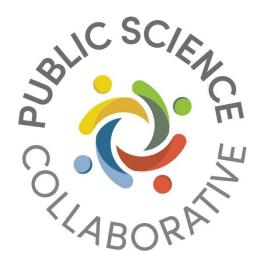


# **Iowa Community Health Snapshot Series**

275 community reports prepared for the Iowa State University Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit



# May 2024

# By Matthew Voss & Shawn Dorius

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University's Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit via an award from Iowa State University's Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

# **Iowa Community Health Snapshot Series**

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# **Health in Park View: Overview**

Dear Community Members & Stakeholders of Park View,

We are pleased to share the Iowa Community Health Snapshot series, a set of reports designed in partnership with Iowa State University's Community Economic Development to assess the overall landscape of health and well-being across Iowa. The following pages include the health snapshot for your community. The snapshot can be used to see how Park View ranks across various health measures compared to the rest of the state and similarly-sized communities. This comparison allows us to identify Park View's strengths and opportunities for growth by leveraging the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention PLACES dataset.

The report includes 37 health measures organized topically by general health status, risky behavior, health outcomes, prevention, and disability. We provide a general overview of each health topic, followed by a description of each health measure. Health measure descriptions include crude and age-adjusted rates and a ranking that tells you how your community ranks compared to all lowa communities and communities of similar size to Park View. Crude rates tell you the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Age-adjusted rates account for the age distribution present in your community and presents what the rate would be if your community had a standard age distribution. Crude rates can provide a general comparison between communities and age-adjusted rates can give a fairer comparison between communities with different age structures.

# **Strengths**

Take a look at the top strengths of your community! Below are unadjusted and age-adjusted health measures that represent your community's strengths. We recommend using continued investment in these areas to maintain them as strengths, as well as building on them to improve in other health domains.

	Crude		Age-Adjusted			
Health Domain	Statewide Community Rank	Midsized Community Rank	Health Domain	Statewide Community Rank	Midsized Community Rank	
Mammography	4th	2nd	Mammography	5th	2nd	
Chronic Kidney Disease	6th	2nd	Coronary Heart Disease	30th	8th	
Cancer (except skin)	8th	1st	Core preventive services for older women	35th	9th	
Hearing Disability	9th	3rd	Chronic Kidney Disease	36th	9th	
Coronary Heart Disease	9th	3rd	Physical Health	44th	12th	

# **Opportunities**

Below are health measures that represent potential areas for growth in your community. We recommend increasing investment in these areas to support community health and well-being.

	Crude		Age-Adjusted			
Health Domain	Statewide Community Rank	Midsized Community Rank	Health Domain	Statewide Community Rank	Midsized Community Rank	
Taking BP Medication	942nd	99th	Core preventive services for older men	682nd	72nd	
Binge Drinking	941st	98th	Binge Drinking	609th	72nd	
Annual Checkup	914th	97th	Taking BP Medication	579th	70th	
Core preventive services for older men	886th	90th	Sleep <7 hours	490th	61st	
Sleep <7 hours	848th	89th	High Blood Pressure	342nd	40th	

Please review the rest of the report to learn more about your community and reach out to us with questions about the report or for recommendations to improve the overall health and well-being in Park View.

Sincerely,

Show

Shawn F. Dorius, PhD lowa State University

Public Science Collaborative



IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY
Extension and Outreach
Community and Economic Development

This project was supported by funding from Iowa State University's Extension and Outreach Community and Economic Development Unit, via an award from Iowa State University's Presidential Strategic Initiative Plan 2022-2031.

# **How to Use this Report**

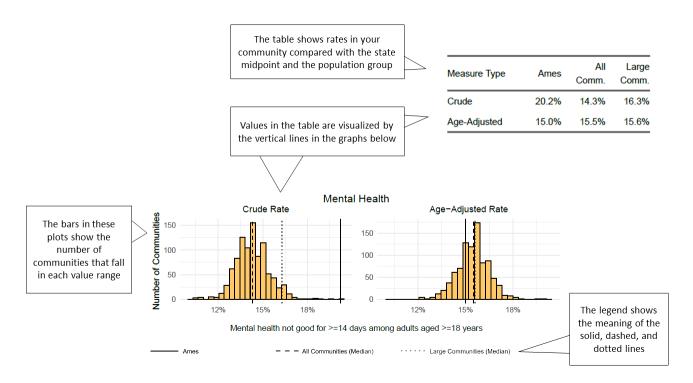
The purpose of the Iowa Community Health Snapshot Series is to provide an overview of health in Park View that can be used to help inform health-related interventions and programming. This report contains five sections, including the overall health status of Park View, a review of risky behaviors in the community, and information on various health outcomes, prevention measures, and disability needs. Each section includes an overview of the health domain, a breakdown of its underlying health measures, and data to see how Park View compares to the rest of the state and similarly-sized communities.

With a population of 2,835, Park View's similarly sized communities are defined as midsized communities. In lowa, midsized communities have an average population of 4,787, and there are 102 communities that are considered midsized communities. To see all of the communities in this population group, please see Appendix 3 of this report.

Group	Population Range	Number of Communities
Large	50,000+	11
Mid-Large	10,000-49,999	31
Midsized	2,500-9,999	102
Small	1,000-2,499	138
Very Small	0-999	676
Total		958

#### Using Ames, IA as an Example

The graphic below is an example of the details included for each health measure. The table in the upper right shows your community's crude and age-adjusted rate estimates alongside their averages across all lowa communities and similarly-sized communities. The images below show the distribution of the health measure across communities. The vertical lines correspond with the values in the table to show the estimate for the specific community compared to communities across the state. The solid black line in each plot represents the community rate, with the dashed lines indicating the average rate for all lowa communities and the dotted lines showing the average rate for similarly-sized communities.



The example graphic above displays the poor mental health rate in Ames, lowa. The left plot shows the crude rate of poor mental health in the community. Crude rates are the raw, un-adjusted percent of the population experiencing the health measure. Notice how the solid black line is closer to the right of the plot than the dashed and dotted lines; this indicates that Ames has a higher crude rate of poor mental health than most communities in the state. However, the age-adjusted rate plot on the right shows the solid line closer to the peak of the distribution and averages for the state and similarly-sized communities, indicating that when accounting for Ames's unique age distribution, Ames's poor mental health rate is not a significant outlier, and is estimated to be lower than the statewide average. Accounting for crude and age-adjusted rates is critical to help inform health interventions as age-adjusted rates can help contextualize the health measure within the population.

## **Health Status**

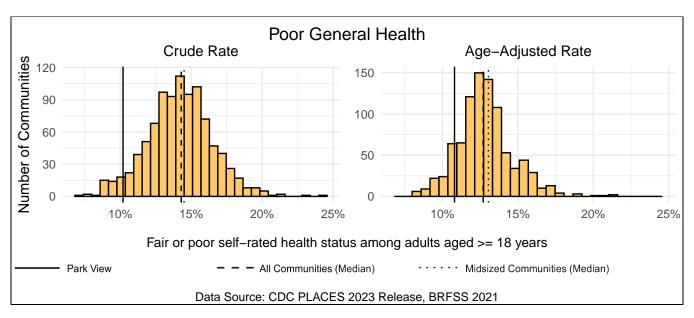
This section reflects measures for overall health, including general, physical, and mental health. These measures are a valuable way to see a simple summary of the health of a country's population. The questions to calculate these measures ask respondents to evaluate their health status. General health is evaluated on a 5-point scale where respondents can report their health status as one of "excellent," "very good," "good," "fair," or "poor," from which the respondents who answer "fair" or "poor" are included in the measure. Physical and mental health are evaluated as the rate of respondents who say they have had 14 or more days in the last 30 days in which their physical or mental health was not good. The URL below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-status/index.html

#### **Poor General Health**

Park View has a crude rate of 10.2% for fair or poor self-rated health status among adults aged >= 18 years, which ranks 45th out of 958 lowa communities (12th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 10.8%, which ranks 103rd out of 905 lowa communities (20th out of 102 midsized communities).

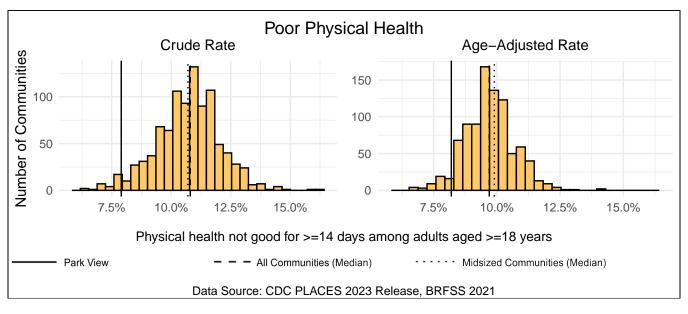
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	10.2%	14.3%	14.5%
Age-Adjusted	10.8%	12.7%	13.0%



#### **Poor Physical Health**

Park View has a crude rate of 7.9% for physical health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 29th out of 958 lowa communities (10th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 8.2%, which ranks 44th out of 905 lowa communities (12th out of 102 midsized communities).

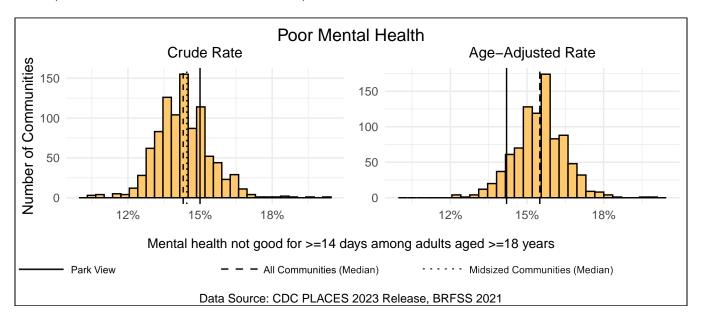
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	7.9%	10.8%	10.7%
Age-Adjusted	8.2%	9.7%	9.9%



#### **Poor Mental Health**

Park View has a crude rate of 15.0% for mental health not good for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 705th out of 958 lowa communities (68th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 14.2%, which ranks 79th out of 905 lowa communities (15th out of 102 midsized communities).

Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	15.0%	14.3%	14.4%
Age-Adjusted	14.2%	15.5%	15.5%



# **Health Risk Behaviors**

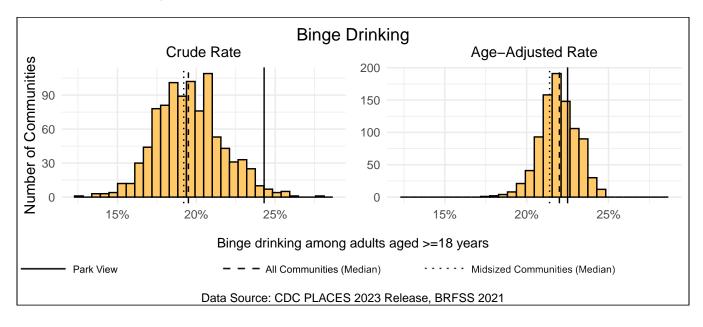
Health risk measures are measures of individual behaviors that can lead to poor health outcomes. These include binge drinking, current smoking, physical inactivity, and getting less than seven hours of nightly sleep. Risk behaviors are the most critical intervention points as they can help save lives and drastically improve health outcomes later in life. Each measure is calculated as the rate of respondents participating in a high level of risk behavior. The exact cutoff points for the behavior depend on the health area. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

## **Binge Drinking**

Park View has a crude rate of 24.3% for binge drinking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 941st out of 958 lowa communities (98th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 22.5%, which ranks 609th out of 905 lowa communities (72nd out of 102 midsized communities).

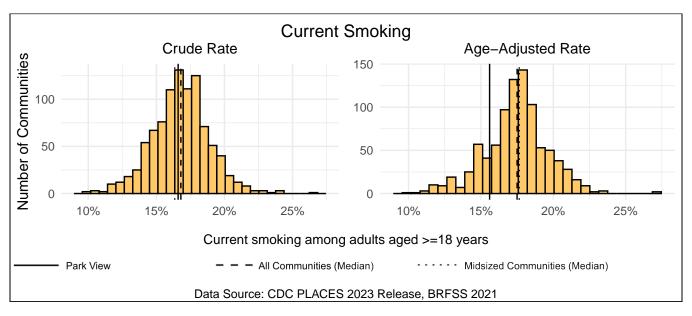
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	24.3%	19.5%	19.2%
Age-Adjusted	22.5%	22.0%	21.4%



#### **Current Smoking**

Park View has a crude rate of 16.6% for current smoking among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 430th out of 958 lowa communities (57th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 15.6%, which ranks 161st out of 905 lowa communities (28th out of 102 midsized communities).

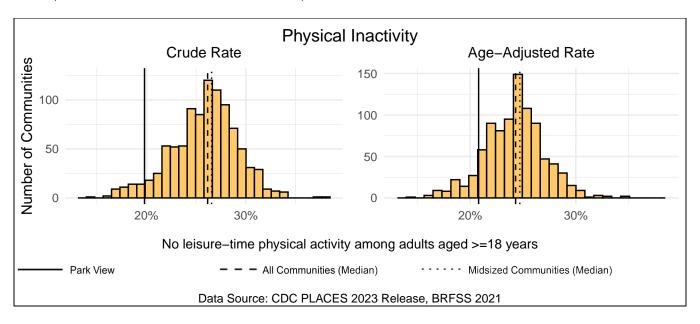
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	16.6%	16.8%	16.4%
Age-Adjusted	15.6%	17.5%	17.6%



#### **Physical Inactivity**

Park View has a crude rate of 19.8% for no leisure-time physical activity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 51st out of 958 lowa communities (11th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 20.8%, which ranks 85th out of 905 lowa communities (19th out of 102 midsized communities).

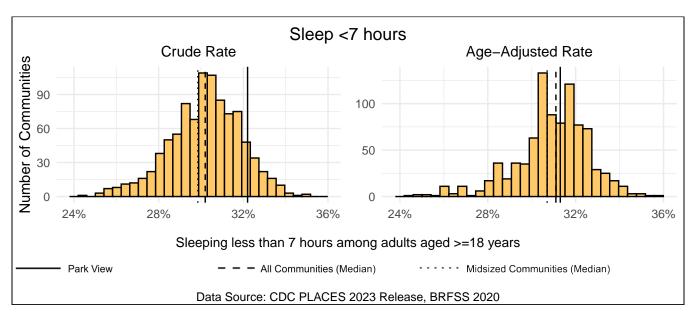
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	19.8%	26.1%	26.6%
Age-Adjusted	20.8%	24.3%	24.7%



## Sleep <7 hours

Park View has a crude rate of 32.2% for sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 848th out of 958 lowa communities (89th out of 102 mid-sized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 31.3%, which ranks 490th out of 905 lowa communities (61st out of 102 midsized communities).

Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	32.2%	30.2%	29.8%
Age-Adjusted	31.3%	31.1%	30.7%



# **Health Outcomes**

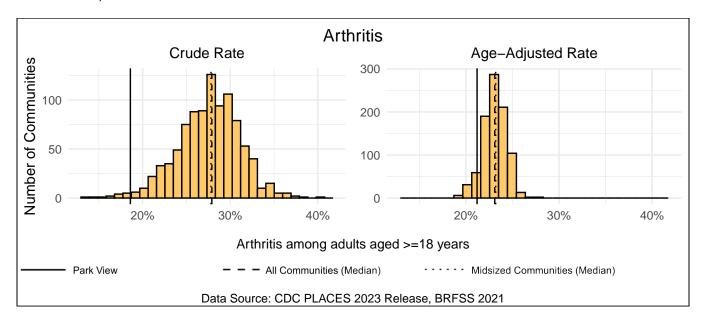
This section includes measures about specific health outcomes such as chronic illness, mental health conditions, and risk factors for future disease. Health outcome measures include but are not limited to arthritis, high blood pressure, cancer, depression, and obesity. Each measure is the percentage of respondents reporting receiving the diagnosis by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/health-outcomes/index.html

#### **Arthritis**

Park View has a crude rate of 18.6% for arthritis among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 14th out of 958 lowa communities (4th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 21.2%, which ranks 59th out of 905 lowa communities (12th out of 102 midsized communities).

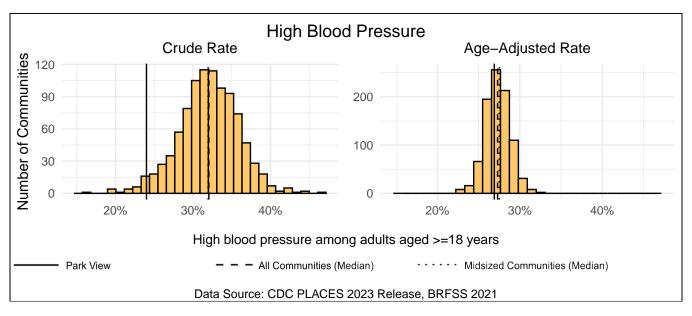
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	18.6%	27.9%	27.8%
Age-Adjusted	21.2%	23.1%	23.2%



#### **High Blood Pressure**

Park View has a crude rate of 24.0% for high blood pressure among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 25th out of 958 lowa communities (7th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 26.9%, which ranks 342nd out of 905 lowa communities (40th out of 102 midsized communities).

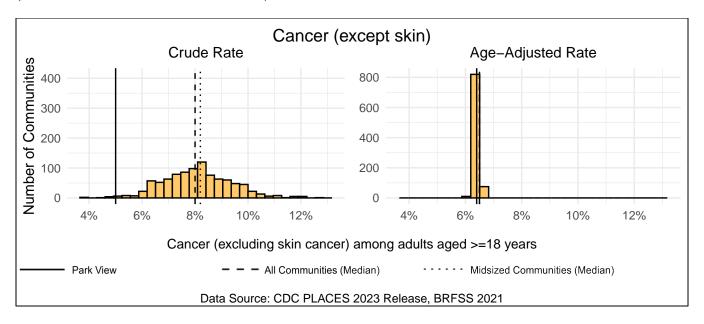
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	24.0%	32.0%	32.0%
Age-Adjusted	26.9%	27.3%	27.5%



#### Cancer (except skin)

Park View has a crude rate of 5.0% for cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 8th out of 958 lowa communities (1st out of 102 mid-sized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 6.4%, which ranks 74th out of 905 lowa communities (11th out of 102 midsized communities).

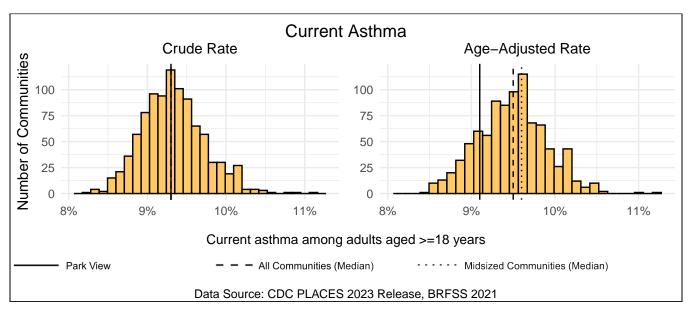
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	5.0%	8.0%	8.2%
Age-Adjusted	6.4%	6.5%	6.5%



#### **Current Asthma**

Park View has a crude rate of 9.3% for current asthma among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 405th out of 958 lowa communities (36th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 9.1%, which ranks 125th out of 905 lowa communities (15th out of 102 midsized communities).

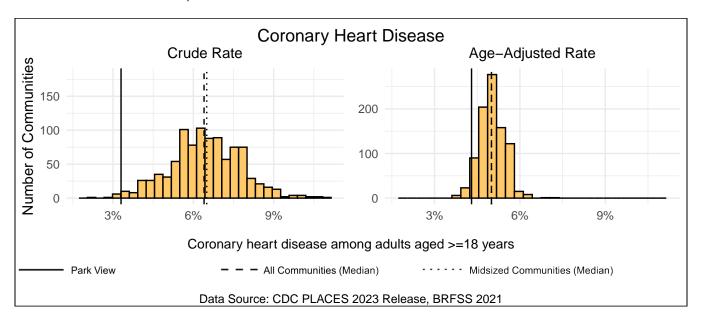
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	9.3%	9.3%	9.3%
Age-Adjusted	9.1%	9.5%	9.6%



#### **Coronary Heart Disease**

Park View has a crude rate of 3.3% for coronary heart disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 9th out of 958 lowa communities (3rd out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 4.3%, which ranks 30th out of 905 lowa communities (8th out of 102 midsized communities).

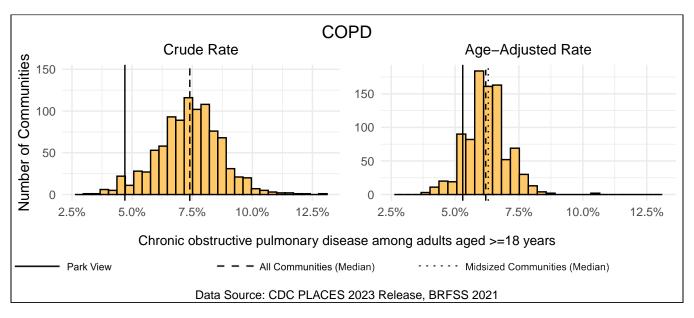
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	3.3%	6.4%	6.5%
Age-Adjusted	4.3%	5.0%	5.0%



#### COPD

Park View has a crude rate of 4.7% for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 29th out of 958 lowa communities (9th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 5.3%, which ranks 93rd out of 905 lowa communities (18th out of 102 midsized communities).

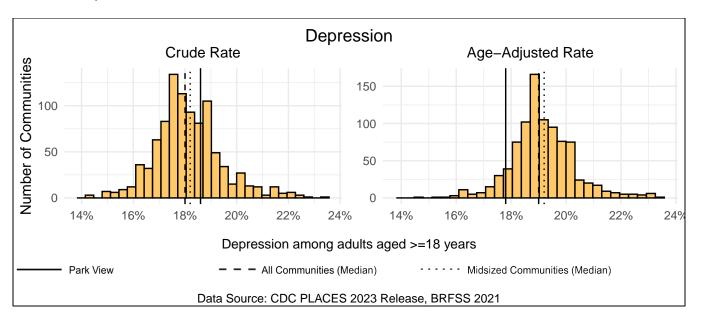
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	4.7%	7.4%	7.4%
Age-Adjusted	5.3%	6.2%	6.3%



#### **Depression**

Park View has a crude rate of 18.6% for depression among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 648th out of 958 lowa communities (63rd out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 17.8%, which ranks 75th out of 905 lowa communities (11th out of 102 midsized communities).

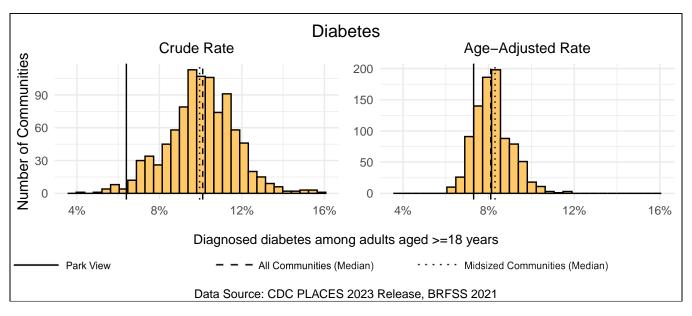
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	18.6%	18.0%	18.2%
Age-Adjusted	17.8%	19.0%	19.2%



#### **Diabetes**

Park View has a crude rate of 6.4% for diagnosed diabetes among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 16th out of 958 lowa communities (4th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 7.3%, which ranks 103rd out of 905 lowa communities (18th out of 102 midsized communities).

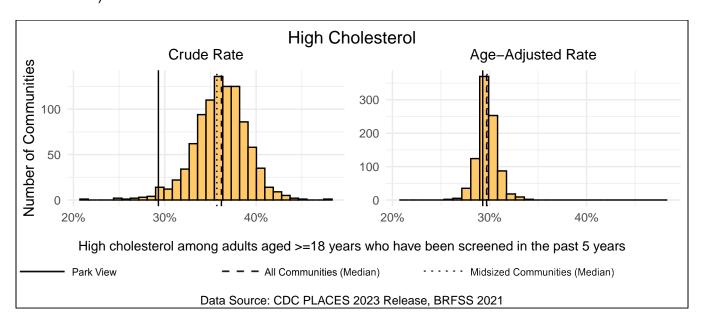
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	6.4%	10.1%	9.9%
Age-Adjusted	7.3%	8.1%	8.3%



#### **High Cholesterol**

Park View has a crude rate of 29.3% for high cholesterol among adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years, which ranks 16th out of 958 lowa communities (5th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 29.3%, which ranks 276th out of 905 lowa communities (31st out of 102 midsized communities).

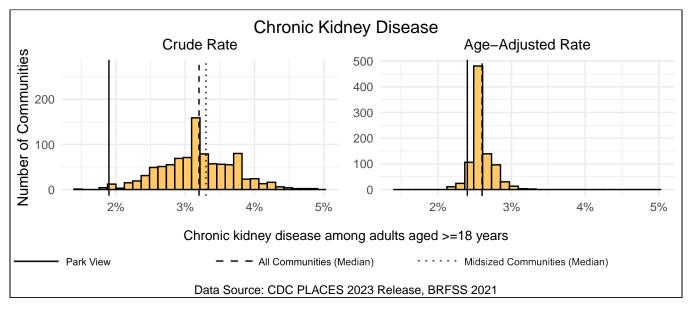
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	29.3%	36.2%	35.7%
Age-Adjusted	29.3%	29.7%	29.8%



#### **Chronic Kidney Disease**

Park View has a crude rate of 1.9% for chronic kidney disease among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 6th out of 958 lowa communities (2nd out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 2.4%, which ranks 36th out of 905 lowa communities (9th out of 102 midsized communities).

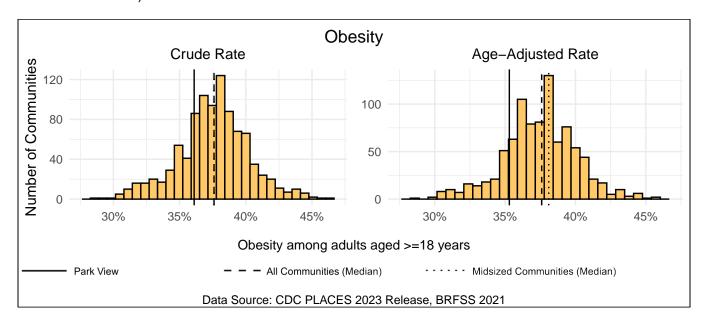
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	1.9%	3.2%	3.3%
Age-Adjusted	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%



#### Obesity

Park View has a crude rate of 36.1% for obesity among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 230th out of 958 lowa communities (35th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 35.3%, which ranks 149th out of 905 lowa communities (23rd out of 102 midsized communities).

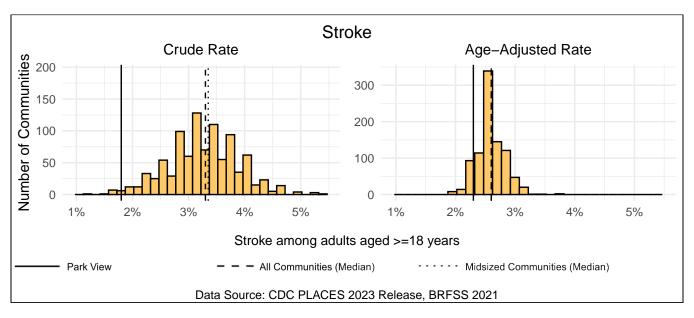
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	36.1%	37.6%	37.6%
Age-Adjusted	35.3%	37.6%	38.1%



#### Stroke

Park View has a crude rate of 1.8% for stroke among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 10th out of 958 lowa communities (3rd out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 2.3%, which ranks 49th out of 905 lowa communities (14th out of 102 midsized communities).

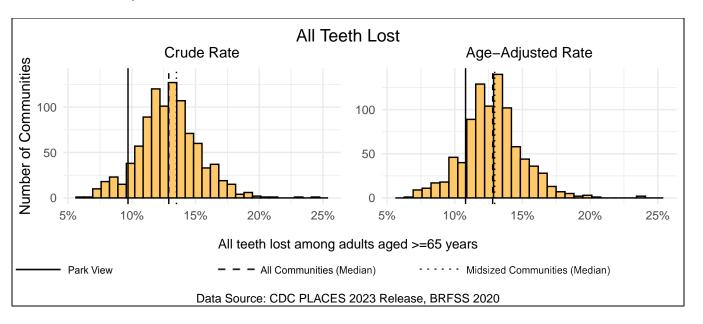
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	1.8%	3.3%	3.3%
Age-Adjusted	2.3%	2.6%	2.6%



#### **All Teeth Lost**

Park View has a crude rate of 9.7% for all teeth lost among adults aged >=65 years, which ranks 74th out of 958 lowa communities (15th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 10.8%, which ranks 135th out of 905 lowa communities (25th out of 102 midsized communities).

Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	9.7%	12.9%	13.5%
Age-Adjusted	10.8%	12.8%	12.9%



## **Prevention**

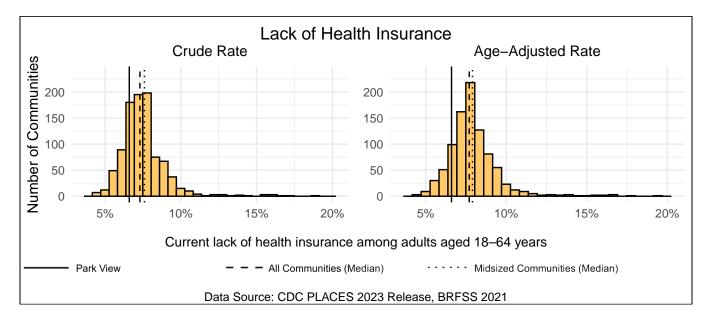
Preventive measures are another practical intervention point for public health professionals as they allow for the early detection of health conditions and improve overall treatment efficacy. This section includes a review of your community's prevention measures, including preventive screenings and doctor visits. Besides the measure for lack of health insurance, all measures in this section are positive, where a higher rate is a strength for your community. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/prevention/index.html

#### **Lack of Health Insurance**

Park View has a crude rate of 6.6% for current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18–64 years, which ranks 196th out of 958 lowa communities (26th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 6.6%, which ranks 123rd out of 905 lowa communities (23rd out of 102 midsized communities).

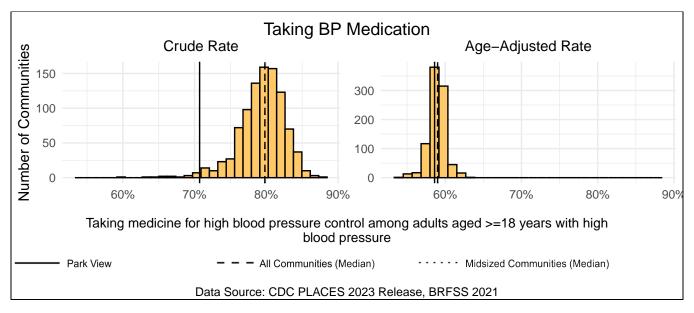
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	6.6%	7.3%	7.6%
Age-Adjusted	6.6%	7.7%	7.9%



# **Taking BP Medication**

Park View has a crude rate of 70.7% for taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with high blood pressure, which ranks 942nd out of 958 lowa communities (99th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 58.6%, which ranks 579th out of 905 lowa communities (70th out of 102 midsized communities).

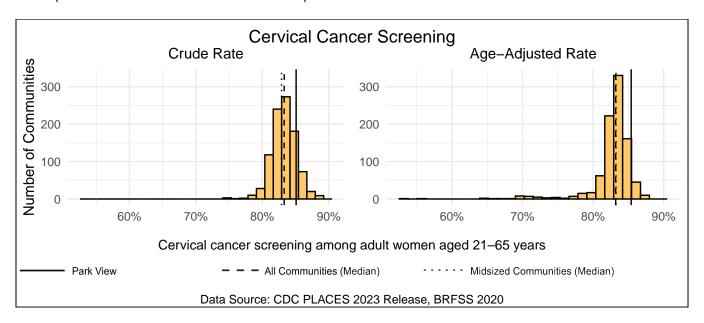
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	70.7%	79.8%	79.8%
Age-Adjusted	58.6%	59.0%	59.0%



#### **Cervical Cancer Screening**

Park View has a crude rate of 85.1% for cervical cancer screening among adult women aged 21–65 years, which ranks 133rd out of 958 lowa communities (17th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 85.4%, which ranks 56th out of 905 lowa communities (15th out of 102 midsized communities).

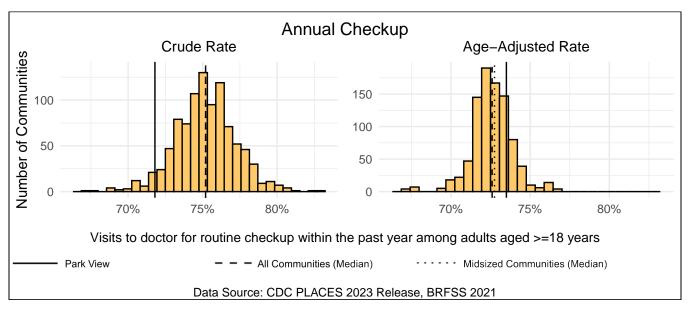
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	85.1%	83.3%	82.9%
Age-Adjusted	85.4%	83.2%	83.2%



#### **Annual Checkup**

Park View has a crude rate of 71.8% for visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 914th out of 958 lowa communities (97th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 73.5%, which ranks 172nd out of 905 lowa communities (22nd out of 102 midsized communities).

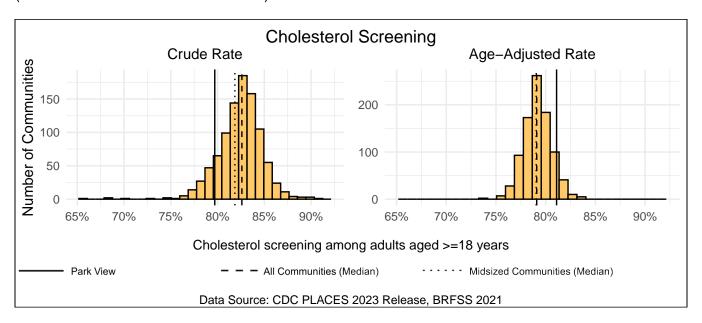
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	71.8%	75.2%	75.2%
Age-Adjusted	73.5%	72.6%	72.8%



#### **Cholesterol Screening**

Park View has a crude rate of 79.7% for cholesterol screening among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 843rd out of 958 lowa communities (80th out of 102 mid-sized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 81.1%, which ranks 69th out of 905 lowa communities (19th out of 102 midsized communities).

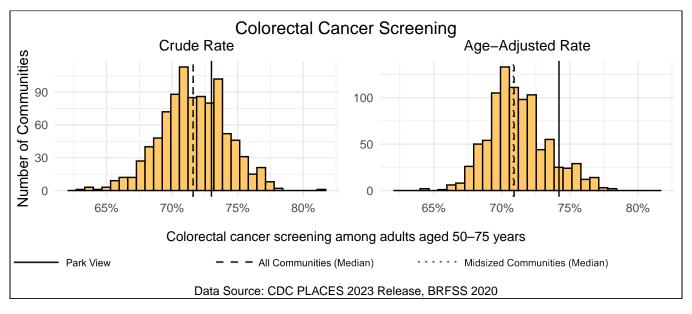
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	79.7%	82.6%	81.8%
Age-Adjusted	81.1%	79.1%	79.0%



#### **Colorectal Cancer Screening**

Park View has a crude rate of 73.0% for colorectal cancer screening among adults aged 50–75 years, which ranks 296th out of 958 lowa communities (35th out of 102 mid-sized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 74.2%, which ranks 91st out of 905 lowa communities (21st out of 102 midsized communities).

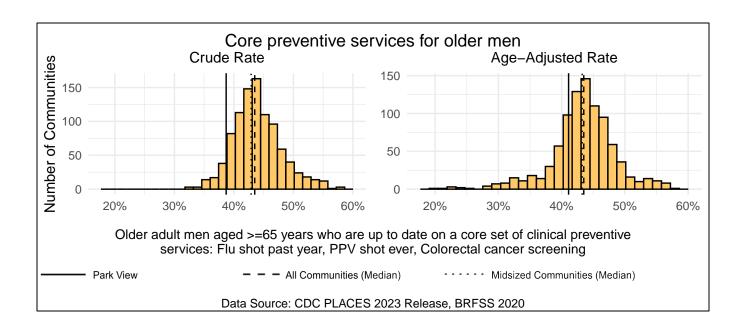
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	73.0%	71.6%	71.6%
Age-Adjusted	74.2%	70.9%	70.8%



#### Core preventive services for older men

Park View has a crude rate of 38.7% for older adult men aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, which ranks 886th out of 958 lowa communities (90th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 41.1%, which ranks 682nd out of 905 lowa communities (72nd out of 102 midsized communities).

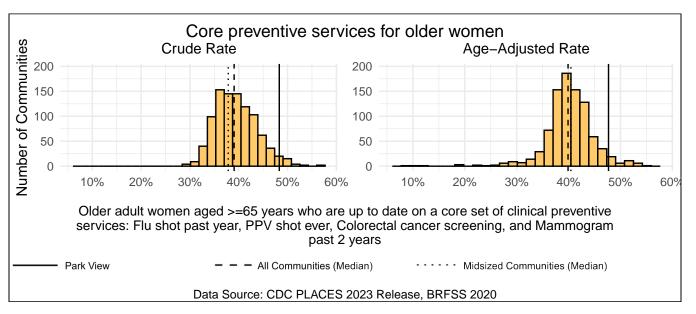
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	38.7%	43.5%	42.9%
Age-Adjusted	41.1%	43.5%	43.2%



#### Core preventive services for older women

Park View has a crude rate of 48.3% for older adult women aged >=65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services: flu shot past year, ppv shot ever, colorectal cancer screening, and mammogram past 2 years, which ranks 29th out of 958 lowa communities (5th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 47.7%, which ranks 35th out of 905 lowa communities (9th out of 102 midsized communities).

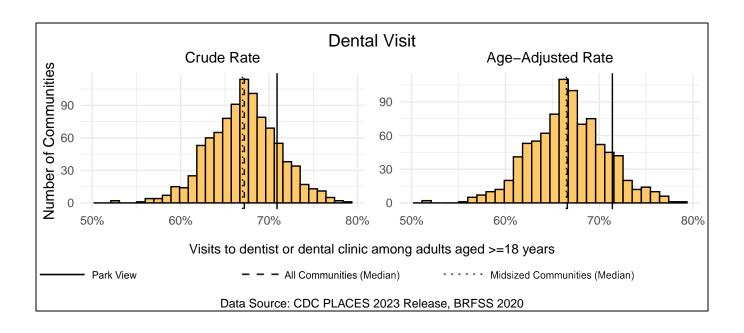
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	48.3%	39.0%	37.8%
Age-Adjusted	47.7%	39.9%	40.4%



#### **Dental Visit**

Park View has a crude rate of 70.9% for visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 156th out of 958 lowa communities (27th out of 102 mid-sized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 71.4%, which ranks 113th out of 905 lowa communities (22nd out of 102 midsized communities).

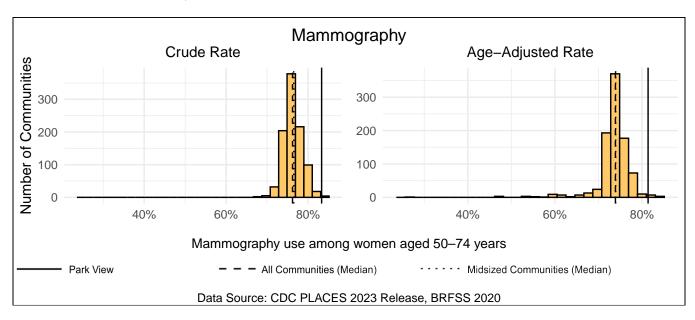
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	70.9%	67.2%	67.0%
Age-Adjusted	71.4%	66.6%	66.5%



## **Mammography**

Park View has a crude rate of 83.3% for mammography use among women aged 50–74 years, which ranks 4th out of 958 lowa communities (2nd out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 81.4%, which ranks 5th out of 905 lowa communities (2nd out of 102 midsized communities).

Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	83.3%	76.2%	76.5%
Age-Adjusted	81.4%	73.9%	74.0%



# **Disability**

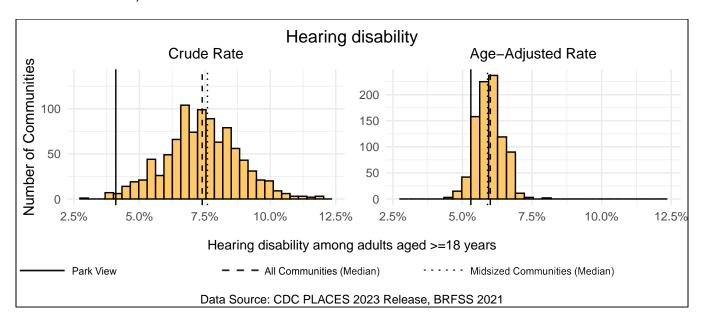
This section includes measures of physical and cognitive disabilities. Respondents were asked to report on six disabilities: hearing, vision, cognition, mobility, self-care, and independent living. The final measure reports the rate of respondents that answered yes to any of the previous six disabilities. The link below includes more information about each variable.

https://www.cdc.gov/places/measure-definitions/unhealthy-behaviors/index.html

## **Hearing disability**

Park View has a crude rate of 4.1% for hearing disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 9th out of 958 lowa communities (3rd out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 5.3%, which ranks 61st out of 905 lowa communities (19th out of 102 midsized communities).

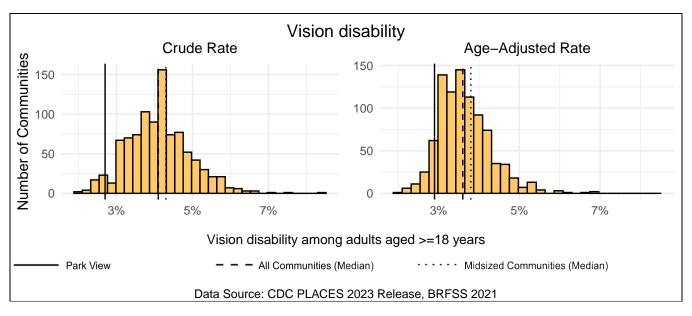
Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
4.1%	7.4%	7.6%
5.3%	6.0%	5.9%
	4.1%	Park View Comm.  4.1% 7.4%



#### Vision disability

Park View has a crude rate of 2.7% for vision disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 33rd out of 958 lowa communities (9th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 2.9%, which ranks 70th out of 905 lowa communities (16th out of 102 midsized communities).

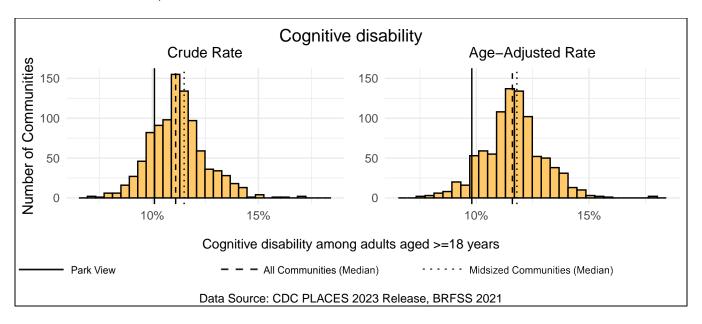
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	2.7%	4.1%	4.3%
Age-Adjusted	2.9%	3.6%	3.8%



#### Cognitive disability

Park View has a crude rate of 10.1% for cognitive disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 162nd out of 958 lowa communities (22nd out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 9.8%, which ranks 56th out of 905 lowa communities (15th out of 102 midsized communities).

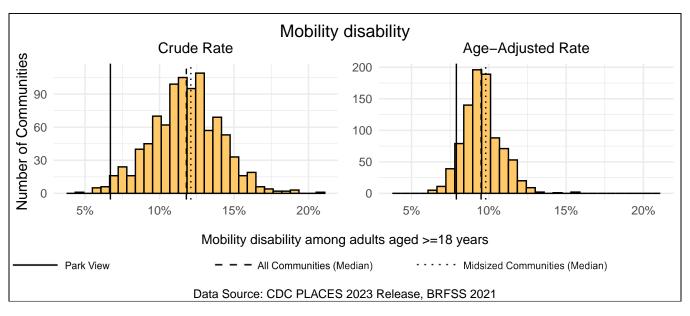
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	10.1%	11.1%	11.5%
Age-Adjusted	9.8%	11.6%	11.8%



#### **Mobility disability**

Park View has a crude rate of 6.7% for mobility disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 13th out of 958 lowa communities (4th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 7.9%, which ranks 56th out of 905 lowa communities (13th out of 102 midsized communities).

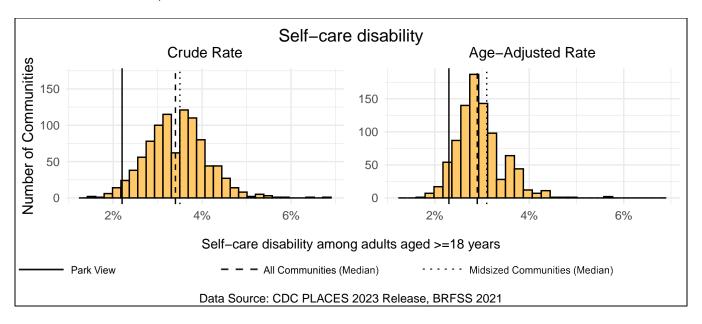
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	6.7%	11.8%	12.1%
Age-Adjusted	7.9%	9.5%	9.8%



#### Self-care disability

Park View has a crude rate of 2.2% for self-care disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 24th out of 958 lowa communities (8th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 2.3%, which ranks 45th out of 905 lowa communities (12th out of 102 midsized communities).

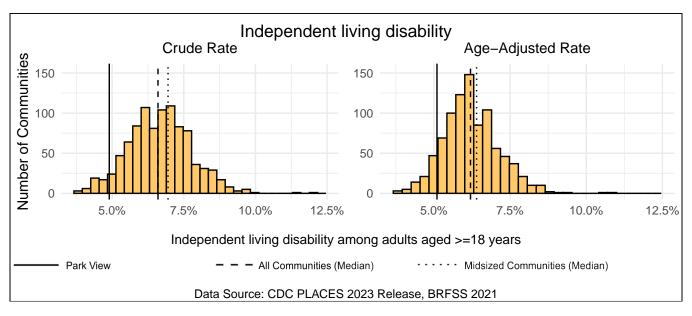
Measure Type	ure Type Park View		Midsized Comm.
Crude	2.2%	3.4%	3.5%
Age-Adjusted	2.3%	2.9%	3.1%



#### Independent living disability

Park View has a crude rate of 4.9% for independent living disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 46th out of 958 lowa communities (12th out of 102 mid-sized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 5.1%, which ranks 67th out of 905 lowa communities (16th out of 102 midsized communities).

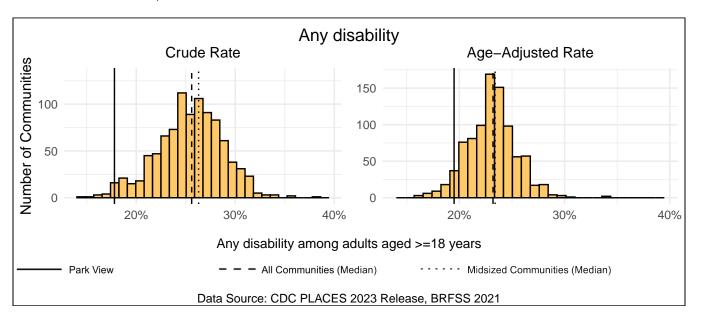
Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	4.9%	6.6%	7.0%
Age-Adjusted	5.1%	6.2%	6.4%



#### Any disability

Park View has a crude rate of 17.8% for any disability among adults aged >=18 years, which ranks 16th out of 958 lowa communities (5th out of 102 midsized communities). The age-adjusted rate for Park View is 19.5%, which ranks 45th out of 905 lowa communities (11th out of 102 midsized communities).

Measure Type	Park View	All Comm.	Midsized Comm.
Crude	17.8%	25.6%	26.3%
Age-Adjusted	19.5%	23.2%	23.4%



# **Appendix 1: CDC PLACES Data**

This report uses a novel dataset from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) called PLACES: Local Data for Better Health. The PLACES dataset uses small area estimation methods to provide estimates of health measures for counties, places, census tracts, and zip code tabulation areas. The estimates are created with a multilevel statistical modeling framework that utilizes CDC's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), Census population counts, and American Community Survey demographic and socioeconomic data.

Relevant links for CDC PLACES can be found below:

- PLACES Homepage
- · Measure Definitions
- Methodology



# **Appendix 2: Park View PLACES Data**

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Health Status	Mental Health	705	15.0% (12.8% - 17.4%)	79	14.2% (12.1% - 16.5%)
Health Status	Physical Health	29	7.9% (6.6% - 9.3%)	44	8.2% (7.0% - 9.7%)
Health Status	General Health	45	10.2% (8.2% - 12.3%)	103	10.8% (8.9% - 12.9%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Physical Inactivity	51	19.8% (16.3% - 24.0%)	85	20.8% (16.8% - 24.9%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Sleep <7 hours	848	32.2% (30.5% - 34.0%)	490	31.3% (29.6% - 32.9%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Binge Drinking	941	24.3% (20.7% - 28.3%)	609	22.5% (19.2% - 26.2%)
Health Risk Behaviors	Current Smoking	430	16.6% (12.8% - 20.6%)	161	15.6% (11.9% - 19.6%)
Health Outcomes	High Blood Pressure	25	24.0% (21.1% - 27.2%)	342	26.9% (23.8% - 30.3%)
Health Outcomes	All Teeth Lost	74	9.7% (5.9% - 14.8%)	135	10.8% (6.9% - 16.0%)
Health Outcomes	Current Asthma	405	9.3% (8.2% - 10.7%)	125	9.1% (8.0% - 10.4%)
Health Outcomes	COPD	29	4.7% (3.9% - 5.8%)	93	5.3% (4.3% - 6.3%)
Health Outcomes	Diabetes	16	6.4% (5.4% - 7.5%)	103	7.3% (6.2% - 8.6%)
Health Outcomes	Arthritis	14	18.6% (16.0% - 21.5%)	59	21.2% (18.5% - 24.5%)
Health Outcomes	Coronary Heart Disease	9	3.3% (2.8% - 3.8%)	30	4.3% (3.7% - 5.0%)
Health Outcomes	Chronic Kidney Disease	6	1.9% (1.7% - 2.2%)	36	2.4% (2.2% - 2.6%)
Health Outcomes	Obesity	230	36.1% (31.2% - 41.9%)	149	35.3% (30.2% - 40.8%)
Health Outcomes	Stroke	10	1.8% (1.6% - 2.1%)	49	2.3% (2.0% - 2.7%)
Health Outcomes	Depression	648	18.6% (15.6% - 21.7%)	75	17.8% (14.9% - 21.1%)
Health Outcomes	Cancer (except skin)	8	5.0% (4.5% - 5.6%)	74	6.4% (5.7% - 7.1%)
Health Outcomes	High Cholesterol	16	29.3% (26.0% - 32.8%)	276	29.3% (25.9% - 33.3%)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older women	29	48.3% (40.5% - 55.9%)	35	47.7% (40.9% - 54.3%)
Prevention	Annual Checkup	914	71.8% (67.2% - 76.2%)	172	73.5% (69.2% - 77.6%)
Prevention	Taking BP Medication	942	70.7% (66.5% - 74.6%)	579	58.6% (53.9% - 63.3%)
Prevention	Dental Visit	156	70.9% (67.5% - 74.3%)	113	71.4% (68.0% - 74.6%)
Prevention	Health Insurance	196	6.6% (4.9% - 8.5%)	123	6.6% (4.9% - 8.8%)
Prevention	Mammography	4	83.3% (79.7% - 86.2%)	5	81.4% (77.9% - 84.5%)

Category	Health Domain	Crude Rate Rank	Crude Rate (95% CI)	Age-Adj. Rate Rank	Age-Adj. Rate (95% CI)
Prevention	Core preventive services for older men	886	38.7% (30.0% - 47.9%)	682	41.1% (33.9% - 48.1%)
Prevention	Colorectal Cancer Screening	296	73.0% (69.6% - 76.2%)	91	74.2% (71.2% - 77.1%)
Prevention	Cholesterol Screening	843	79.7% (76.2% - 83.0%)	69	81.1% (77.9% - 84.1%)
Prevention	Cervical Cancer Screening	133	85.1% (82.9% - 87.5%)	56	85.4% (83.3% - 87.8%)
Disability	Vision Disability	33	2.7% (2.2% - 3.2%)	70	2.9% (2.5% - 3.5%)
Disability	Cognitive Disability	162	10.1% (8.4% - 12.1%)	56	9.8% (8.0% - 11.8%)
Disability	Any Disability	16	17.8% (14.9% - 21.1%)	45	19.5% (16.5% - 22.9%)
Disability	Hearing Disability	9	4.1% (3.6% - 4.7%)	61	5.3% (4.6% - 6.0%)
Disability	Independent Living Disability	46	4.9% (4.1% - 5.8%)	67	5.1% (4.2% - 6.1%)
Disability	Mobility Disability	13	6.7% (5.5% - 8.1%)	56	7.9% (6.6% - 9.4%)
Disability	Self-care Disability	24	2.2% (1.8% - 2.6%)	45	2.3% (2.0% - 2.8%)

The 95% confidence interval shown in parentheses represents the range of 95% of CDC area estimates under different model assumptions using Monte Carlo simulations.

# Appendix 3: Midsized Communities (2,500-9,999)

Park View falls into the group of midsized communities, which have a population of 2,500-9,999. In this data, 102 communities have a population in this range. The table below lists all communities in that group, sorted by the population estimate in the CDC PLACES dataset.

Community	Population	Community	Population	Community	Population
Keokuk	9,868	Red Oak	5,563	Dyersville	4,318
Grinnell	9,511	DeWitt	5,508	Forest City	4,254
Fairfield	9,474	Anamosa	5,493	Chariton	4,203
Mount Pleasant	9,214	Osceola	5,455	Jefferson	4,190
Denison	8,316	Algona	5,443	Carlisle	4,116
Sioux Center	8,227	Sheldon	5,417	Rock Valley	4,045
Perry	7,875	Spirit Lake	5,409	Monticello	4,034
Webster City	7,787	Centerville	5,393	Cresco	3,899
Clear Lake	7,642	Clarinda	5,371	West Liberty	3,821
Bondurant	7,617	Winterset	5,366	Waukon	3,818
Decorah	7,611	Windsor Heights	5,200	Carter Lake	3,780
Knoxville	7,523	Cherokee	5,154	Albia	3,705
Creston	7,519	Glenwood	5,128	Emmetsburg	3,671
Charles City	7,364	Manchester	5,112	Osage	3,590
Washington	7,329	lowa Falls	5,095	Eagle Grove	3,589
Hiawatha	7,179	Sergeant Bluff	5,007	New Hampton	3,473
Nevada	6,933	Vinton	4,953	Robins	3,356
Atlantic	6,770	Shenandoah	4,930	Story City	3,352
Eldridge	6,693	Harlan	4,897	Williamsburg	3,332
Orange City	6,278	Tiffin	4,845	Milford	3,295
Maquoketa	6,123	Humboldt	4,774	West Burlington	3,184
Independence	6,106	Le Claire	4,679	Tipton	3,130
Adel	6,090	Evansdale	4,561	Tama	3,073
Oelwein	5,934	Camanche	4,546	Garner	3,065
Asbury	5,890	Mount Vernon	4,529	Solon	3,020
Estherville	5,881	Huxley	4,331	Wilton	2,939
Polk City	5,604	Hampton	4,328	Onawa	2,876

Community	Population
Saylorville	2,837
Park View	2,835
Sibley	2,830
Fairfax	2,814
Marengo	2,812
Clarion	2,799
Grundy Center	2,792
Madrid	2,784
Missouri Valley	2,692
Bloomfield	2,687
Hawarden	2,673
Postville	2,653
Eldora	2,645
Kalona	2,637
Rock Rapids	2,631
Center Point	2,573
Hudson	2,557
Belmond	2,512
Mitchellville	2,506
West Branch	2,503
Jesup	2,502