.9%
Age-Adjusted	10.3%	11.6%	11.4%



#### **Mobility disability**

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 9.5% for mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 147th out of 958 lowa communities (23rd out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 8.5%, which ranks 159th out of 905 lowa communities (28th out of 138 small communities).

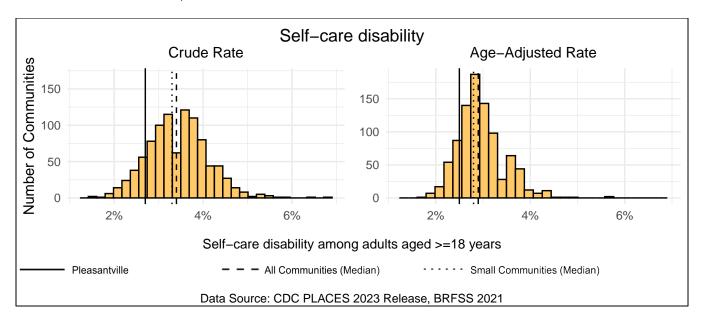
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	9.5%	11.8%	12.0%
Age-Adjusted	8.5%	9.5%	9.4%



#### Self-care disability

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 2.7% for self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 114th out of 958 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 2.5%, which ranks 123rd out of 905 lowa communities (22nd out of 138 small communities).

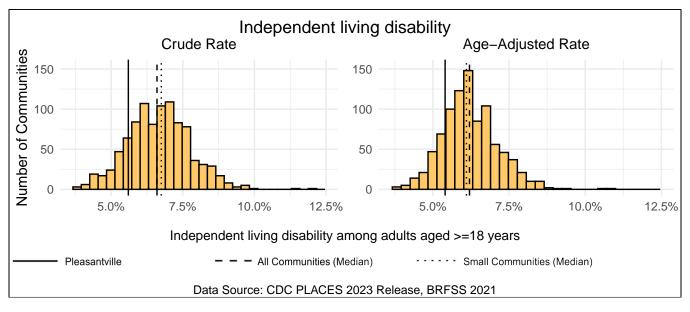
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	2.7%	3.4%	3.3%
Age-Adjusted	2.5%	2.9%	2.8%



#### Independent living disability

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 5.6% for independent living disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 141st out of 958 lowa communities (23rd out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 5.4%, which ranks 133rd out of 905 lowa communities (21st out of 138 small communities).

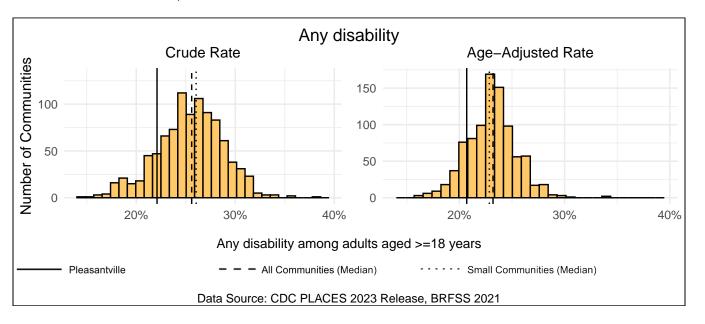
Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	5.6%	6.6%	6.8%
Age-Adjusted	5.4%	6.2%	6.1%



#### Any disability

Pleasantville has a crude rate of 22.1% for any disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 141st out of 958 lowa communities (25th out of 138 small communities). The age-adjusted rate for Pleasantville is 20.7%, which ranks 127th out of 905 lowa communities (27th out of 138 small communities).

Measure Type	Pleasantville	All Comm.	Small Comm.
Crude	22.1%	25.6%	26.0%
Age-Adjusted	20.7%	23.2%	22.8%



## **Appendix 1: CDC PLACES Data**

This report uses a novel dataset from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) called PLACES: Local Data for Better Health. The PLACES dataset uses small area estimation methods to provide estimates of health measures for counties, places, census tracts, and zip code tabulation areas. The estimates are created with a multilevel statistical modeling framework that utilizes CDC's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), Census population counts, and American Community Survey demographic and socioeconomic data.

Relevant links for CDC PLACES can be found below:

- PLACES Homepage
- Measure Definitions
- Methodology



# **Appendix 2: Pleasantville PLACES Data**

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Health Status	General Health	113	11.6% (9.3% - 14.0%)	126	11.0% (8.8% - 13.4%)
Health Status	Physical Health	100	9.1% (7.5% - 10.8%)	120	8.7% (7.2% - 10.2%)
Health Status	Mental Health	328	13.9% (11.8% - 16.2%)	121	14.5% (12.2% - 16.8%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Current Smoking	103	14.4% (10.9% - 18.1%)	106	14.9% (10.9% - 19.1%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Sleep <7 hours	405	30.0% (28.3% - 31.8%)	330	30.6% (28.7% - 32.4%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Physical Inactivity	151	22.6% (17.9% - 27.9%)	158	21.8% (17.3% - 26.7%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Binge Drinking	734	21.0% (17.4% - 24.5%)	554	22.3% (18.6% - 26.1%)
Health Outcomes	Obesity	201	35.8% (28.6% - 42.5%)	232	36.1% (29.1% - 43.0%)
Health Outcomes	COPD	102	5.8% (4.6% - 7.1%)	120	5.4% (4.3% - 6.5%)
Health Outcomes	Current Asthma	137	9.0% (7.8% - 10.2%)	125	9.1% (7.9% - 10.3%)
Health Outcomes	Cancer (except skin)	276	7.4% (6.6% - 8.2%)	418	6.5% (5.8% - 7.2%)
Health Outcomes	Diabetes	140	8.4% (6.9% - 9.9%)	190	7.6% (6.3% - 9.0%)
Health Outcomes	High Blood Pressure	170	28.8% (24.7% - 32.4%)	262	26.5% (22.7% - 30.1%)
Health Outcomes	All Teeth Lost	90	10.0% (5.6% - 15.6%)	79	10.0% (5.7% - 15.5%)
Health Outcomes	Coronary Heart Disease	156	5.3% (4.5% - 6.1%)	78	4.5% (3.9% - 5.2%)
Health Outcomes	Arthritis	117	23.5% (19.6% - 26.9%)	71	21.3% (17.8% - 24.7%)
Health Outcomes	High Cholesterol	296	35.0% (30.4% - 39.4%)	731	30.6% (26.0% - 34.9%)
Health Outcomes	Stroke	152	2.7% (2.3% - 3.1%)	49	2.3% (2.0% - 2.7%)
Health Outcomes	Chronic Kidney Disease	135	2.7% (2.4% - 3.1%)	36	2.4% (2.2% - 2.7%)
Health Outcomes	Depression	537	18.2% (14.9% - 21.6%)	330	18.8% (15.2% - 22.2%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older men	359	44.6% (35.2% - 54.1%)	251	45.9% (37.0% - 54.8%)
Prevention	Health Insurance	133	6.3% (4.7% - 8.4%)	94	6.4% (4.6% - 8.8%)
Prevention	Mammography	58	79.9% (75.7% - 83.4%)	53	77.9% (73.8% - 81.9%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older women	317	40.9% (32.8% - 49.1%)	172	43.5% (35.6% - 51.5%)
Prevention	Colorectal Cancer Screening	177	73.8% (70.4% - 77.1%)	165	73.1% (69.6% - 76.6%)

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Prevention	Dental Visit	27	75.0% (71.3% - 78.4%)	30	74.8% (70.9% - 78.4%)
Prevention	Cervical Cancer Screening	180	84.7% (81.8% - 87.4%)	79	85.1% (82.3% - 87.7%)
Prevention	Cholesterol Screening	607	81.8% (78.4% - 84.8%)	139	80.5% (76.9% - 83.7%)
Prevention	Taking BP Medication	727	77.6% (74.3% - 80.7%)	537	58.7% (53.4% - 63.4%)
Prevention	Annual Checkup	373	75.7% (70.8% - 79.8%)	50	74.4% (69.4% - 78.8%)
Disability	Hearing Disability	160	6.1% (5.2% - 7.0%)	61	5.3% (4.6% - 6.1%)
Disability	Mobility Disability	147	9.5% (7.7% - 11.6%)	159	8.5% (6.8% - 10.1%)
Disability	Cognitive Disability	162	10.1% (8.2% - 12.2%)	124	10.3% (8.3% - 12.5%)
Disability	Independent Living Disability	141	5.6% (4.6% - 6.7%)	133	5.4% (4.4% - 6.5%)
Disability	Self-care Disability	114	2.7% (2.2% - 3.3%)	123	2.5% (2.1% - 3.0%)
Disability	Any Disability	141	22.1% (18.1% - 25.8%)	127	20.7% (17.1% - 24.6%)
Disability	Vision Disability	127	3.3% (2.7% - 4.0%)	135	3.1% (2.6% - 3.7%)

The 95% confidence interval shown in parentheses represents the range of 95% of CDC area estimates under different model assumptions using Monte Carlo simulations.

# Appendix 3: Small Communities (1,000-2,499)

Pleasantville falls into the group of small communities, which have a population of 1,000-2,499. In this data, 138 communities have a population in this range. The table below lists all communities in that group, sorted by the population estimate in the CDC PLACES dataset.

Community	Population	Community	Population	Community	Population
New London	2,471	Monroe	1,889	Pocahontas	1,614
West Union	2,468	Ogden	1,878	Guthrie Center	1,605
Belle Plaine	2,421	Lisbon	1,874	Brooklyn	1,600
Rockwell City	2,389	Blue Grass	1,873	Corning	1,592
La Porte City	2,347	Wapello	1,861	Akron	1,580
Hull	2,340	Walcott	1,854	Monona	1,571
Cascade	2,312	Peosta	1,852	Urbana	1,565
Atkins	2,296	Pleasantville	1,840	Holstein	1,560
Lamoni	2,284	Mount Ayr	1,838	Slater	1,546
Mediapolis	2,214	Sigourney	1,835	Dysart	1,542
Alta	2,207	Farley	1,833	Shell Rock	1,542
Colfax	2,186	Sac City	1,825	Hartley	1,536
Sumner	2,145	Reinbeck	1,784	Sanborn	1,536
Northwood	2,142	Greenfield	1,778	Fairbank	1,490
Bellevue	2,132	Dallas Center	1,770	Panora	1,490
Remsen	2,095	Prairie City	1,762	Lenox	1,488
Audubon	2,089	Lake City	1,745	Wellman	1,474
Toledo	2,047	Parkersburg	1,738	Roland	1,472
Ely	2,045	Stuart	1,726	Nashua	1,472
Columbus Junction	2,029	Manson	1,718	Van Meter	1,468
Epworth	1,982	Leon	1,707	Nora Springs	1,464
Ida Grove	1,969	Ackley	1,699	Manning	1,444
Lake Mills	1,965	Corydon	1,688	Traer	1,441
Granger	1,950	Oakland	1,678	Logan	1,437
Denver	1,921	Guttenberg	1,667	Walford	1,434
Britt	1,921	State Center	1,654	Strawberry Point	1,427
Durant	1,902	Moville	1,640	Dunlap	1,418

Community	Population	Community	Population	Community	Population
Bedford	1,416	Fayette	1,179	Graettinger	1,010
Manly	1,415	Central City	1,166	Preston	1,005
Kingsley	1,382	Palo	1,162	Rockwell	1,004
Avoca	1,375	Springville	1,160		
Earlham	1,367	George	1,149		
University Heights	1,353	Wayland	1,148		
Montezuma	1,335	St. Ansgar	1,140		
Elkader	1,326	Clarence	1,136		
Coon Rapids	1,324	Fredericksburg	1,133		
Clarksville	1,311	Fruitland	1,127		
Woodbine	1,286	Swisher	1,126		
Jewell Junction	1,284	Neola	1,125		
Alton	1,283	Afton	1,105		
Melcher-Dallas	1,278	Riverside	1,090		
Greene	1,267	Hamburg	1,087		
Malvern	1,264	Newhall	1,076		
Lone Tree	1,261	Treynor	1,071		
Dike	1,240	Villisca	1,071		
Conrad	1,234	Janesville	1,063		
Lake Park	1,223	Winfield	1,063		
Laurens	1,223	Griswold	1,056		
Sheffield	1,209	Lansing	1,053		
Tripoli	1,207	Sloan	1,051		
Marcus	1,200	Baxter	1,036		
Eddyville	1,187	Winthrop	1,035		
Gilbert	1,185	Sully	1,022		
New Sharon	1,183	Lawton	1,021		